



# IDAHO HEALTHY YOUTH SURVEY 2017 STATE REPORT

CONDUCTED BY:  
BACH HARRISON, LLC

SPONSORED BY:  
IDAHO GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF DRUG POLICY

# **IDAHO HEALTHY YOUTH SURVEY STATE REPORT 2017**

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IDAHO GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF DRUG POLICY**



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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	viii
<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b>	ix
<b>OVERVIEW OF SECTIONS</b>	1
<b>SECTION 1: SURVEY METHODS</b>	2
Sampling Strategy for the Statewide Sample	2
Data Collection	2
Weighting the IHYS Data	3
Demographics	4
Geographic Reach	4
Validity of the Data	4
Limitations	5
<b>SECTION 2: KEY SUBSTANCE USE FINDINGS IN RELATION TO NATIONAL DATA</b>	9
Lifetime Substance Use: Idaho and National Monitoring the Future Data	9
Substance Use in the Past 30 Days: Idaho and National Monitoring the Future Data	11
Perceived Risk of Substance Use: Idaho and National Monitoring the Future Data	12
Perceived Availability of Substances: Idaho and National Monitoring the Future Data	13
<b>SECTION 3: SUBSTANCE-LEVEL OUTCOMES AND MEASURES</b>	14
Alcohol Use: Volume and Friends' Substance Use	14
Alcohol: Places of Consumption	15
Alcohol: Sources of Obtaining the Substance	16
Marijuana: Frequency of Use and Modes	17
Marijuana: Sources of Obtaining Marijuana	19
Tobacco: Sources of Obtaining the Substance and Friends' Use	20
Prescription Drug Misuse: Types Misused and Friends'	21
Prescription Drug Misuse: Places of Misuse	22
Prescription Drug Misuse: Sources of Obtaining the Substance	23

<b>SECTION 4: ADDITIONAL IHYS FINDINGS AND DATA RELATIONSHIPS</b>	24
Perceived Parental Approval of Substance Use	24
Parent Knowledge of Use	26
Perceived Peer Approval of Substance Use	28
Personal Approval of Substance Use	30
Discussions with Parents About Substance Use	32
Vehicle Use and Alcohol/Marijuana Use	33
Suicide Ideation and Mental Health	34
Bullying	35
Caregiver Attentiveness	36
School Measures: Truancy, School Perceptions, and Post-High-School Plans	37
Gang Involvement and Perceptions	39
Parent/Caregiver Prison/Jail Time and Youth	40
<b>APPENDIX A: 2017 IDAHO HEALTHY YOUTH SURVEY FORM</b>	41
<b>APPENDIX B: 2017 IDAHO HEALTHY YOUTH SURVEY FREQUENCY REPORT BY GRADE AND GENDER</b>	49

# TABLE OF FIGURES AND TABLES

## SECTION 1: SURVEY METHODS

Table 1: Demographics of Final Unweighted Participation (149 Schools, 45 Districts/Charters) .....	6
Table 2: 2017 IHYS Completion vs. Enrollment by Participating County and Grade .....	7
Table 3: 2017 IHYS Completion vs. Enrollment by Hub and Grade .....	8
Figure 1: Hubs Referenced in this State Report.....	8

## SECTION 2: KEY SUBSTANCE USE FINDINGS IN RELATION TO NATIONAL DATA

Table 4: Lifetime Substance Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub (2017 IHYS Data and 2017 National MTF Data Comparisons).....	9
Figure 2: Lifetime Substance Use: Priority Substances.....	10
Figure 3: Lifetime Substance Use: Other Substances .....	10
Table 5: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days by Grade, Gender, and Hub (2017 IHYS Data and 2017 National MTF Data Comparisons).....	11
Figure 4: Substance Use in the Past 30 Days .....	11
Table 6: Perceived Risk of Substances by Grade, Gender, and Hub (2017 IHYS Data and 2017 National MTF Data Comparisons).....	12
Figure 5: Perceived Risk of Substance Use .....	12
Table 7: Perceived Availability of Substances by Grade, Gender, and Hub (2017 IHYS Data and 2017 National MTF Data Comparisons).....	13
Figure 6: Perceived Ease of Obtaining Substances .....	13

## SECTION 3: SUBSTANCE-LEVEL OUTCOMES AND MEASURES

Table 8: Alcohol Use: Consumption Volume in the Past 30 Days (Of Those Reporting Use) and Friends' Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	14
Figure 7: Alcohol Consumption by Volume .....	14
Table 9: Alcohol Use: Places of Consumption (Of Those Reporting Use) by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	15
Figure 8: Places of Alcohol Use .....	15
Table 10: Alcohol Use: Sources of Obtaining Alcohol (Of Those Reporting Use) by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	16

Figure 9: Sources of Obtaining Alcohol.....	16
Figure 10: Typical Marijuana Daily Consumption .....	17
Figure 11: Marijuana Use Modes.....	17
Table 11: Marijuana Use: Frequency of Use and Modes of Use (Of Those Reporting Use), Friends' Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	18
Table 12: Marijuana Use: Sources of Obtaining the Substance (Of Those Reporting Use) by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	19
Figure 12: Sources of Obtaining Marijuana .....	19
Table 13: Tobacco Use: Sources of Obtaining the Substance (Of Underage Students Who Reported Use) and Friends' Use of Tobacco, by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	20
Figure 13: Sources of Obtaining Tobacco Products .....	20
Table 14: Prescription Drug Misuse: Types Misused (Of Those Reporting Use) and Friends' Misuse by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	21
Figure 14: Prescription Drug Misuse: Substance Types.....	21
Table 15: Prescription Drug Misuse: Places of Misuse (Of Those Reporting Misuse) by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	22
Figure 15: Places of Prescription Drug Misuse .....	22
Table 16: Prescription Drug Misuse: Sources of Obtaining the Drugs (Of Those Reporting Misuse) by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	23
Figure 16: Sources of Obtaining Prescription Drugs for Misuse.....	23

#### **SECTION 4: ADDITIONAL IHYS FINDINGS AND DATA RELATIONSHIPS**

Figure 17: Perceived Parental/Caregiver Approval of Substance Use .....	24
Figure 18: Perceived Parental Approval of Prescription Drugs and Youth Use .....	24
Table 17: Perceived Parental Approval of Substance Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	25
Table 18: Parent Knowledge of Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	26
Figure 19: Parental/Caregiver Allowance of Alcohol and Marijuana Use .....	26
Figure 20: Parent Knowledge of Use and Youth Substance Use.....	27
Figure 21: Perceived Peer Approval of Substance Use .....	28
Figure 22: Perceived Peer Approval of Prescription Drug Misuse and Youth Use .....	28
Table 19: Perceived Peer Approval of Substance Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	29
Figure 23: Personal Approval of Substance Use .....	30
Figure 24: Personal Approval of Prescription Drug Misuse and Youth Use .....	30

Table 20: Personal Approval of Substance Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	31
Table 21: Discussions with Parents About Substance Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	32
Figure 25: Past-Year Discussions with Parents About Substance Use .....	32
Table 22: Vehicle Use and Alcohol/Marijuana Use by Grade, Gender, and Hub.....	33
Figure 26: Past-Month Vehicle Use and Alcohol/Marijuana Use .....	33
Table 23: Suicide Ideation, Suicide Attempts, and Depressive Symptoms by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	34
Figure 27: Suicide Ideation, Suicide Attempts, and Mental Health.....	34
Table 24: Past-Year Bullying and Reporting by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	35
Figure 28: Past-Year Bullying and Anti-Bullying Efforts .....	35
Table 25: Caregiver Attentiveness by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	36
Figure 29: Caregiver Attentiveness .....	36
Table 26: School Measures: Truancy, Perceived School Importance, Post-HS Plans, and School Belonging by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	37
Figure 30: School Truancy, Belonging, and Post-High School Plans .....	37
Figure 31: Truancy and Youth Substance Use.....	38
Figure 32: Perceived School Importance and Youth Substance Use.....	38
Figure 33: Likelihood of Pursuing a Post-High-School Program and Youth Substance Use .....	38
Figure 34: School Belonging and Youth Substance Use.....	38
Table 27: Gang Involvement and Perceptions by Grade, Gender, and Hub .....	39
Figure 35: Gang Perceptions and Involvement.....	39
Figure 36: Parent/Caregiver Jail Time and Youth Substance Use .....	40

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This first administration of the Idaho Healthy Youth Survey (IHYS) was sponsored by the Idaho Governor's Office of Drug Policy and conducted as a collaborative effort by Stephanie Pustejovsky, Senior Research Analyst at the Idaho Office of Drug Policy, and Bach Harrison LLC.

A total of 149 schools and 45 school districts participated in the 2017 IHYS. We are thankful for each district superintendent who allowed their 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students to participate in the IHYS. Further, we are thankful for all school- or district-level survey coordinators for the time they spent helping organize the administration of the survey. Without their help in working with superintendents, principals, and teachers, parents and students, the survey could not have been completed.



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Idaho Healthy Youth Survey (IHYS) was designed to measure substance abuse, risk and protective factors, mental health, suicide, and other health behaviors. The purpose of the IHYS was to gather local-level data to aid in targeting efforts to prevent youth behavioral health issues. This survey provides data by state, hub, and school district to allow for planning at varying jurisdictional levels.

The IHYS was administered in the fall and winter of 2017 to Idaho public and charter school students in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12. There were 20,927 valid surveys in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12 which are discussed in this State Report. Subsequent administrations of the IHYS are planned for the fall of odd-numbered years, and will continue to gather data from grades 6, 8, 10, and 12.

The IHYS was sponsored by the Idaho Governor's Office of Drug Policy. Bach Harrison, LLC conducted the survey.

## PARTICIPATION BY IDAHO YOUTH

Forty-five school districts participated in the IHYS, and within those districts, 149 schools participated. While a state sample was drawn with the intent of gathering county- and state-level- data, the participation did not allow for weighting at the county-level. Rather, data were weighted by hub region (North Hub, which consists of Idaho State Department of Education (SDE) Regions 1 and 2; East Hub, which consists of Idaho SDE Region 3; and West Hub, which consists of Idaho SDE Regions 4, 5, and 6) and at the school district level. For more information on the sample, weighting, and hub-level analysis, see the Survey Methods Section.

For the IHYS, there was nearly an equal number of male and female survey participants in all grades (48.6% female, 50.2% male, 1.3% other). For race/ethnicity, students were asked to mark all categories that applied to them. The majority of respondents were White (66.4% marking only this category), with the next largest racial/ethnic group being Hispanic/Latino students (17.9%). The other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 5.2% of the respondents, 5.8% marked a combination of two race groups (Hispanic youth were excluded), and 4.6% either marked the "other" option or did not complete the question.

## OVERVIEW OF IHYS 2017 FINDINGS BY TOPIC:

### LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE:

In terms of lifetime substance use, which was indicated by the percentage that reported using at least once in their lifetimes, the most often used substances were alcohol (38.4%), e-cigarettes (23.9%), marijuana (17.6%), tobacco (16.1%), and prescription drugs (11.0%). Compared to the national survey, Monitoring The Future (MTF), a higher percentage of Idaho 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> grade students have ever used alcohol, while a lower percentage of Idaho 12<sup>th</sup> grade students ever used alcohol. Regarding marijuana, Idaho students were less likely to use than their national counterparts.

### PAST-MONTH SUBSTANCE USE:

As for past-month use, which was indicated by the percentage that reported using at least once in the past 30 days, the most often used substances were alcohol (14.7%), e-cigarettes (13.9%), marijuana (9.2%), and cigarettes (5.6%). Compared to national MTF data, a lower percentage of Idaho students reported alcohol and marijuana use, while a higher percentage reported cigarette and e-cigarette use.

### PERCEIVED HARMFULNESS:

For most substance categories, students perceived less harmfulness as they age. For example, in the 6<sup>th</sup> grade, 55.3% of students reported that they perceived "great risk" in having one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day. The rate decreased to 50.6%, 46.4% and 38.3% among 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students, respectively. The one exception was the perceived risk of using other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, in which 81.5% of 6<sup>th</sup> grade students perceived great risk, which increased as students aged, peaking in the 12<sup>th</sup> grade at 84.1%.

### **PERCEIVED AVAILABILITY:**

The substance that students perceive as most easy to obtain is alcohol. Over 38% of students reported that it was fairly easy or very easy to get, followed by prescription drugs for the purpose of misuse (32.1%), tobacco (28.6%), and marijuana (27.4%). Only 8.5% of students, however, perceived that other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines were easy to get.

### **ALCOHOL VOLUME OF CONSUMPTION:**

Although most students did not drink in the past 30 days, of those that did, most reported their greatest number of drinks consumed in one sitting was 1 or 2 drinks (38.9%). Among 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students who drank alcohol, the second most often reported highest number of drinks consumed was 10 or more, within a couple of hours in the past 30 days, 11.7% and 18.6%, respectively.

### **PLACES OF ALCOHOL USE:**

Students were asked where they used alcohol in the past six months. Although the majority of students did not drink alcohol, of those that did, most often they drank in another person's home (55.3%), followed by in their own home (53.1%); at an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot (14.3%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle or at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (both 8.4%); school property (4.2%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (4.0%). Twenty-one percent of students who drank reported drinking at some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Sixth and 8<sup>th</sup> grade students who reported drinking most often do so in their homes (57.2% and 57.0%, respectively).

### **SOURCES OF OBTAINING ALCOHOL:**

Students were asked how they obtained the alcohol they drank in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not drink alcohol, of those that did, they most often got it from a friend for free (38%), followed by receiving from a family member for free (30.1%); giving someone they knew money to buy it for them (29.8%); taking it from a store or family member (14.9%); giving someone they

didn't know money to buy it for them (4.9%); buying it from a store (4.7%); buying it at a public event (2.7%); or buying it at a restaurant, bar, or club (2.4%). Over 24% of students who drank reported getting the alcohol by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. By grade, 6<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> grade students were more likely to receive their alcohol from a family member for free than from a friend for free.

### **MARIJUANA FREQUENCY OF USE AND MODES OF USE:**

Although most students do not use marijuana, of those that did, most (47.2%) reported typically using once on the days they did use marijuana, followed by 2 or 3 times (35.5%), 6 or more times (8.8%), and 4 or 5 times (8.4%). Over 16% of marijuana-using students in 6<sup>th</sup> grade reported typically using 6 or more times on the days that they used.

Smoking marijuana was the most common form of consumption in the past 30 days among youth that reported using marijuana (90.1%), followed by eating it (31.1%), dabbing it (29.5%), and vaping it (19.6%). Over 12% of youth that reported using did so in a way not listed. Students in grades 6 and 12 were more likely to dab marijuana than eat it.

### **SOURCES OF OBTAINING MARIJUANA:**

Students were asked how they obtained the marijuana they used in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not use marijuana, of those that did, they most often got it from a friend or family member for free (47%), followed by buying it from a friend or family member (37.3%), buying it from a dealer or stranger (36.7%), taking it from a family member or friend (11.5%), buying it from a marijuana dispensary (10%), growing it themselves (4.8%), and buying it on the internet (2.4%). Over 23% of students who used marijuana reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. By grade, students in lower grades were more likely to take the marijuana they used from a friend or family member, 6<sup>th</sup> grade students were least likely to buy from a dealer, and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students were most likely to buy from a dispensary.

## **SOURCES OF OBTAINING TOBACCO:**

Students were asked how they obtained the tobacco they used in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not use tobacco, of those that did and were younger than 18, they most often got it from a friend for free (51.4%), followed by giving someone they knew money to buy it for them (39.6%), receiving it from a family member for free (13.5%), taking it from a store or family member (13%), buying it from a store (11.3%), giving someone they didn't know money to buy it (6.9%), and buying it on the internet (5.7%). Nearly 23% of students who used tobacco underage reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Younger students were more likely to give someone they didn't know money to buy tobacco for them compared to older students

## **TYPES OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS MISUSED:**

Students were asked what type of prescription drugs they have ever misused. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, they most misused pain relievers such as hydrocodone or oxycodone (78%), followed by depressants such as Xanax and valium (33.7%); and stimulants such as Adderall or Ritalin (31.6%). Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Twelfth grade students were slightly more likely to misuse stimulants compared to depressants.

## **PLACES OF PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE:**

Students were asked where they misused prescription drugs in the past six months. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, most often they did so in their own home (60.1%) followed by in another person's home (32.4%); on school property (14.9%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle (12.9%); in an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot (12.4%); at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (9.9%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (4.5%). Over 23% of students who misused prescription drugs reported doing so at some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in 6<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> grade were more likely to report misusing prescription drugs in an open area rather than at school.

## **SOURCES OF OBTAINING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS FOR MISUSE:**

Students were asked where they obtained the prescription drugs they misused in the past year. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, they most often got them from a their own prescription (44.2%), followed by receiving it from a friend or family member for free (26.7%); buying them from a dealer or stranger (19.7%); taking them from a family member or friend (19.2%); buying them from a friend or family member (17%); and buying them on the internet (5.4%). Twenty-three percent of students who misused prescription drugs reported obtaining them from some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. After receiving their misused prescription drugs from their own prescription, 8<sup>th</sup> grade students were most likely to take them from a family member or friend.

## **PERCEIVED PARENTAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE:**

Students were asked how wrong their parents would feel if they used various substances:

- 84.8% of students believe their parents feel it would be "very wrong" for them to misuse prescription drugs.
- 82.9% of students believe their parents feel it would be "very wrong" for them to binge drink one or more times a week.
- 81.8% of students believe their parents feel it would be "very wrong" for them to use tobacco.
- 79.7% of students believe their parents feel it would be "very wrong" for them to use marijuana.
- 76.9% of students believe their parents feel it would be "very wrong" for them to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day.
- 64.8% of students believe their parents feel it would be "very wrong" for them to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available.

## **PARENTS KNOWLEDGE OF USE:**

Nearly 23% of Idaho students reported that their parents know they have used alcohol. Twelfth grade students were most likely to report drinking with their parent's knowledge (38%), being allowed to host parties with alcohol while their parent was home (5.6%), and being allowed to have a party with alcohol when their parent was not home (4.8%). Over 6% of Idaho students reported using marijuana with their parent's knowledge.

### **PERCEIVED PEER APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE:**

Students were asked how wrong their friends would feel if they used various substances:

- 65.8% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use tobacco.
- 64.4% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to binge drink.
- 60.5% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use marijuana.
- 59.9% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to drink one or two alcoholic beverages per day.
- 56.7% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to misuse prescription drugs.
- 53.7% of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to attend a party where alcoholic beverages were available.

### **PERSONAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE:**

Students were asked how wrong it would be for someone their age to use various substances:

- 74.1% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to binge drink.
- 72.2% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to use tobacco.
- 72.0% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to misuse prescription drugs.
- 69.7% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to drink one or two alcoholic beverages day.
- 65.4% of students believe it is “very wrong” for someone their age to use marijuana.

### **DISCUSSIONS WITH PARENTS ABOUT SUBSTANCE USE:**

Over half (54.5%) of students had a conversation with their parents about the dangers of substance use in the past year; students in higher grades were least likely to report having these conversations with their parents (57.8% of 6<sup>th</sup> grade students, 55.7% of 8<sup>th</sup> grade students, 54.3% of 10<sup>th</sup> grade students, and 50.0% of 12<sup>th</sup> grade students).

### **DRIVING/RIDING AFTER SUBSTANCE USE:**

A higher percentage of students reported that they had ridden with an impaired driver than driven impaired themselves. Fifteen percent of students have ridden with a driver who had been drinking alcohol, and 12% have ridden with a driver who had used marijuana in the past 30 days. Nearly 7% of all student drivers reported driving after drinking alcohol in the past 30 days. Nearly 12% of all student drivers drove after using marijuana in the past 30 days.

### **SUICIDE IDEATION AND ATTEMPTS:**

In the past 12 months, 17.4% of students reported having seriously considered suicide, 13.4% made a plan to commit suicide, and 4.7% attempted suicide. Older students are at higher risk for suicide ideation; 5.8% of 6<sup>th</sup> grade students, 12.9% of 8<sup>th</sup> grade students, 17.4% of 10<sup>th</sup> grade students, and 17.9% of 12<sup>th</sup> grade students reported having made a plan to commit suicide in the past year.

### **BULLYING:**

In the past 12 months, 23.1% of students reported they had been bullied. Those that reported their gender as “other” and those in 8<sup>th</sup> grade were most likely to report being bullied, 42.3% and 26.4%, respectively. Only 9.5% of students who had been bullied in the past year reported that they always told a teacher about being bullied or witnessing someone else being bullied.

### **CAREGIVER ATTENTIVENESS:**

More than half of students reported that their parents always knew where they were and who they were with, 58.8% and 56.8%, respectively. Twelfth grade students were least likely to report that their parents knew where they were or who they were with, 40.5% and 39.8%, respectively.

## **SCHOOL MEASURES – TRUANCY, SCHOOL PERCEPTIONS AND POST-HIGH-SCHOOL PLANS:**

The majority of students (79.4%) reported it is very important to finish high school, but less than half (46.0%) reported that it was very likely that they would complete a program after high school such as vocational training, military service, community college, or four year college. The likelihood of completing a program after high school increased with grade; 61.9% of 12<sup>th</sup> grade students reported it was very likely.

Over 31% of students reported skipping or cutting school at least one time in the past 30 days. Students who reported their gender as “other” were more likely to skip school (39.3%), compared to males (32.6%) and females (30.7%).

## **GANG INVOLVEMENT AND PERCEPTIONS:**

Over 14% of youth reported that they personally knew someone in a gang, 5.5% reported that gangs cause trouble at their school, and 4.5% reported having ever belonged to a gang. Students in the West Hub were more likely to report knowing someone in a gang (15.5%) but those in the East Hub were more likely to report that gangs cause trouble at their school (6.4%).

# OVERVIEW OF SECTIONS

This report is divided into four sections. The first section, **Survey Methods**, describes how the survey was conducted, the sampling strategy, who participated, weighting procedures, and the procedures that were used to ensure that valid information was collected.

The second section, **Key Substance Use Findings in Relation to National Data**, provides an overview of lifetime substance use, past-month substance use, perceived harmfulness, and perceived availability by grade for both the IHYS and the national Monitoring the Future Survey.

The third section, **Substance-Level Outcomes and Measures**, provides data segmented by alcohol-related, marijuana-related, tobacco-related, and prescription drug-related findings.

The final section, **Additional IHYS Findings**, provides information on all remaining IHYS items including parent/peer attitudes toward substance use, driving after drinking/marijuana use, student behaviors and attitudes regarding bullying, mental health, suicide ideation, school climate, career and college readiness, and gang involvement.

# SECTION 1: SURVEY METHODS

This Survey Methods section will provide information on the protocols and methodology that guided the sampling strategy, data collection, weighting, participant demographics, geographic outreach, validity of the data, and limitations of the 2017 IHYS data.

## SAMPLING STRATEGY FOR THE STATEWIDE SAMPLE

Bach Harrison worked with ODP to develop a statewide sampling strategy. One goal of the sampling process was to select a sufficient number of students in each grade level from enough schools from each of the 44 counties to ensure that there was to be 95% confident that the margin of error would be plus or minus 5%. The sampling frame was all schools serving students in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12; with the exception of schools and classrooms serving: 1) special education buildings, 2) juvenile justice centers, 3) alternative schools, and 4) Schools for the Blind and Deaf. Another goal was to provide data at the school building-level, which required surveying all students in selected schools and grades.

Surveying a sample of the population does not provide a more robust estimate than surveying the entire student population, otherwise known as a census, when the number of students enrolled is small. Because many Idaho counties are rural with small populations, the entire population of students in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12 was included in the statewide sample for 35 of the smallest counties. In the nine larger counties, a sample of schools was selected for the IHYS. Thus, the sample for the 2017 IHYS contained a census of students in 35 counties and a sample of students in nine counties.

A probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling procedure used to sample the nine larger counties. The PPS is an efficient method for sampling a diverse population with

widely varying cluster sizes (schools); however, it tends to select schools of larger than average size. To avoid this bias toward selecting large schools, the schools in sampled counties were separated into two groups, large or small depending on their enrollment relative to the average for the grade level within the county. Stratifying by school size prior to applying the PPS sampling method allowed a more representative sample of schools to be drawn.

Approximately 10,000 students per grade for a total of 43,110 students were included in the statewide sample. Because it was highly unlikely that all sampled schools would participate in the 2017 IHYS, the 30,000 questionnaires allocated to the survey were deemed to be sufficient.

Ultimately, an inadequate number of sampled schools and districts agreed to participate in the survey, and the sampling strategy was not used for the 2017 IHYS. However, there was sufficient participation across the state to allow weighting at the hub level. Bach Harrison weighted the data at the hub level to provide data for reporting and analysis. Please see Weighting section for further information.

**WHILE THE SURVEY WAS OFFERED TO ALL DISTRICTS/SCHOOLS WITH STUDENTS IN GRADES 6, 8, 10, AND 12, BACH HARRISON DESIGNED A SAMPLE FOR LARGER SCHOOL DISTRICTS.**

## DATA COLLECTION

The data collection for the 2017 IHYS occurred between October and December. Bach Harrison used enrollment data provided by the Idaho State Department of Education (SDE) to identify the number of paper survey materials to ship to schools that opted to survey using paper and pencil. Districts opting for online administration were emailed a unique school web links which were distributed to teachers who proctored the survey.



## WEIGHTING THE IHYS DATA

The goal of the Idaho Healthy Youth Survey (IHYS) is to provide information about the students across Idaho in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12. Because the participants in the IHYS did not completely match the population of all students in the surveyed grades, weights were applied to the survey data. Post-stratification weighting was done by gender, grade, race/ethnicity, and geographic hub to correct for the under and over representation of survey participants across Idaho. Idaho is divided into six education regions which are further divided into three hubs, with the North Hub comprising Education Regions 1 and 2, the West Hub made up of Education Region 3, and the East Hub representing Education Regions 4, 5, and 6.

The items about gender and race/ethnicity on the IHYS did not completely match the categories for those variables provided by the SDE. The IHYS provided an opportunity for students to select “other” for their gender, while enrollment is more simply divided by male and female. Similarly, the IHYS provided an opportunity for students to select “other” for race/ethnicity, while SDE only provided the standard race/ethnic categories of 1) American Indian or Alaska Native, 2) Asian, 3) Black or African, 4) Hispanic or Latino, 5) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, 6) White, and 7) Multi-Racial. For weighting, these two variables (gender and race/ethnicity) were adjusted to include the “other” category by including the percentage of students marking “other” on the survey. For both gender and race/ethnicity, students not marking the question (labeled as missing) were added to the other category. By including the students who otherwise would be missing on either gender and/or race/ethnicity, the valid questionnaires of 1,323 students remained part of the final database. The multi-racial group was comprised of students marking more than one of the standard racial groups: 1) American Indian or Alaska Native, 2) Asian, 3) Black or African, 4) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, or 5) White. Anyone marking Hispanic/Latino was counted in that category regardless of whether or not they marked any other category. Thus, none of the Hispanic/Latino students were included in the multi-racial group. The statewide post-stratification weights were produced using the SPSS Raking Ratio Estimation module and resulted in two statewide weighting variables, 1) Statewide Data Weighted to the Number of Survey Participants (PWT in the final dataset), and 2) Statewide Data Weighted to the Enrolled Student Population in Surveyed Grades

(TotalpopWT in the final dataset). A third weight was produced for school districts and should be used when analyzing data at the school district level. A discussion of the weighting levels/variables follows.

### STATEWIDE DATA WEIGHTED TO THE NUMBER OF SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

There were 20,927 questionnaires that were deemed honest in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12. After weighting, the number of students in the database will often change due the analysis procedures used during the weighting process. In developing the PWT, the total number of students was normalized so that the resulting number of students after weighting agreed with the total number before weighting, 20,927.

### STATEWIDE DATA WEIGHTED TO THE ENROLLED STUDENT POPULATION IN SURVEYED GRADES

Enrollment information from the SDE showed the following enrollments: 22,048 students in the 6<sup>th</sup> grade, 21,844 in the 8<sup>th</sup> grade, 21,966 in the 10<sup>th</sup> grade, and 20,073 in the 12<sup>th</sup> grade for a total enrollment in the surveyed grades of 85,931. As mentioned above, after the weighting analysis procedures have been applied, the resulting number of students can vary. Thus, a second weight (TotalpopWT) was normalized so that analyses would result in the total number of participants as the same as the total in the state enrollment, 85,931.

### SCHOOL DISTRICT WEIGHTS

Since reports will be produced at the school district level, each participating school district was weighted by grade and gender. This level of weighting ensured that the data from school districts can be compared and that future survey data to produce trends over time. If the results were not weighted, a school district that surveyed mostly 6<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> grade students during one survey administration and then surveyed a majority of 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students during the next administration would appear to have a large increase in youth problem behaviors such as alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use. However, this would simply be the result of the fact that older students use more ATODs and not necessarily an increase in school district ATOD use. Weighting solves this problem and allows comparisons from administration to administration.

**DISTRICTS AND SCHOOLS  
WERE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE  
FROM EARLY OCTOBER THROUGH  
EARLY DECEMBER.**



## DEMOGRAPHICS

The characteristics of the youth who took the survey are presented in Table 1 (page 6). The numbers and percentages provided represent the total participation. Please note that the data presented in subsequent sections represents weighted data.

For the IHYS, there was nearly an equal number of males and females who took the survey in all grades (48.6% female, 50.2% male, 1.3% other). Students were asked to mark all race/ethnicity categories that applied to them. The majority of respondents were White (66.4% marking only this category), with the next largest racial/ethnic group being Hispanic/Latino students (17.9%). The other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 5.2% of the respondents, 5.8% marked a combination of two race groups (Hispanic youth were excluded), and 4.6% either marked the "other" option or did not complete the question.

Most commonly, students lived at home with their families (97.3%), followed by those that reported living with foster parents (0.6%); having no regular home (0.5%); living alone (0.4%); and living in a shelter or group home (both 0.1%) Almost 1% reported living in some other place not listed.

Almost 20% of respondents reported that at least one parent had served time in jail or prison, and 20.5% had at least one parent who had served time in the military.

## GEOGRAPHIC REACH

The State of Idaho has 44 counties, 7 Public Health Districts, and 6 Educational Regions (which also can be grouped into the three hub areas discussed in this report). Table 2 displays the participation compared to enrollment for participating counties and Table 3 displays the participation compared to enrollment in the three hubs that were used for final weighting of the data. There were fourteen counties that did not participate in the survey: Bingham, Blaine, Boundary, Camas, Elmore, Franklin, Fremont, Gooding, Idaho, Jerome, Minidoka, Oneida, Shoshone, and Valley. A major goal of the 2017 IHYS sampling strategy was to gather county-level data for reporting at that level; however, the sample recruitment was not successful. While most counties participated in the

IHYS, county-level participation was not representative enough to report data at that level or at the Public Health District level with confidence. It was at the recommendation of Bach Harrison that data be weighted at the hub level and school district level, and that it be at the discretion of ODP to provide county/region level data for areas that achieved greater survey success. See the Weighting for the IHYS section for additional information on the final database.

## VALIDITY OF THE DATA

The information presented in this report is based entirely on the truthfulness, recall, and comprehension of the youth who participated in the survey. Bach Harrison's experience has shown that most adolescents are truthful in their responses to the questions on similar surveys. ATOD trends for repeated national and state surveys are very similar. Also, the changes reported by youth parallel the changes during the same period in adolescent admissions to treatment for substance abuse. Finally, the relationships between different kinds of behaviors and the problems adolescents report is very consistent over a wide range of studies. This study was carefully designed to ensure honest responses from participants.

The confidentiality of the survey was expressed through the instructions and administration procedures. Participants were assured that the survey was voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. They were told that no one would see their answers and that there was no way that a paper or online survey could be traced back to an individual student. Because the survey was anonymous, most of the reasons to exaggerate or deny behaviors were reduced. However, several checks were built into the analysis to minimize the impact of students who were not truthful in their responses. Student surveys that were deemed not truthful were eliminated from subsequent analyses.

There was a total of 22,481 survey questionnaires completed by students in grades 6 through 12. However, not all of the questionnaires contained valid information. Of these surveys, 1,024 (4.5%) were eliminated because responses were deemed dishonest or because students did not answer enough of the validity questions to determine whether or not they were honest in their responses. These surveys were eliminated based on four predetermined dishonesty indicators: 1) the students reported that they were "not honest at all" in completing the survey (168 surveys); 2) the students reported that they had used the non-existent drug lorezerb (298

**TWO VARIABLES (GENDER AND RACE/ETHNICITY) WERE USED TO WEIGHT THE DATA AT THE HUB AND SCHOOL DISTRICT LEVELS.**

surveys); 3) the students reported an impossibly high level of multiple drug use (76 surveys); and 4) the students reported an age that was inconsistent with their grade (198 surveys). These surveys were not included in the final analyses.

Because the results reported in this State Report focus on data from the 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> grades, Bach Harrison removed an additional 397 surveys completed by students in the 7<sup>th</sup>, 9<sup>th</sup>, and 11<sup>th</sup> grades who took the survey because their school chose to survey students in the odd grades or because they were attending a class where most of the students were in the even grades. Further, 133 surveys were eliminated due to students not reporting a grade level or because they marked more than one grade level.

A total of 1,554 questionnaires were eliminated from the analyses contained in this State Report. This is less than the sum of those eliminated according to the criteria cited above because many of those eliminated met more than one criteria for elimination.

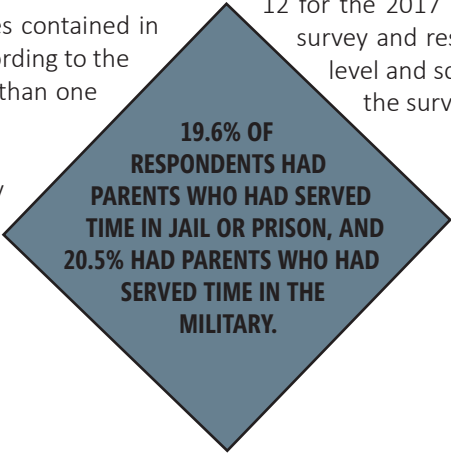
Other measures to reduce response bias included carefully pretesting the questionnaire to ensure that students understood

the meaning of each question, using a well-developed and tested administration protocol, and reading the same instructions to all students who participated in the survey.

## LIMITATIONS

Not all students participated in the IHYS. Some students individually chose not to participate, some students' parents refused consent for them to participate, and some students were absent when the survey was administered.

There was a total of 20,927 honest, valid surveys completed for grades 6, 8, 10, and 12 for the 2017 IHYS. This is a sufficient participation rate for a statewide school survey and resulted in an adequate number of students for analysis at the hub level and school district level. Further, many counties had strong success with the survey in terms of recruitment and completion.



**19.6% OF  
RESPONDENTS HAD  
PARENTS WHO HAD SERVED  
TIME IN JAIL OR PRISON, AND  
20.5% HAD PARENTS WHO HAD  
SERVED TIME IN THE  
MILITARY.**

**TABLE 1** DEMOGRAPHICS OF FINAL UNWEIGHTED PARTICIPATION (149 SCHOOLS, 45 DISTRICTS/CHARTERS)

DEMOGRAPHICS QUESTION		PRESENTED DATA		6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		STATE TOTAL	
				#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
		<b>GRADE</b>		4,874	23.3%	5,690	27.2%	5,528	26.4%	4,835	23.1%	20,927	100.0%
How old are you	12 years old or younger			4,836	99.2%	51	0.9%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	4,887	23.4%
	13 years old			38	0.8%	4,164	73.2%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	4,202	20.1%
	14 years old			-	0.0%	1,440	25.3%	34	0.6%	-	0.0%	1,474	7.0%
	15 years old			-	0.0%	35	0.6%	4,005	72.4%	-	0.0%	4,040	19.3%
	16 years old			-	0.0%	-	0.0%	1,437	26.0%	69	1.4%	1,506	7.2%
	17 years old			-	0.0%	-	0.0%	52	0.9%	3,542	73.3%	3,594	17.2%
	18 years old or older			-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	1,224	25.3%	1,224	5.8%
Gender	Male			2,368	49.0%	2,856	50.6%	2,748	50.0%	2,452	50.9%	10,424	50.2%
	Female			2,437	50.5%	2,692	47.7%	2,651	48.2%	2,312	48.0%	10,092	48.6%
	Other			24	0.5%	92	1.6%	97	1.8%	52	1.1%	265	1.3%
Which one of these groups best describes you? (Select all that apply.)* <small>Students marking one or more race category (excluding those marking Hispanic and another category) are represented in the "Multi-racial" category.</small>	American Indian or Alaska Native			231	4.4%	165	2.9%	105	1.9%	70	1.4%	553	2.6
	Asian			30	0.6%	42	0.7%	64	1.2%	54	1.1%	190	0.9
	Black or African American			67	1.4%	70	1.2%	54	1.0%	55	1.1%	246	1.2
	Hispanic or Latino			824	16.9%	1043	18.3%	985	17.8%	902	18.7%	3754	17.9
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander			36	0.7%	34	0.6%	15	0.3%	19	0.4%	104	0.5
	White			2843	58.3%	3677	64.6%	3913	70.8%	3465	71.7%	13,898	66.4
	Other and Missing			480	9.8%	277	4.9%	139	2.5%	66	1.4%	962	4.6
	Multi-Racial			381	7.8%	382	6.7%	253	4.6%	204	4.2%	1220	5.8
Where do you live?	At home with my family			4,715	97.6%	5,540	97.9%	5,381	97.7%	4,614	95.9%	20,250	97.3%
	With foster parent(s)			30	0.6%	35	0.6%	37	0.7%	25	0.5%	127	0.6%
	In a group home/residential facility			10	0.2%	5	0.1%	8	0.1%	7	0.1%	30	0.1%
	In a shelter			6	0.1%	7	0.1%	7	0.1%	6	0.1%	26	0.1%
	I live alone			5	0.1%	9	0.2%	11	0.2%	59	1.2%	84	0.4%
	I have no regular home			32	0.7%	27	0.5%	23	0.4%	30	0.6%	112	0.5%
	Some other place			35	0.7%	34	0.6%	43	0.8%	69	1.4%	181	0.9%
Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in jail or prison?	Yes			811	17.1%	1,125	20.1%	1,136	20.7%	979	20.4%	4,051	19.6%
	No			3,241	68.3%	3,813	68.0%	3,818	69.7%	3,507	73.0%	14,379	69.7%
	Don't know			691	14.6%	666	11.9%	522	9.5%	319	6.6%	2,198	10.7%
Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in the military?	Yes			1,091	22.7%	1,223	21.7%	1,043	18.9%	902	18.7%	4,259	20.5%
	No			2,989	62.1%	3,890	68.9%	4,198	76.3%	3,798	78.8%	14,875	71.6%
	Don't know			731	15.2%	533	9.4%	263	4.8%	119	2.5%	1,646	7.9%

TABLE 2

## 2017 IHYS COMPLETION VS. ENROLLMENT BY PARTICIPATING COUNTY AND GRADE

COUNTIES NOT PARTICIPATING: BINGHAM, BLAINE, BOUNDARY, CAMAS, ELMORE, FRANKLIN, FREMONT, GOODING, IDAHO, JEROME, MINIDOKA, ONEIDA, SHOSHONE, VALLEY.

	SURVEY COMPLETION BY COUNTY BY GRADE					STUDENT ENROLLMENT BY COUNTY BY GRADE					PERCENT OF STUDENTS SURVEYED BY COUNTY BY GRADE				
	6 <sup>TH</sup>	8 <sup>TH</sup>	10 <sup>TH</sup>	12 <sup>TH</sup>	TOTAL	6 <sup>TH</sup>	8 <sup>TH</sup>	10 <sup>TH</sup>	12 <sup>TH</sup>	TOTAL	6 <sup>TH</sup>	8 <sup>TH</sup>	10 <sup>TH</sup>	12 <sup>TH</sup>	TOTAL
Ada	294	264	929	823	2,310	6,102	6,226	5,988	5,529	23,845	4.8%	4.2%	15.5%	14.9%	9.7%
Adams	23	12	18	10	63	44	36	27	20	127	52.3%	33.3%	66.7%	50.0%	49.6%
Bannock	87	104	85	62	338	1,196	1,090	1,120	979	4,385	7.3%	9.5%	7.6%	6.3%	7.7%
Bear Lake*	83	78	59	58	278	80	74	78	77	309	103.8%	105.4%	75.6%	75.3%	90.0%
Benewah	34	26	22	13	95	87	102	109	73	371	39.1%	25.5%	20.2%	17.8%	25.6%
Boise	35	38	44	47	164	67	70	59	61	257	52.2%	54.3%	74.6%	77.0%	63.8%
Bonner	-	215	207	203	625	397	402	441	376	1,616	0.0%	53.5%	46.9%	54.0%	38.7%
Bonneville	1,119	1,510	1,228	956	4,813	1,919	1,852	1,752	1,595	7,118	58.3%	81.5%	70.1%	59.9%	67.6%
Butte*	32	30	22	20	104	33	37	21	29	120	97.0%	81.1%	104.8%	69.0%	86.7%
Canyon	621	590	519	648	2,378	3,304	3,096	3,046	2,663	12,109	18.8%	19.1%	17.0%	24.3%	19.6%
Caribou	48	56	41	55	200	130	136	103	109	478	36.9%	41.2%	39.8%	50.5%	41.8%
Cassia	294	366	340	283	1,283	451	414	400	342	1,607	65.2%	88.4%	85.0%	82.7%	79.8%
Clark*	14	10	3	15	42	13	14	10	10	47	107.7%	71.4%	30.0%	150.0%	89.4%
Clearwater	-	42	61	35	138	75	75	88	175	413	0.0%	56.0%	69.3%	20.0%	33.4%
Custer	27	12	13	29	81	40	50	53	35	178	67.5%	24.0%	24.5%	82.9%	45.5%
Gem	186	174	152	156	668	200	207	350	339	1,096	93.0%	84.1%	43.4%	46.0%	60.9%
Jefferson	385	334	269	189	1,177	532	521	493	423	1,969	72.4%	64.1%	54.6%	44.7%	59.8%
Kootenai	38	316	334	244	932	1,704	1,819	1,683	1,627	6,833	2.2%	17.4%	19.8%	15.0%	13.6%
Latah	267	238	178	220	903	361	335	349	340	1,385	74.0%	71.0%	51.0%	64.7%	65.2%
Lemhi	46	47	58	42	193	70	89	90	48	297	65.7%	52.8%	64.4%	87.5%	65.0%
Lewis*	70	61	43	40	214	57	58	50	39	204	122.8%	105.2%	86.0%	102.6%	104.9%
Lincoln	49	54	41	44	188	73	65	75	71	284	67.1%	83.1%	54.7%	62.0%	66.2%
Madison	-	-	68	-	68	550	504	543	519	2,116	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	3.2%
Nez Perce	56	45	19	24	144	406	394	385	375	1,560	13.8%	11.4%	4.9%	6.4%	9.2%
Owyhee	51	54	33	36	174	193	189	175	131	688	26.4%	28.6%	18.9%	27.5%	25.3%
Payette	157	73	66	71	367	320	317	330	275	1,242	49.1%	23.0%	20.0%	25.8%	29.5%
Power	113	74	91	79	357	145	125	125	117	512	77.9%	59.2%	72.8%	67.5%	69.7%
Teton*	118	111	116	39	384	140	140	109	109	498	84.3%	79.3%	106.4%	35.8%	77.1%
Twin Falls	532	659	469	394	2,054	1,241	1,130	1,204	1,061	4,636	42.9%	58.3%	39.0%	37.1%	44.3%
Washington	95	97	-	-	192	156	158	126	145	585	60.9%	61.4%	0.0%	0.0%	32.8%

\* Bear Lake, Butte, Clark, Lewis, and Teton Counties reported some instances of completed surveys exceeding 2016-2017 school enrollment data. Bach Harrison contacted each district within affected counties to verify that the number completed were correct. All instances attribute the difference to dated enrollment information.

**TABLE 3****2017 IHYS COMPLETION VS. ENROLLMENT BY HUB AND GRADE**

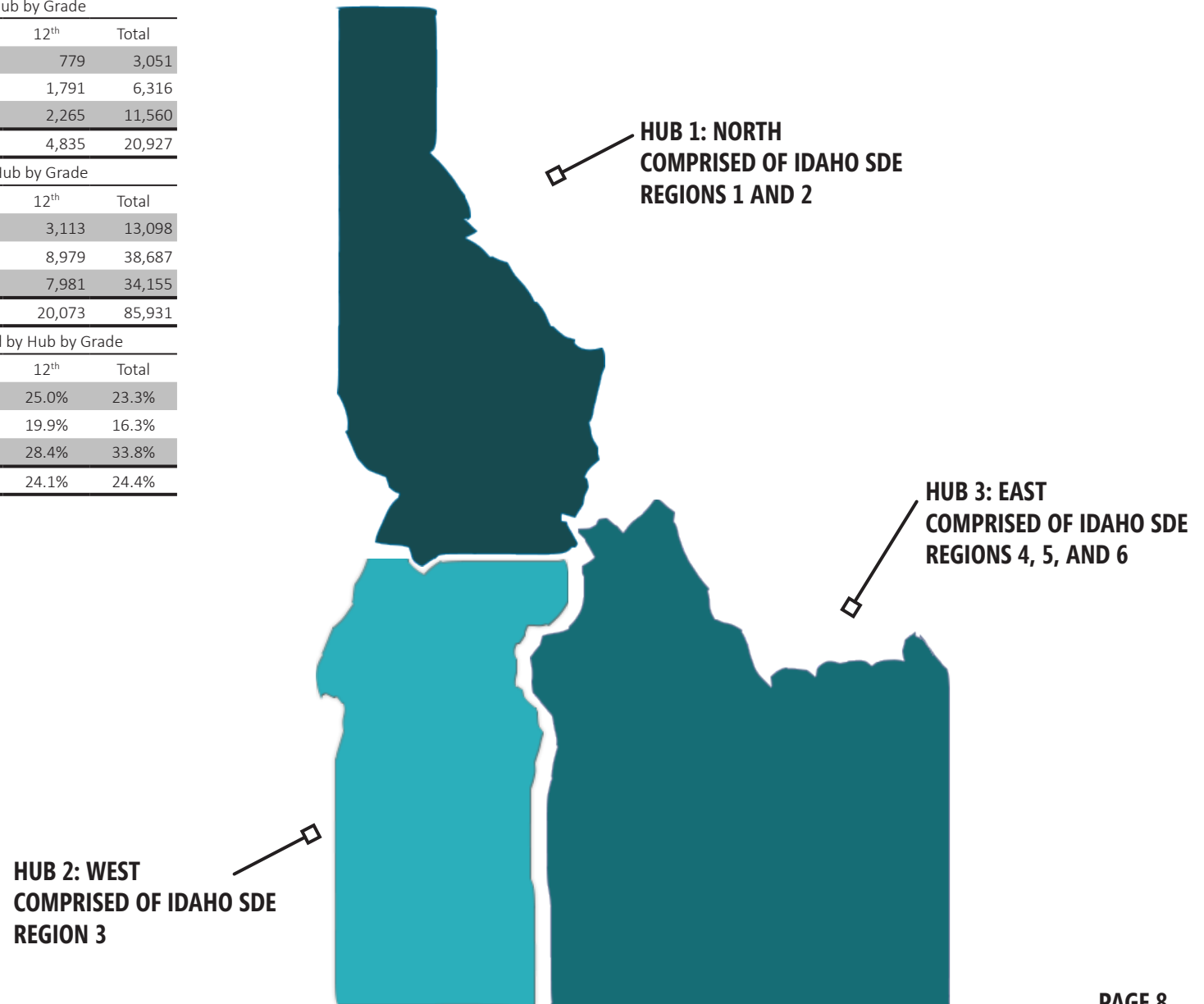
	Survey Completion by Hub by Grade				
	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
North	465	943	864	779	3,051
West	1,462	1,302	1,761	1,791	6,316
East	2,947	3,445	2,903	2,265	11,560
Total	4,874	5,690	5,528	4,835	20,927

	Student Enrollment by Hub by Grade				
	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
North	3,287	3,317	3,381	3,113	13,098
West	9,943	9,980	9,776	8,979	38,687
East	8,818	8,547	8,809	7,981	34,155
Total	22,048	21,844	21,966	20,073	85,931

	Percent of Students Surveyed by Hub by Grade				
	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
North	14.1%	28.4%	25.6%	25.0%	23.3%
West	14.7%	13.0%	18.0%	19.9%	16.3%
East	33.4%	40.3%	33.0%	28.4%	33.8%
Total	22.1%	26.0%	25.2%	24.1%	24.4%

**FIGURE 1: HUBS REFERENCED IN THIS STATE REPORT**

# SECTION 2: KEY SUBSTANCE USE FINDINGS IN RELATION TO NATIONAL DATA

## LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

Students reported the number of times, if ever, they used various substance in their lifetimes. Table 4 below and Figures 2 and 3 on the following page report one or more uses of the substances listed. National Monitoring The Future (MTF) data (available only for grades 8, 10, and 12) are provided as a national comparison, when appropriate.

The substance in which the largest percentage of students reporting using at least once was alcohol (38.4%), followed by marijuana (17.6%), tobacco (16.1%), and prescription drugs for the purposes of misuse (11.0%).

Lifetime use of substances was similar for males and females, and higher for students marking their gender as “other.” A higher percentage of females reported using alcohol, inhalants, over-the-counter medications for the purposes of misuse, and prescription drugs for the purposes of misuse at least once in their lifetimes compared

to males; while a higher percentage of males reported using tobacco in their lifetimes compared to females.

By hub, the North Hub showed higher lifetime alcohol, tobacco, e-cigarette, marijuana, and over-the-counter drug use/misuse compared to other hubs; while the East Hub showed the least lifetime use of the three hub groups.

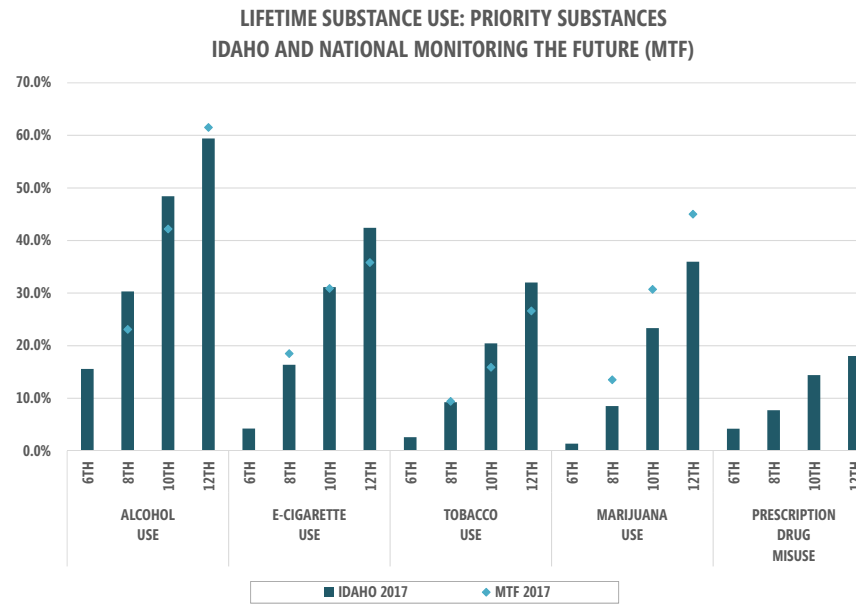
Compared to the national survey, MTF, a higher percentage of Idaho 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> grade students have ever used alcohol, while a lower percentage of Idaho 12<sup>th</sup> grade students ever used alcohol. Regarding marijuana, Idaho students were less likely to use than their national counterparts.

Please see Table 4 for additional data by grade, gender, and by hub.

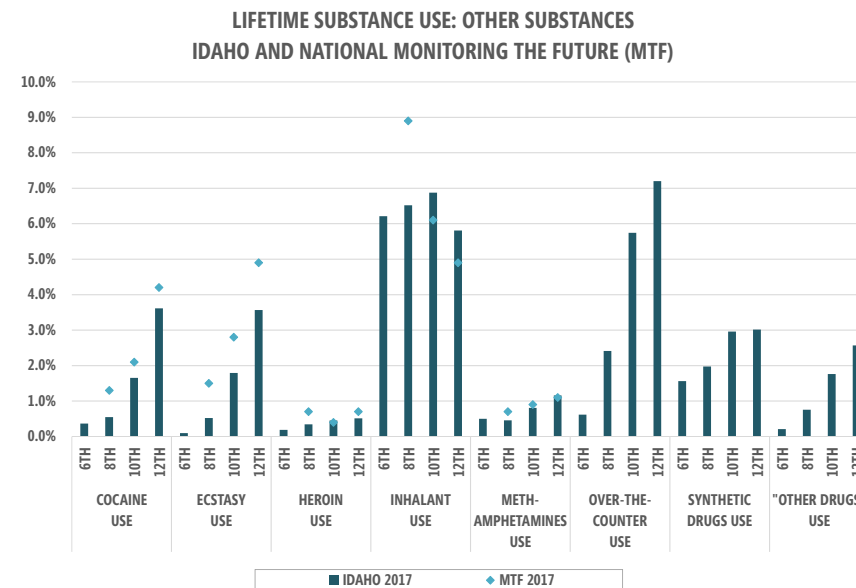
**TABLE 4** LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017 IHYS DATA AND 2017 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)

DURING YOUR LIFE, HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU:	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL								GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB	
				ID	MTF	ID	MTF	ID	MTF							
Had at least one drink of alcohol?	One or more times	38.4%	15.6%	30.3%	23.1%	48.4%	42.2%	59.4%	61.5%	37.2%	39.3%	58.4%	52.8%	42.3%	28.2%	
Used a vape pen or e-cigarette?	One or more times	23.9%	4.2%	16.4%	18.5%	31.1%	30.9%	42.4%	35.8%	23.9%	23.4%	40.5%	30.5%	24.8%	20.0%	
Used tobacco?	One or more times	16.1%	2.6%	9.2%	9.4%	20.4%	15.9%	32.0%	26.6%	17.4%	14.4%	34.1%	24.2%	17.1%	11.8%	
Used marijuana?	One or more times	17.6%	1.4%	8.5%	13.5%	23.3%	30.7%	35.9%	45.0%	17.3%	17.5%	36.5%	23.1%	20.2%	12.4%	
Used cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?	One or more times	1.6%	0.4%	0.5%	1.3%	1.7%	2.1%	3.6%	4.2%	1.6%	1.5%	3.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.2%	
Used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	One or more times	1.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	1.8%	0.4%	3.6%	0.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	2.0%	1.8%	1.0%	
Used heroin (also known as smack, junk, or China White)?	One or more times	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	---	0.4%	---	0.5%	---	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	One or more times	6.4%	6.2%	6.5%	8.9%	6.9%	6.1%	5.8%	4.9%	5.6%	6.9%	16.6%	6.5%	6.3%	6.4%	
Used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?	One or more times	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.8%	3.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	
Used over-the-counter drugs to get high?	One or more times	4.1%	0.6%	2.4%	---	5.7%	---	7.2%	---	3.4%	4.5%	15.1%	5.4%	4.2%	3.4%	
Misused prescription drugs?	One or more times	11.0%	4.2%	7.7%	---	14.4%	---	18.0%	---	10.1%	11.5%	29.5%	11.5%	11.7%	10.1%	
Used synthetic drugs (also called K2, Pink, Bath Salts, Spice, fake weed, King Kong, Yucatan Fire, Skunk, or Moon Rocks)?	One or more times	2.4%	1.6%	2.0%	---	3.0%	---	3.0%	---	2.2%	2.6%	3.4%	3.0%	2.5%	2.1%	
Used other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	One or more times	1.3%	0.2%	0.8%	---	1.8%	---	2.6%	---	1.4%	1.2%	3.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	

**FIGURE 2**



**FIGURE 3**



# SUBSTANCE USE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

Students reported the number of days they used various substances in the past 30 days. Table 5 below and Figure 4 report the students who used once or more in the past 30 days. National Monitoring The Future (MTF) data (available only for grades 8, 10, and 12) are provided as a national comparison, when appropriate. Please note that the MTF questionnaire asks students to report the “number of occasions” for use, rather than “number of days,” which may not make comparisons completely reliable.

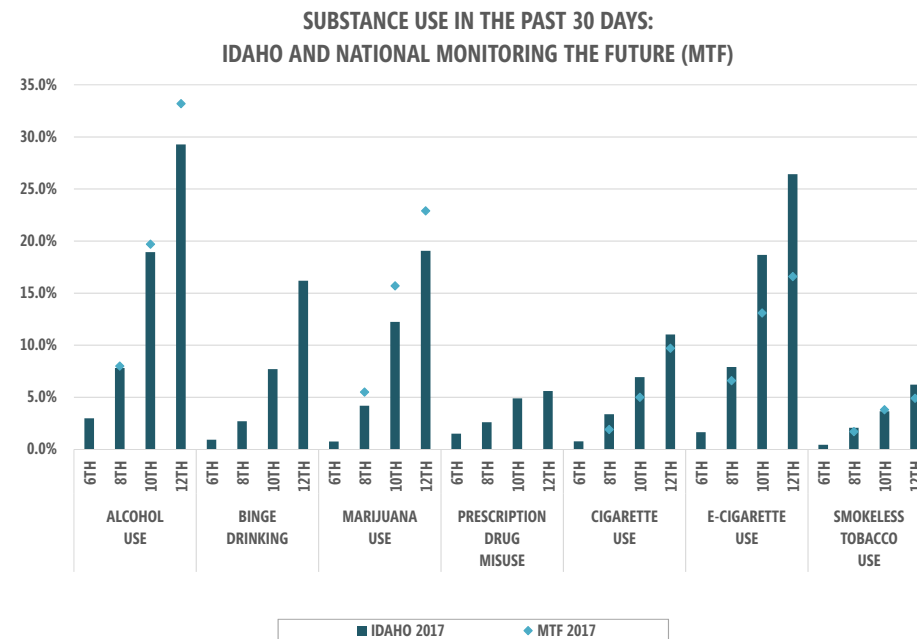
The substance in which the largest percentage of students reported using at least once in the past 30 days was alcohol (14.7%), followed by marijuana (9.2%) and cigarettes (5.6%).

As with lifetime use, students marking their gender as “other” reported higher use rates for all substances in the past 30 days compared to males or females. Although use rates are similar for males and females, alcohol use was higher among females, and smokeless tobacco use was higher among males.

By hub, the North Hub showed higher past-month alcohol, binge drinking, e-cigarette, cigarette, and smokeless tobacco use compared to other regions. Of the three hubs, West Hub showed the highest past-month prescription drug misuse

Compared to the national survey, MTF, a higher percentage of Idaho 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students used e-cigarettes or cigarettes, while a lower percentage of Idaho 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students used alcohol or marijuana in the past 30 days. See Table 5 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

**FIGURE 4**



**TABLE 5** SUBSTANCE USE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017 IHYS DATA AND 2017 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)

DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS, ON HOW MANY DAYS DID YOU:	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL								GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB	
				ID	MTF	ID	MTF	ID	MTF							
Have at least one drink of alcohol?	One or more days	14.7%	3.0%	7.8%	8.0%	18.9%	19.7%	29.3%	33.2%	13.4%	15.7%	31.2%	21.0%	16.7%	9.9%	
Have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	One or more days	6.8%	0.9%	2.7%	---	7.7%	---	16.2%	---	6.7%	6.7%	18.7%	9.4%	7.7%	4.7%	
Use marijuana?	One or more days	9.2%	0.7%	4.2%	5.5%	12.2%	15.7%	19.0%	22.9%	8.8%	9.3%	25.6%	11.2%	11.1%	6.3%	
Misuse prescription drugs?	One or more days	3.6%	1.5%	2.6%	---	4.9%	---	5.6%	---	3.1%	3.8%	16.8%	3.5%	4.2%	3.1%	
Smoke part or all of a cigarette?	One or more days	5.6%	0.8%	3.4%	1.9%	6.9%	5.0%	11.0%	9.7%	5.6%	5.3%	16.1%	8.3%	5.8%	4.3%	
Use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	One or more days	13.9%	1.6%	7.9%	6.6%	18.7%	13.1%	26.4%	16.6%	14.1%	13.3%	29.0%	19.6%	13.6%	11.8%	
Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?	One or more days	3.1%	0.4%	2.1%	1.7%	3.6%	3.8%	6.2%	4.9%	4.6%	1.5%	6.1%	5.8%	3.0%	2.2%	



# PERCEIVED RISK OF SUBSTANCE USE: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

When youth perceive that a substance is harmful, they are less likely to use it. Perceived risk of using substances typically decreases as students age, see Table 6. Over 55% of 6<sup>th</sup> grade students reported that they perceived “great risk” in having one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day, followed by 50.6% of 8<sup>th</sup> grade students, 46.4% of 10<sup>th</sup> grade students, and 38.3% of 12<sup>th</sup> grade students. The one exception for this trend was for the perceived risk of using other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, in which the perception of risk increased with age; 81.5% of 6<sup>th</sup> grade students and 84.1% of 12<sup>th</sup> grade students reporting using other drugs posed a great risk.

The percentage of Idaho high school students reporting that regular alcohol use and binge drinking carried a great risk was higher for Idaho youth than at the national level. Conversely, the percentage that reported a perception of great risk for smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day was greater among Idaho 8<sup>th</sup> grade students (71.0% IHYS, 62.1% MTF), but lower among Idaho 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade students (68.7% versus 69.8% among 10<sup>th</sup> grade and 67.3% versus 74.9% among 12<sup>th</sup> grade). While perceived risk of heavy cigarette use increases with age at the national level, in Idaho, perceived risk of heavy cigarette use decreases with age.

Perceived risk of all substances is greater for female students than for male or “other” gender students. Perceived risk was greater in West Hub, which reported a higher percentage of students marking “great risk” for all but one substance category.

FIGURE 5

PERCEIVED RISK OF SUBSTANCE USE:  
IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE (MTF)

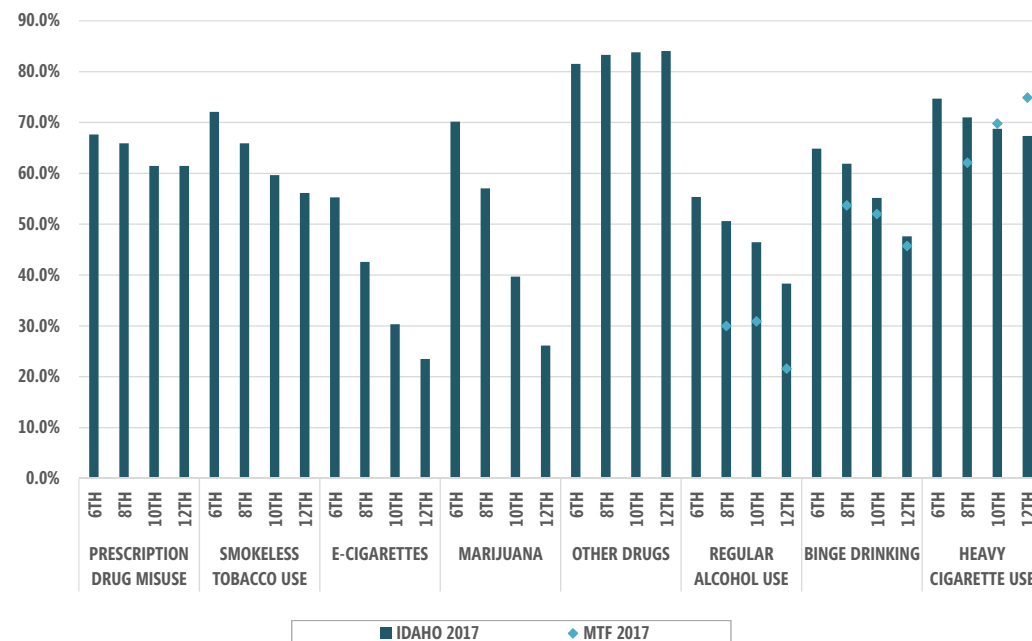


TABLE 6 PERCEIVED RISK OF SUBSTANCES BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017 IHYS DATA AND 2017 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)

HOW MUCH DO YOU THINK PEOPLE RISK HARMING THEMSELVES PHYSICALLY OR IN OTHER WAYS WHEN THEY:	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL								GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE		MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB	
				ID	MTF	ID	MTF	ID	MTF							
Have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Great risk	47.7%	55.3%	50.6%	30.0%	46.4%	30.9%	38.3%	21.6%	45.1%	50.7%	33.9%	41.1%	45.9%	52.4%	
Have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	Great risk	57.4%	64.8%	61.9%	53.7%	55.2%	52.0%	47.6%	45.7%	54.6%	60.6%	40.8%	50.3%	55.8%	62.0%	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Great risk	70.4%	74.7%	71.0%	62.1%	68.7%	69.8%	67.3%	74.9%	69.2%	71.8%	63.2%	68.7%	69.7%	71.8%	
Misuse prescription drugs?	Great risk	64.1%	67.6%	65.9%	---	61.4%	---	61.5%	---	61.6%	67.2%	49.6%	61.1%	63.3%	66.2%	
Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?	Great risk	63.2%	72.1%	65.9%	---	59.6%	---	56.1%	---	60.0%	66.7%	58.8%	53.9%	62.6%	67.8%	
Use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	Great risk	37.5%	55.3%	42.6%	---	30.3%	---	23.5%	---	35.4%	40.1%	20.2%	28.5%	34.6%	44.5%	
Use marijuana once or twice a week?	Great risk	47.7%	70.2%	57.0%	---	39.7%	---	26.1%	---	45.9%	50.2%	25.2%	39.9%	43.6%	55.7%	
Use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	Great risk	83.2%	81.5%	83.3%	---	83.8%	---	84.1%	---	81.8%	84.8%	75.0%	84.0%	82.5%	83.7%	

# PERCEIVED AVAILABILITY OF SUBSTANCES: IDAHO AND NATIONAL MONITORING THE FUTURE DATA

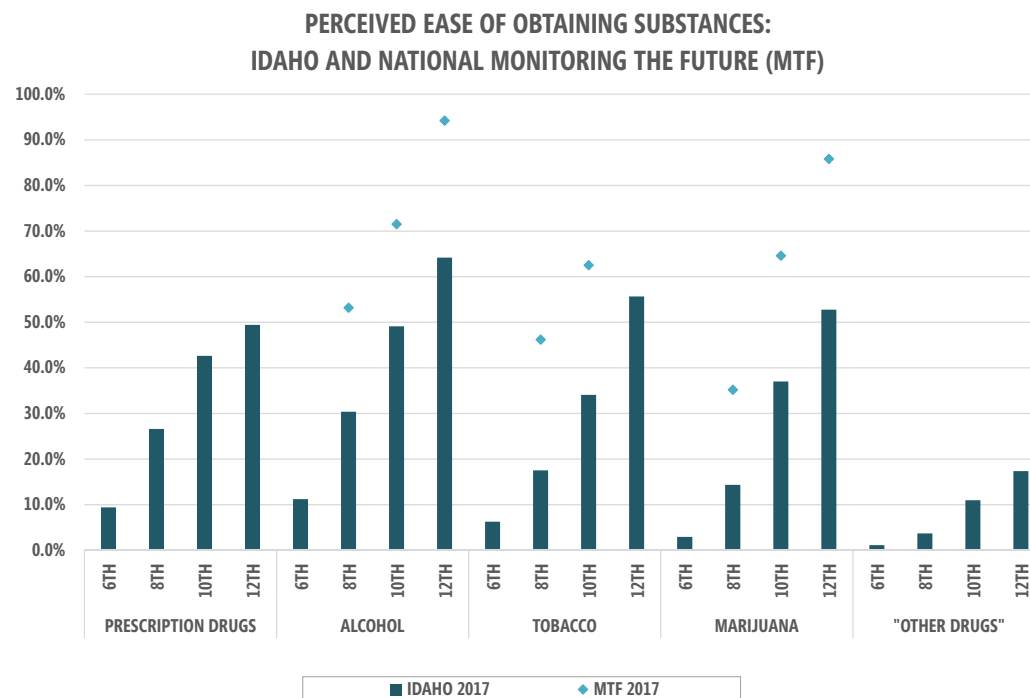
Students most often reported that alcohol was easy or very easy at get (38.8%), followed by prescription drugs for the purpose of misuse (32.1%), tobacco (28.6%), marijuana (27.4%) and other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamine (8.5%).

Idaho youth perceive tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana as more difficult get compared to youth nationwide.

“Other” gender students perceive all substance categories as being easier to get compared to male and female students. Females perceived easier access to prescription drugs, alcohol, marijuana, and “other drugs” compared to male students.

By hub, West Hub reported a higher rate of perceived availability for prescription drugs and “other drugs;” while perceived availability was highest in North Hub for all other substance categories.

**FIGURE 6**



**TABLE 7**

**PERCEIVED AVAILABILITY OF SUBSTANCES BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB (2017 IHYS DATA AND 2017 NATIONAL MTF DATA COMPARISONS)**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL								GENDER			HUB		
			6TH GRADE	8TH GRADE		10TH GRADE		12TH GRADE			MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
				ID	MTF	ID	MTF	ID	MTF							
If you wanted to get some prescription drugs to misuse, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Fairly Easy/Very Easy	32.1%	9.4%	26.6%	---	42.6%	---	49.4%	---		31.0%	32.8%	51.3%	33.5%	34.3%	28.9%
If you wanted to get some alcohol, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Fairly Easy/Very Easy	38.8%	11.2%	30.4%	53.2%	49.1%	71.5%	64.1%	94.2%		37.6%	39.9%	56.0%	49.5%	42.4%	30.4%
If you wanted to get some tobacco, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Fairly Easy/Very Easy	28.6%	6.3%	17.5%	46.2%	34.1%	62.5%	55.6%	---		29.3%	27.5%	51.1%	37.8%	30.8%	22.4%
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Fairly Easy/Very Easy	27.4%	2.9%	14.4%	35.2%	37.0%	64.6%	52.7%	85.8%		26.1%	28.2%	50.2%	32.5%	31.6%	20.5%
If you wanted to get other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Fairly Easy/Very Easy	8.5%	1.1%	3.7%	---	11.0%	---	17.4%	---		8.2%	8.6%	16.7%	8.2%	10.1%	6.8%

# SECTION 3: SUBSTANCE-LEVEL OUTCOMES AND MEASURES

## ALCOHOL USE: VOLUME AND FRIENDS' SUBSTANCE USE

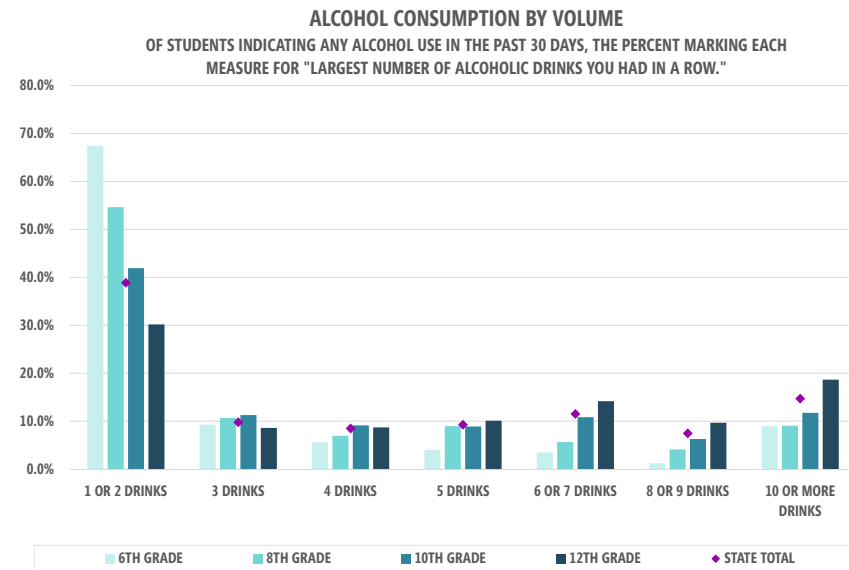
Students were asked to report the largest number of drinks they had in a row (within a couple of hours) in the past 30 days. While a majority of students reported that they did not have a drink in the past 30 days, among those that had reported drinking alcohol, most reported drinking 1 or 2 drinks per occasion (38.9%), followed by 10 or more drinks (14.7%). Twelfth grade students who reported drinking at least once in the past 30 days were more likely than the students in other grades to have ten or more drinks (18.6%) and least likely to have 1 or 2 drinks (30.2%) in a row within a couple of hours.

Female students were less likely to consume 10 or more drinks in a row within a couple of hours (9.2%) than male alcohol users (20.2%) or "other" gender alcohol users (24.5%).

Twelfth grade students were most likely to report that all or most of their friends drink (30.1%), followed by 10<sup>th</sup> grade students (14.0%), 8<sup>th</sup> grade students (4.0%), and 6<sup>th</sup> grade students (0.8%).

Please see Table 9 for data by grade, gender, and hub. Note that percentages for alcohol volume reflect students who reported using in the past 30 days.

FIGURE 7



**TABLE 8** ALCOHOL USE: CONSUMPTION VOLUME IN THE PAST 30 DAYS (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) AND FRIENDS' USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

			STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
				6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
How many of your closest friends drink alcohol?	"Most" or "All"	12.0%	0.8%	4.0%	14.0%	30.1%	11.0%	12.9%	23.4%	18.5%	13.4%	7.9%	
SAMPLE SIZE FOR ITEM BELOW		2957	140	360	994	1463	1364	1497	78	632	1519	805	
During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	1 or 2 drinks	38.9%	67.4%	54.6%	41.9%	30.2%	35.7%	42.0%	27.9%	36.6%	40.2%	38.1%	
	3 drinks	9.8%	9.3%	10.7%	11.3%	8.6%	9.0%	10.5%	11.7%	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	
	4 drinks	8.5%	5.6%	6.9%	9.1%	8.7%	8.2%	8.7%	9.2%	9.5%	8.7%	7.4%	
	5 drinks	9.3%	4.0%	9.0%	8.9%	10.1%	7.4%	10.8%	14.1%	9.0%	9.0%	10.0%	
	6 or 7 drinks	11.5%	3.5%	5.7%	10.8%	14.2%	11.8%	11.6%	4.3%	12.2%	11.2%	11.4%	
	8 or 9 drinks	7.5%	1.2%	4.1%	6.3%	9.7%	7.7%	7.2%	8.3%	7.0%	7.6%	7.6%	
	10 or more drinks	14.7%	8.9%	9.0%	11.7%	18.6%	20.2%	9.2%	24.5%	15.8%	14.4%	14.5%	

# ALCOHOL: PLACES OF CONSUMPTION

The majority of students did not drink alcohol in the past six months (74.9%). Among those that did, students most often drank in another person's home (55.3%), followed by in their home (53.1%); in an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot (14.3%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle (8.4%); at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (8.4%); on school property (4.2%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (4.0%). Twenty-one percent reported drinking at some other place not listed. Because students were able to select all that apply, percentages do not add up to 100.

Students in grades 6 and 8 were more likely to drink at their home than another person's home. While the percent of alcohol users who drink at home was fairly consistent across all grades (57.2% in the 6th grade, 57.0% in the 8th grade, 52.2% in the 10th grade, and 52.0% in the 12th grade), rates for places outside of the home increased as student aged. For example, of 6<sup>th</sup> grade alcohol users, 8.4% reported using in an open area. By the 12<sup>th</sup> grade, the rate had doubled, with 16.6% of alcohol users reporting use in an open area.

Please see Table 9 for data by grade, gender, and hub. Note that percentages provided are of students who reported use in the past 30 days.

FIGURE 8

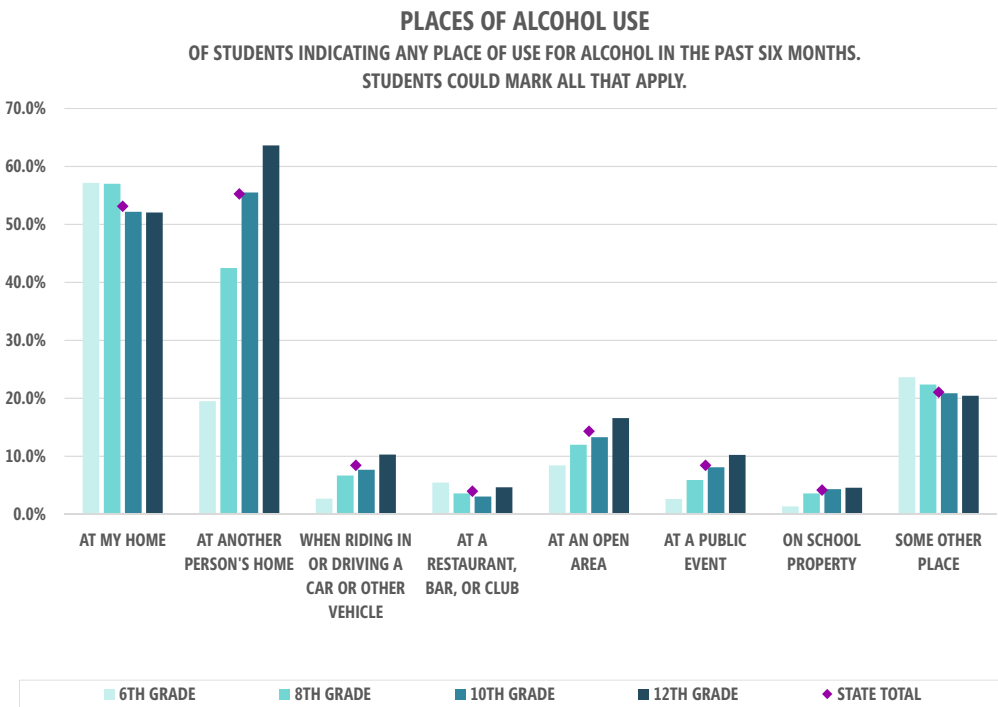


TABLE 9

ALCOHOL USE: PLACES OF CONSUMPTION (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION		PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
				6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
		SAMPLE SIZE	4318	227	659	1498	1934	1942	2269	86	958	2168	1192
During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol?	At my home	53.1%	57.2%	57.0%	52.2%	52.0%	52.1%	53.8%	55.5%	55.8%	54.0%	49.3%	
	At another person's home	55.3%	19.5%	42.5%	55.5%	63.6%	50.9%	59.0%	50.9%	57.6%	56.2%	51.5%	
	When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	8.4%	2.7%	6.7%	7.7%	10.3%	8.3%	8.5%	10.5%	10.5%	6.9%	9.6%	
	At a restaurant, bar, or club	4.0%	5.4%	3.6%	3.0%	4.6%	4.1%	3.8%	5.5%	4.4%	3.8%	3.9%	
	At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot	14.3%	8.4%	12.0%	13.3%	16.6%	14.8%	13.5%	25.7%	18.1%	12.3%	14.9%	
	At a public event such as a concert or sporting event	8.4%	2.6%	5.9%	8.1%	10.2%	8.5%	8.0%	17.5%	9.5%	8.6%	7.2%	
	On school property	4.2%	1.3%	3.6%	4.3%	4.6%	3.9%	4.1%	14.0%	4.1%	3.9%	4.6%	
	Some other place	21.0%	23.6%	22.4%	20.9%	20.4%	24.8%	17.6%	28.3%	22.4%	18.4%	24.7%	

# ALCOHOL: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE

Most students did not drink alcohol in the past 30 days; however, of those that did, most got the alcohol they drank from a friend for free (38.0%), followed by receiving it from a family member for free (30.1%); giving someone they knew money to buy it (29.8%); taking it from a store or family member (14.9%); giving someone they did not know money to buy it (4.9%); buying at a store (4.7%); buying at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (2.7%); and buying it at a restaurant, bar, or club (2.4%). Over 24% of students reported getting their alcohol some other way not listed. Because students were able to select all that apply, percentages do not add up to 100.

Students in 6<sup>th</sup> grade (who reported alcohol use in the past 30 days) were more likely than other grades to get their alcohol from a family member for free rather than a friend for free, and students in 12<sup>th</sup> grade were more likely than other grades to get it for free from a friend or give someone they knew money to buy it.

Male alcohol users were most likely than female students or "other" gender students to get alcohol from a friend for free (33.5%) or to give someone they knew money to buy it (30.3%). In addition to getting alcohol from friends, female alcohol users also reported a high rate of getting it from a family member for free (32.9%).

Please see Table 10 for data by grade, gender, and hub, and note that percentages provided are of students who reported using in the past 30 days.

FIGURE 9

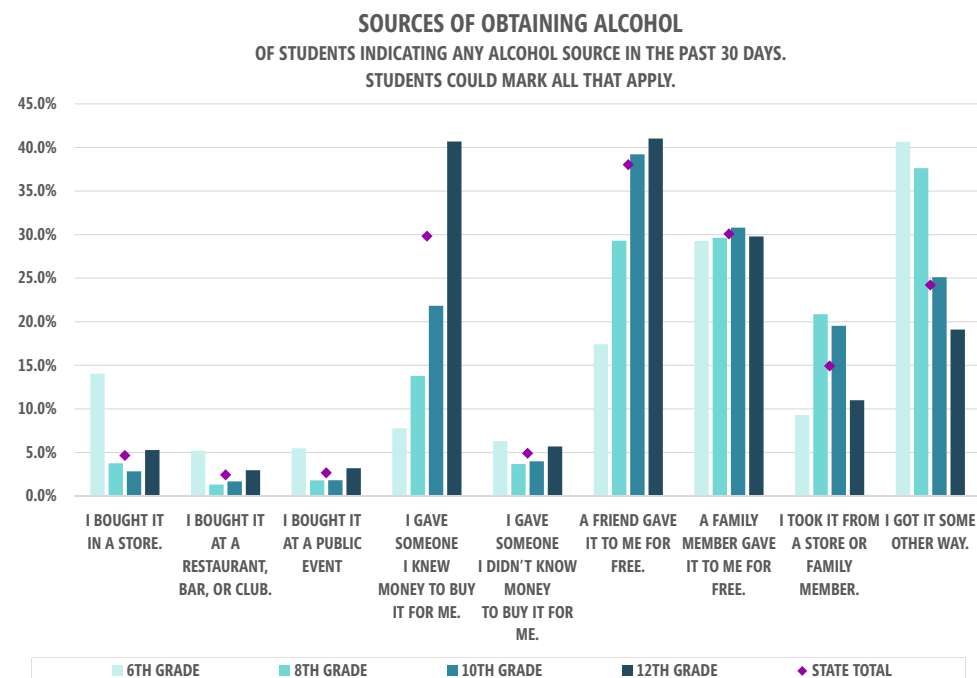


TABLE 10 ALCOHOL USE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING ALCOHOL (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
	SAMPLE SIZE	2707	115	323	897	1372	1234	1391	68	581	1407	718
During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank?	I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	4.7%	14.0%	3.8%	2.8%	5.3%	6.5%	2.8%	10.1%	4.3%	4.7%	4.9%
	I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.	2.4%	5.2%	1.3%	1.7%	3.0%	3.6%	1.0%	11.2%	2.8%	2.1%	2.9%
	I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.	2.7%	5.5%	1.8%	1.8%	3.2%	3.3%	1.8%	9.0%	2.5%	2.5%	3.1%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy it for me.	29.8%	7.8%	13.8%	21.8%	40.7%	30.3%	29.7%	28.2%	33.5%	28.2%	30.1%
	I gave someone I didn't know money to buy it for me.	4.9%	6.3%	3.7%	4.0%	5.7%	6.3%	3.4%	11.9%	5.6%	4.3%	5.4%
	A friend gave it to me for free.	38.0%	17.4%	29.3%	39.2%	41.0%	33.5%	42.4%	31.7%	42.2%	36.4%	37.8%
	A family member gave it to me for free.	30.1%	29.3%	29.6%	30.8%	29.8%	26.5%	32.9%	34.5%	32.1%	31.3%	26.1%
	I took it from a store or family member.	14.9%	9.3%	20.9%	19.5%	11.0%	13.8%	15.1%	24.8%	13.9%	16.1%	13.4%
	I got it some other way.	24.2%	40.6%	37.6%	25.1%	19.1%	27.4%	20.5%	45.7%	23.0%	23.6%	26.4%

# MARIJUANA: FREQUENCY OF USE AND MODES OF USE

Although most students do not use marijuana, of those that did, most (47.2%) reported typically using once on the days they did use marijuana, followed by 2 or 3 times (35.5%), 6 or more times (8.8%), and 4 or 5 times (8.4%). Over 16.7% of students in 6<sup>th</sup> grade that used marijuana reported typically using 6 or more times on the days that they used.

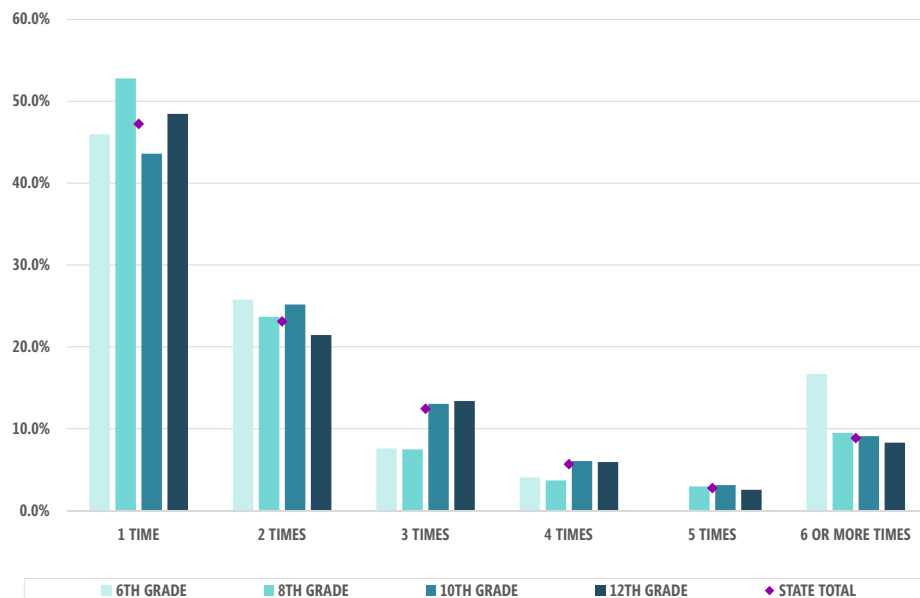
Smoking marijuana was the most common form of consumption in the past month among youth that reported using marijuana (90.1%), followed by eating it (31.1%), dabbing it (29.5%), and vaping it (19.6%). Over 12% of youth that reported using did so in a way not listed. Because students were able to select all that apply, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in grades 6 and 12 were more likely to dab marijuana than eat it.

In Idaho, 13.1% of students reported that most or all of their friends use marijuana. High school students are more likely to have most/all of their friends use marijuana (27% 12<sup>th</sup> grade, 18.2% 10<sup>th</sup> grade) compared to middle school aged youth (5.5% 8<sup>th</sup> grade, 0.7% 6<sup>th</sup> grade).

Please see Table 11 on the next page for data by grade, gender, and hub. Note that for the daily use question and the marijuana modes question, percentages exclude students who did not use marijuana. See sample size for each item.

**FIGURE 10**

**TYPICAL MARIJUANA DAILY CONSUMPTION  
OF STUDENTS WHO INDICATED MARIJUANA USE.**



**FIGURE 11**

**MARIJUANA USE MODES  
OF STUDENTS INDICATING MARIJUANA USE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS.  
STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.**

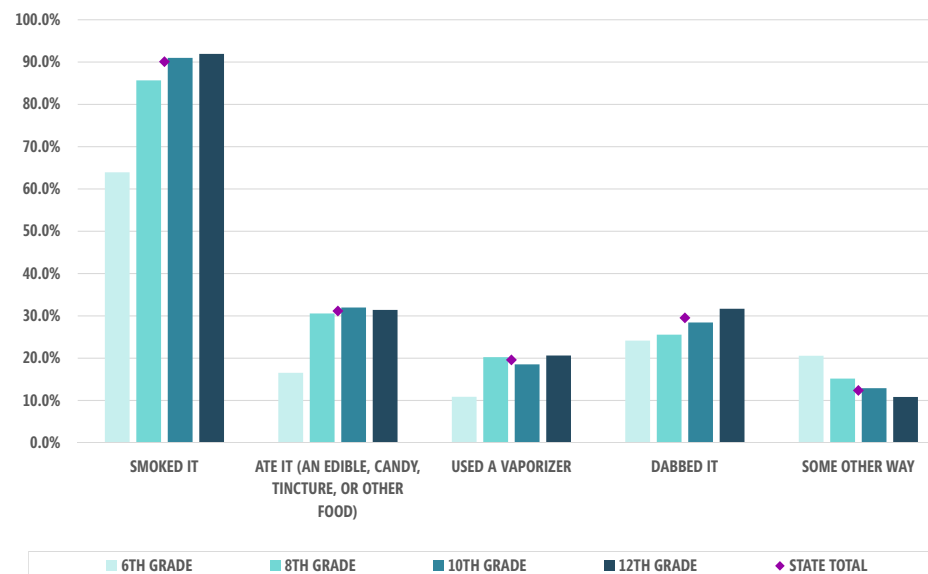


TABLE 11

## MARIJUANA USE: FREQUENCY OF USE AND MODES OF USE (OF THOSE REPORTING USE), FRIENDS' USE, BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
How many of your closest friends use marijuana?	Most/All	13.1%	0.7%	5.5%	18.2%	27.0%	1.7%	1.2%	5.6%	15.8%	16.0%	8.7%
	<b>SAMPLE SIZE FOR ITEM BELOW</b>	<b>3196</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>1616</b>	<b>1551</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1632</b>	<b>884</b>
On the days that you use marijuana, how many times do you typically use it in one day?	1 time	47.2%	46.0%	52.8%	43.6%	48.5%	46.3%	48.3%	42.4%	49.9%	46.7%	46.3%
	2 times	23.1%	25.8%	23.7%	25.2%	21.4%	22.1%	24.5%	17.8%	21.7%	23.7%	23.0%
	3 times	12.4%	7.6%	7.5%	13.0%	13.4%	12.2%	12.2%	20.9%	11.6%	11.8%	14.2%
	4 times	5.7%	4.0%	3.7%	6.0%	5.9%	6.6%	5.0%	2.6%	6.5%	5.2%	5.9%
	5 times	2.7%	0.0%	2.9%	3.1%	2.5%	2.5%	3.0%	1.4%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%
	6 or more time	8.8%	16.7%	9.5%	9.1%	8.3%	10.3%	7.0%	14.9%	7.5%	10.0%	7.8%
	<b>SAMPLE SIZE FOR ITEM BELOW</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1077</b>	<b>532</b>
During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana?	I smoked it.	90.1%	63.9%	85.7%	91.0%	91.9%	88.7%	91.3%	92.5%	90.5%	89.7%	90.6%
	I ate it (in an edible, candy, tincture, or other food).	31.1%	16.5%	30.6%	32.0%	31.4%	29.8%	31.7%	42.1%	32.0%	33.6%	25.4%
	I used a vaporizer.	19.6%	10.9%	20.2%	18.5%	20.6%	22.6%	15.3%	38.2%	22.4%	19.7%	17.2%
	I dabbed it.	29.5%	24.1%	25.5%	28.4%	31.7%	33.0%	25.2%	38.7%	43.6%	27.8%	22.6%
	I used it in some other way.	12.4%	20.6%	15.2%	12.9%	10.8%	14.2%	9.6%	25.2%	11.5%	13.6%	10.5%

# MARIJUANA: SOURCES OF OBTAINING MARIJUANA

Although the majority of students did not use marijuana, of those that did, they most often got it from a friend or family member for free (47%), followed by buying it from a friend or family member (37.3%), buying it from a dealer or stranger (36.7%), taking it from a family member or friend (11.5%), buying it from a marijuana dispensary (10%), growing it themselves (4.8%), and buying it on the internet (2.4%). Over 23% of students who used marijuana reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

By grade, students in lower grades were more likely to take the marijuana they used from a friend or family member. Sixth grade students were least likely to buy from a dealer, compared to other grades.

By gender, male students who reported use were most likely to buy marijuana from a dealer or strangers (40.7%), female students were most likely to get it from a friend or family member for free (54.9%), and "other" gender students were most likely to buy it from a friend or family member (51.1%).

Please see Table 12 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 12

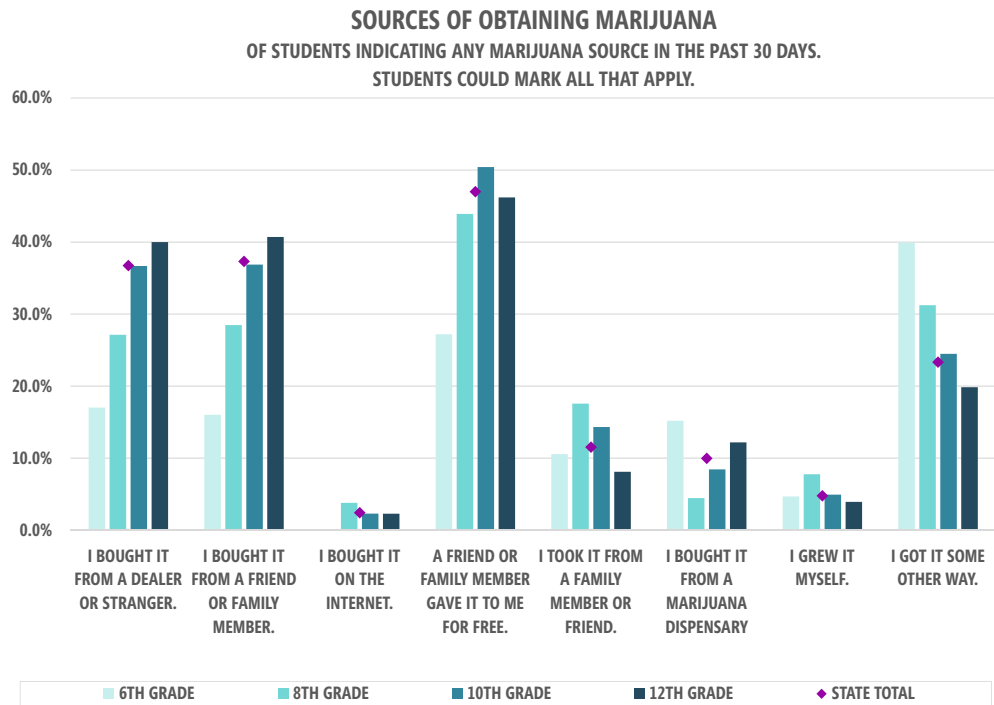


TABLE 12

MARIJUANA USE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION			PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
					6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
SAMPLE SIZE				1877	41	232	663	941	901	910	60	375	994	508
During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used?	I bought it from a dealer or stranger.			36.7%	17.0%	27.1%	36.7%	40.0%	40.7%	32.1%	45.5%	32.0%	39.9%	34.1%
	I bought it from a friend or family member.			37.3%	16.0%	28.5%	36.9%	40.7%	36.3%	37.3%	51.1%	35.9%	38.7%	35.7%
	I bought it on the internet.			2.4%	0.0%	3.8%	2.3%	2.3%	3.5%	1.1%	7.1%	1.6%	2.5%	2.8%
	A friend or family member gave it to me for free.			47.0%	27.2%	43.9%	50.4%	46.2%	38.8%	54.9%	46.2%	53.1%	46.4%	43.6%
	I took it from a family member or friend.			11.5%	10.6%	17.6%	14.3%	8.1%	10.3%	11.9%	22.5%	10.2%	12.4%	10.8%
	I bought it from a marijuana dispensary			10.0%	15.2%	4.5%	8.4%	12.2%	11.2%	8.0%	23.0%	19.7%	8.8%	5.0%
	I grew it myself.			4.8%	4.7%	7.8%	4.9%	3.9%	6.3%	2.5%	17.4%	6.4%	4.3%	4.5%
	I got it some other way.			23.3%	39.9%	31.2%	24.5%	19.8%	25.0%	21.1%	31.8%	27.3%	21.0%	25.0%



# TOBACCO: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE AND FRIENDS' USE

Students were asked how they obtained the tobacco they used in the past 30 days. Tobacco source data in Table 13 below are only of students who were younger than 18 and who reported tobacco use in the past 30 days. Although the majority of students did not use tobacco, of those that did and were younger than 18, they most often got it from a friend for free (51.4%), followed by giving someone they knew money to buy it for them (39.6%), receiving it from a family member for free (13.5%), taking it from a store or family member (13%), buying it from a store (11.3%), giving someone they didn't know money to buy it (6.9%), buying it on the internet (5.7%). Nearly 23% of underage students who used tobacco underage reported getting it by some other way not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Sixth grade students were far more likely to give someone they didn't know money to buy tobacco for them (22% of those who used in the past 30 days) compared to older students.

More high school students reported that most or all of their friends used tobacco (7.6% 10th grade, 13.8% 12th grade) than those in middle school. Over 10% of North Hub students reported that most or all of their friends use tobacco.

FIGURE 13

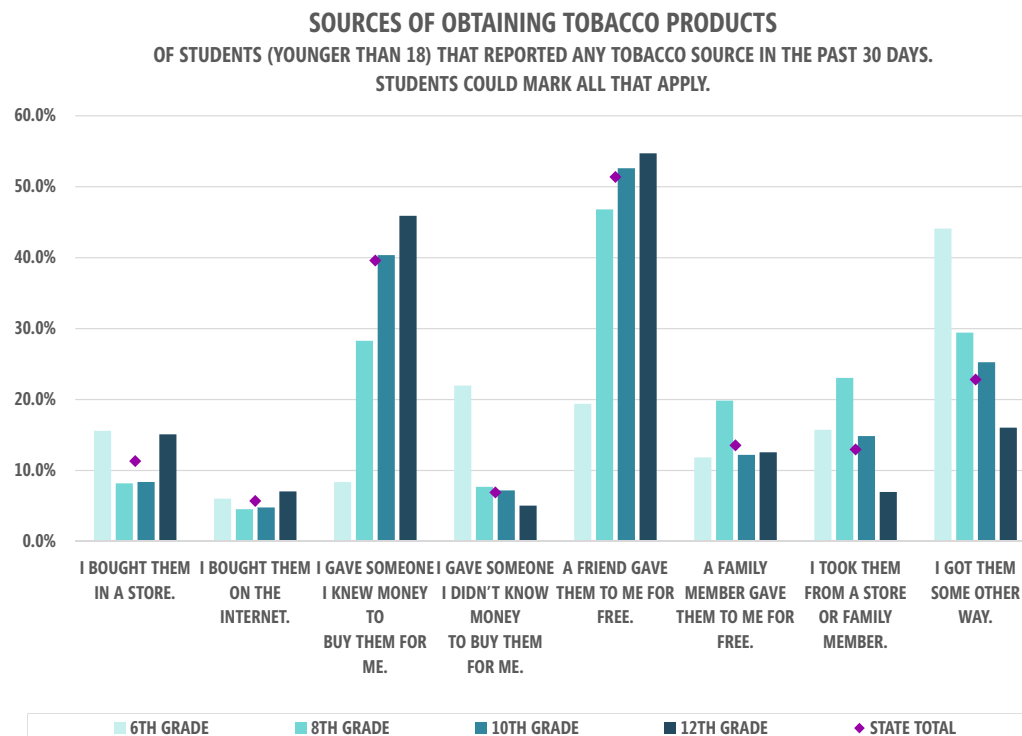


TABLE 13

TOBACCO USE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE (OF UNDERAGE STUDENTS WHO REPORTED USE) AND FRIENDS' USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
How many of your closest friends use tobacco?	Most/All	6.1%	0.4%	2.7%	7.6%	13.8%	6.6%	5.4%	19.2%	10.3%	5.9%	4.7%
SAMPLE SIZE OF ITEM BELOW		1272	44	200	510	517	697	528	42	334	574	364
During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used?	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station.	11.3%	15.6%	8.2%	8.4%	15.1%	15.6%	5.9%	9.7%	15.4%	9.2%	11.0%
	I bought them on the internet.	5.7%	6.0%	4.5%	4.8%	7.0%	7.1%	3.1%	15.0%	5.8%	5.7%	5.6%
	I gave someone I knew money to buy them for me.	39.6%	8.4%	28.3%	40.3%	45.9%	42.9%	34.7%	43.1%	45.8%	36.2%	39.3%
	I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me.	6.9%	22.0%	7.7%	7.2%	5.0%	9.2%	3.6%	8.9%	6.9%	6.6%	7.4%
	A friend gave them to me for free.	51.4%	19.4%	46.8%	52.6%	54.7%	44.2%	60.2%	56.9%	58.1%	51.4%	45.2%
	A family member gave them to me for free.	13.5%	11.8%	19.8%	12.2%	12.6%	12.0%	14.8%	22.6%	16.4%	12.6%	12.5%
	I took them from a store or family member.	13.0%	15.7%	23.0%	14.9%	7.0%	10.5%	15.5%	17.7%	14.2%	13.2%	11.5%
I got them some other way.		22.8%	44.1%	29.4%	25.3%	16.0%	24.0%	20.0%	35.0%	19.1%	22.4%	27.0%

# PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: TYPES MISUSED AND FRIENDS' MISUSE

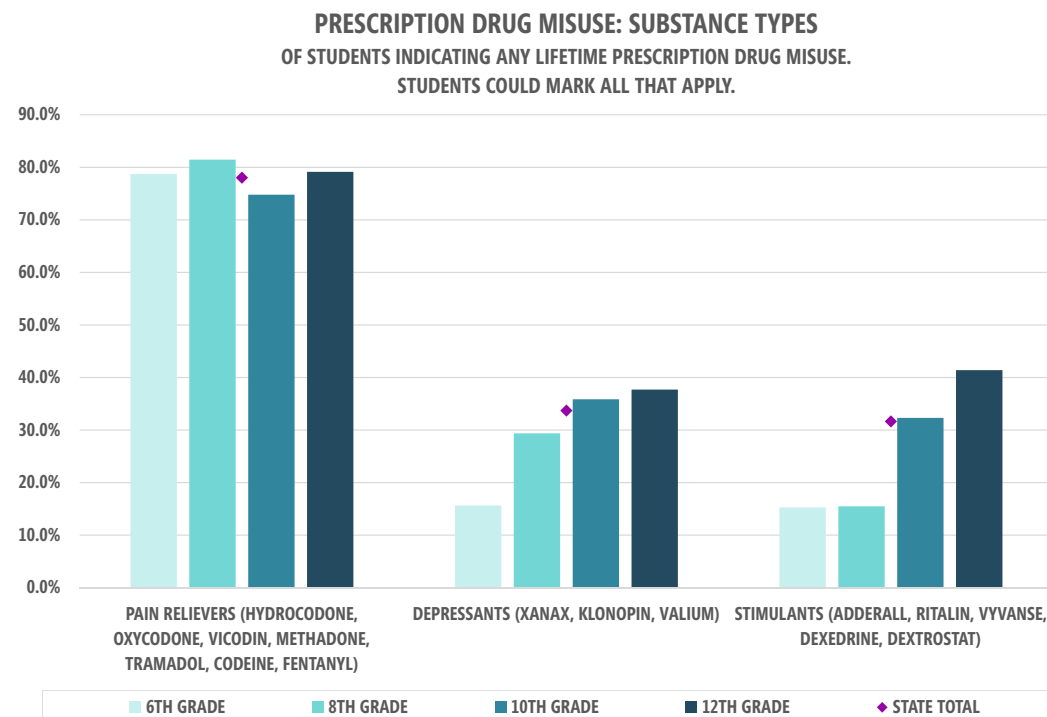
Students were asked what type of prescription drugs they have ever misused. Eight percent of all Idaho student reported misusing pain relievers such as hydrocodone or oxycodone, 3.5% misused depressants such as Xanax or valium, and 3.3% reported misuse of stimulants such as Adderall or Ritalin at least once in their lifetimes. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, 78% misused pain relievers, 33.7% that misused depressants ,and 31.6% that misused stimulants. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100.

Twelfth grade students were more likely to misuse stimulants compared to depressants, while the reverse is found for other grades. Male students were also more likely to misuse stimulants than depressants.

In Idaho, 1.9% of students reported that most or all of their friends misuse prescription drugs. Students who reported their gender as “other,” 10th and 12th grade students, and those living in the West Hub were most likely to report that all or most of their closest friends misuse prescription drugs, 9%, 3%, and 2.2%, respectively.

Please see Table 14 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

**FIGURE 14**



**TABLE 14**

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: TYPES MISUSED (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) AND FRIENDS' USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
How many of your closest friends misuse prescription drugs?	Most/All	1.9%	0.7%	1.5%	2.7%	2.7%	1.7%	1.9%	8.7%	1.8%	2.2%	1.7%
SAMPLE SIZE FOR ITEM BELOW		2075	187	347	701	840	956	1033	73	352	987	737
What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused?	Pain relievers (hydrocodone, oxycodone, Vicodin, methadone, tramadol, codeine, fentanyl)	78.0%	78.7%	81.4%	74.8%	79.1%	78.8%	78.1%	70.6%	83.6%	76.2%	77.7%
	Depressants (Xanax, klonopin, valium)	33.7%	15.6%	29.4%	35.8%	37.7%	30.5%	34.9%	57.0%	35.3%	35.6%	30.3%
	Stimulants (Adderall, Ritalin, vyvanse, Dexedrine, dextrostat)	31.6%	15.3%	15.5%	32.3%	41.4%	35.2%	27.1%	45.4%	33.7%	33.3%	28.4%

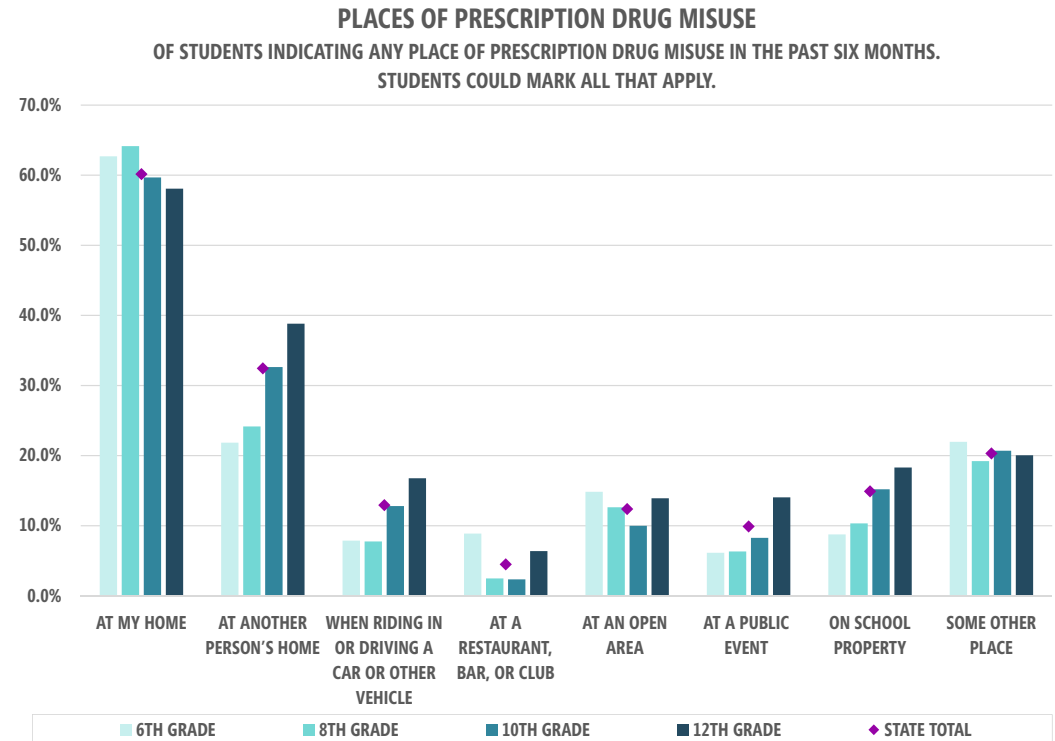
# PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: PLACES OF MISUSE

Students were asked where they misused prescription drugs in the past six months. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, most often they did so in their own home (60.1%), followed by in another person's home (32.4%); on school property (14.9%); when riding in a car or driving a vehicle (12.9%); in an open area such as a park, campground, field or parking lot (12.4%); at a public event such as a concert or sporting event (9.9%); and at a restaurant, bar, or club (4.5%). Over 20% of students who misused prescription drugs reported doing so at some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. Students in 6th and 8th grade were more likely to report misusing prescription drugs in an open area rather than at school.

Male students were more likely than female or "other" gender students to misuse prescription drugs at another person's home. Students in West Hub were more likely than students in North or East Hub to misuse on school property.

Please see Table 15 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

**FIGURE 15**



**TABLE 15**

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: PLACES OF MISUSE (OF THOSE REPORTING USE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
	SAMPLE SIZE	1681	154	300	596	631	751	858	61	284	487	361
During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs?	At my home	60.1%	62.7%	64.1%	59.7%	58.1%	52.5%	67.0%	55.5%	57.6%	61.0%	60.2%
	At another person's home	32.4%	21.8%	24.2%	32.6%	38.8%	35.6%	29.4%	35.2%	40.0%	34.9%	25.7%
	When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	12.9%	7.9%	7.8%	12.8%	16.8%	12.2%	12.7%	24.0%	13.9%	13.0%	12.4%
	At a restaurant, bar, or club	4.5%	8.9%	2.5%	2.3%	6.4%	6.0%	2.6%	12.4%	4.0%	5.7%	3.0%
	At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot	12.4%	14.8%	12.6%	10.0%	13.9%	13.3%	10.9%	23.5%	13.7%	12.7%	11.3%
	At a public event such as a concert or sporting event	9.9%	6.1%	6.3%	8.3%	14.0%	10.7%	8.6%	17.0%	12.3%	10.5%	8.0%
	On school property	14.9%	8.8%	10.3%	15.2%	18.3%	15.4%	13.2%	32.6%	14.6%	15.8%	13.9%
	Some other place	20.3%	22.0%	19.2%	20.7%	20.0%	21.9%	18.4%	31.5%	23.4%	18.7%	21.0%

# PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING THE SUBSTANCE

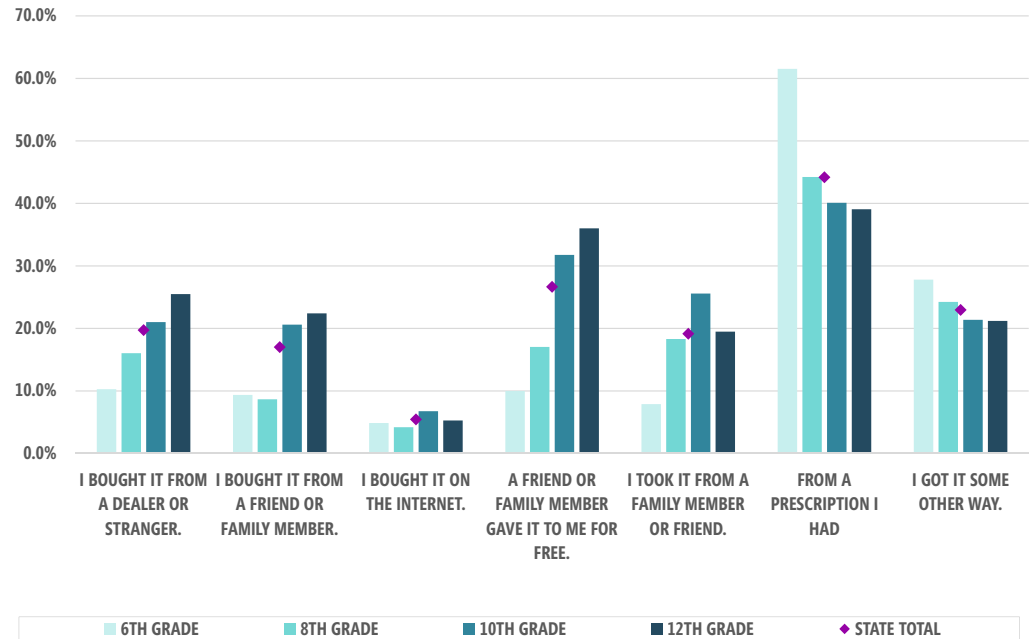
Students were asked where they obtained the prescription drugs they misused in the past year. Although the majority of students did not misuse prescription drugs, of those that did, they most often got them from a their own prescription (44.2%), followed by receiving a friend or family member for free (26.7%), buying them from a dealer or stranger (19.7%), taking them from a family member or friend (19.2%), buying them from a friend or family member (17%), and buying them on the internet (5.4%). Twenty-three percent of students who misused prescription drugs reported obtaining them from some other place not listed. Because participants were encouraged to select all that applied, percentages do not add up to 100. After receiving their misused prescription drugs from their own prescription, 8th grade students were most likely to take them from a family member or friend.

Among students who reported misusing prescriptions in the past year, males were more likely than female or “other” gender students to buy prescription drugs for misuse from a dealer or stranger (22%) or to buy them from a friend or family member (18.4%). By hub, West Hub students were more likely to buy the drugs from a dealer or stranger, and East Hub students were more likely to misuse from a prescription they had.

Please see Table 16 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

**FIGURE 16**

**SOURCES OF OBTAINING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS FOR MISUSE**  
OF STUDENTS INDICATING ANY PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE IN THE PAST YEAR.  
STUDENTS COULD MARK ALL THAT APPLY.



**TABLE 16**

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE: SOURCES OF OBTAINING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS (OF THOSE REPORTING MISUSE) BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
	SAMPLE SIZE	1438	244	275	440	479	710	663	54	215	683	540
Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year?	I bought it from a dealer or stranger.	19.7%	10.3%	16.0%	21.0%	25.5%	22.0%	17.0%	21.9%	21.2%	24.1%	13.5%
	I bought it from a friend or family member.	17.0%	9.4%	8.7%	20.6%	22.4%	18.4%	15.5%	16.2%	20.6%	17.4%	15.1%
	I bought it on the internet.	5.4%	4.9%	4.2%	6.8%	5.3%	6.5%	3.0%	23.9%	7.0%	6.2%	3.9%
	A friend or family member gave it to me for free.	26.7%	10.0%	17.0%	31.8%	36.0%	26.0%	26.8%	31.1%	32.6%	26.8%	24.1%
	I took it from a family member or friend.	19.2%	7.9%	18.3%	25.6%	19.5%	14.8%	22.7%	30.0%	21.4%	20.5%	16.6%
	From a prescription I had.	44.2%	61.5%	44.2%	40.1%	39.1%	42.0%	47.3%	34.4%	38.8%	43.0%	47.8%
	I got it some other way.	23.0%	27.8%	24.2%	21.4%	21.2%	27.4%	18.2%	25.0%	23.8%	22.5%	23.2%

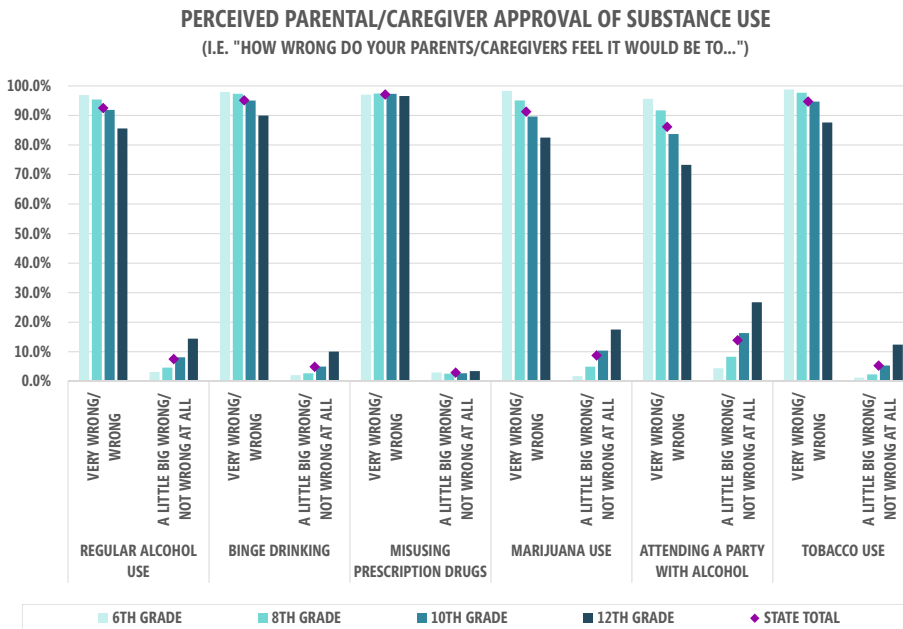
# SECTION 4: ADDITIONAL IHYS FINDINGS AND DATA RELATIONSHIPS

## PERCEIVED PARENTAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

A majority of students believe their parents feel it would be “very wrong” for them to misuse prescription drugs (84.8%), to binge drink one or more times a week (82.9%), to use tobacco (81.8%), to use marijuana (79.7%), or to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day (76.9%). Only 64.8% of students believe that their parents think it would be “very wrong” for them to attend a party where alcohol is available to them.

Female students were more likely to believe their parents felt it was “very wrong” to use (for all substance categories) compared to male and “other” gender students.

FIGURE 17

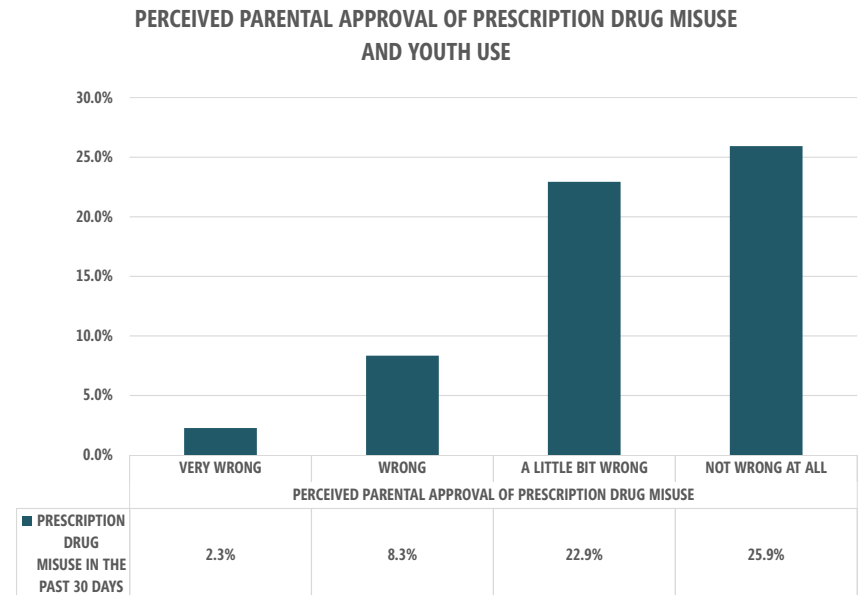


By hub, a greater percentage of East Hub students reported their parents feel it would be “very wrong” to use substances (all categories) than in students in the North and West Hub.

Please see Table 17 on the following page for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

Of students who believe their parents feel it is “very wrong” to misuse prescription drugs, relatively few students (2.3%) have misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days (see Figure 18). In contrast, of students who believe that their parents feel misuse of prescription drugs is “not wrong at all,” one in four (25.9%) reported misuse.

FIGURE 18



**TABLE 17**
**PERCEIVED PARENTAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very wrong	76.9%	88.1%	81.8%	73.6%	63.5%	75.1%	79.4%	52.2%	71.0%	74.7%	81.7%
	Wrong	15.6%	8.8%	13.5%	18.3%	22.1%	17.0%	13.9%	31.5%	18.8%	17.2%	12.6%
	A little bit wrong	5.5%	2.1%	3.4%	6.1%	10.7%	5.8%	5.1%	11.2%	7.6%	6.0%	4.2%
	Not wrong at all	2.0%	1.0%	1.2%	2.0%	3.7%	2.2%	1.7%	5.1%	2.6%	2.1%	1.6%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	Very wrong	82.9%	92.4%	88.0%	80.8%	70.2%	81.5%	85.0%	64.2%	77.5%	81.6%	86.7%
	Wrong	12.2%	5.5%	9.3%	14.3%	19.7%	13.1%	11.0%	22.3%	15.4%	13.5%	9.4%
	A little bit wrong	3.5%	1.1%	1.9%	3.8%	7.3%	3.7%	3.1%	8.0%	5.0%	3.7%	2.7%
	Not wrong at all	1.4%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	2.7%	1.7%	1.0%	5.5%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very wrong	84.8%	89.1%	84.7%	83.6%	81.9%	83.7%	86.3%	74.2%	84.1%	84.1%	85.9%
	Wrong	12.3%	7.9%	12.7%	13.7%	14.6%	13.3%	11.0%	18.4%	12.9%	13.0%	11.1%
	A little bit wrong	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.8%	4.6%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
	Not wrong at all	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	2.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very wrong	79.7%	95.0%	85.5%	75.0%	64.5%	79.5%	80.6%	58.0%	73.9%	77.3%	85.0%
	Wrong	11.5%	3.3%	9.6%	14.6%	18.0%	12.1%	10.7%	20.6%	15.2%	12.8%	8.5%
	A little bit wrong	5.7%	1.0%	3.4%	6.8%	11.1%	5.3%	5.8%	9.8%	7.1%	6.4%	4.2%
	Not wrong at all	3.1%	0.7%	1.6%	3.6%	6.4%	3.1%	2.9%	11.6%	3.8%	3.5%	2.4%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available to you?	Very wrong	64.8%	83.7%	71.2%	57.2%	47.0%	63.5%	66.5%	49.6%	56.1%	61.4%	72.2%
	Wrong	21.4%	11.9%	20.5%	26.5%	26.3%	22.2%	20.4%	23.7%	23.9%	23.8%	17.5%
	A little bit wrong	9.5%	2.9%	6.3%	11.9%	17.1%	9.5%	9.4%	15.7%	13.7%	10.4%	6.9%
	Not wrong at all	4.3%	1.5%	2.0%	4.4%	9.6%	4.8%	3.7%	11.0%	6.3%	4.4%	3.4%
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very wrong	81.8%	93.2%	87.0%	78.9%	68.4%	80.2%	83.9%	69.7%	74.9%	80.7%	86.0%
	Wrong	12.9%	5.5%	10.7%	15.8%	19.2%	13.8%	11.8%	17.4%	17.7%	13.6%	10.0%
	A little bit wrong	3.8%	0.7%	1.8%	4.2%	8.5%	4.1%	3.3%	8.5%	5.2%	4.2%	2.8%
	Not wrong at all	1.5%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	3.9%	1.9%	1.0%	4.3%	2.2%	1.5%	1.2%

## PARENT KNOWLEDGE OF USE

In Idaho, 22.6% of students have consumed alcohol with a parent's knowledge and 6.1% have used marijuana with their parent's knowledge. Nearly 4% of Idaho students reported their parents had hosted a party with alcohol for them and friends, and 2.4% reported that their parents let them have a party with alcohol while they were away. Twelfth grade students were most likely to report drinking with a parent's knowledge (38.0%), being allowed to host parties with alcohol while their parents were home (5.6%), and being allowed to have a party with alcohol when their parents were not home (4.8%).

Figure 20 (see following page) illustrates the relationship between parental attitudes and substance use. For example, of students whose parents have hosted parties for them with alcohol, 41.1% had used alcohol in the past 30 days and 27.6% had binge drank in the past 30 days versus 13.8% and 6.0%, respectively, among those whose parents haven't hosted parties. Of students who have used alcohol with their parent's knowledge, over 41% reported alcohol use in the past 30 days versus 7.3% of those who reported they have not drank with their parent's knowledge. Finally, of students who had used marijuana with their parent's knowledge, over 55% had used marijuana in the past 30 days, versus 12.5% of those who did not report using with their parent's knowledge.

Please see Table 18 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 19

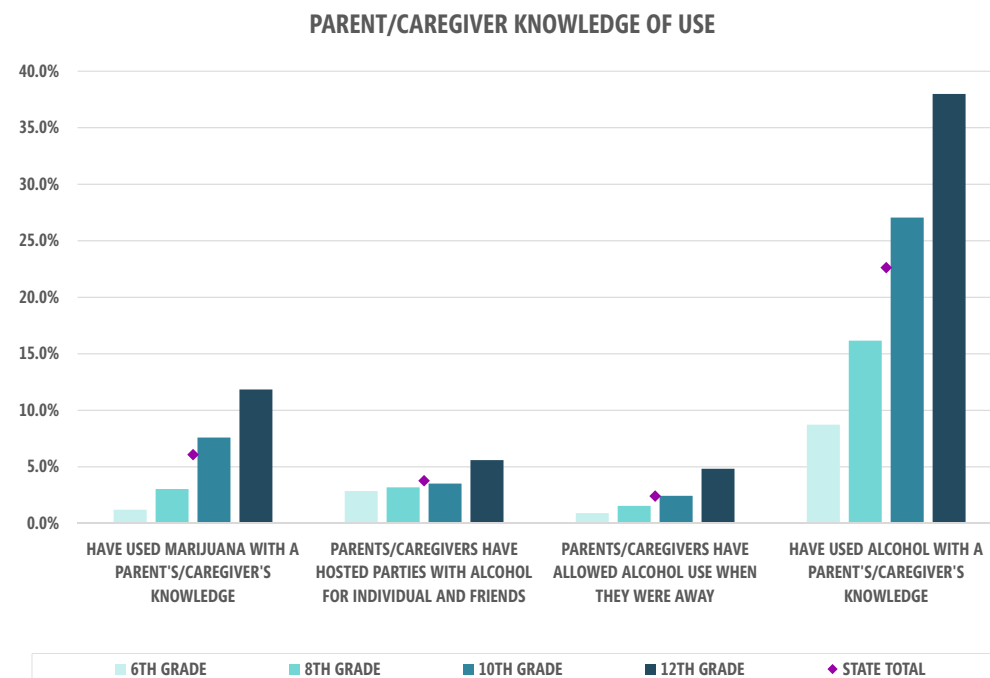


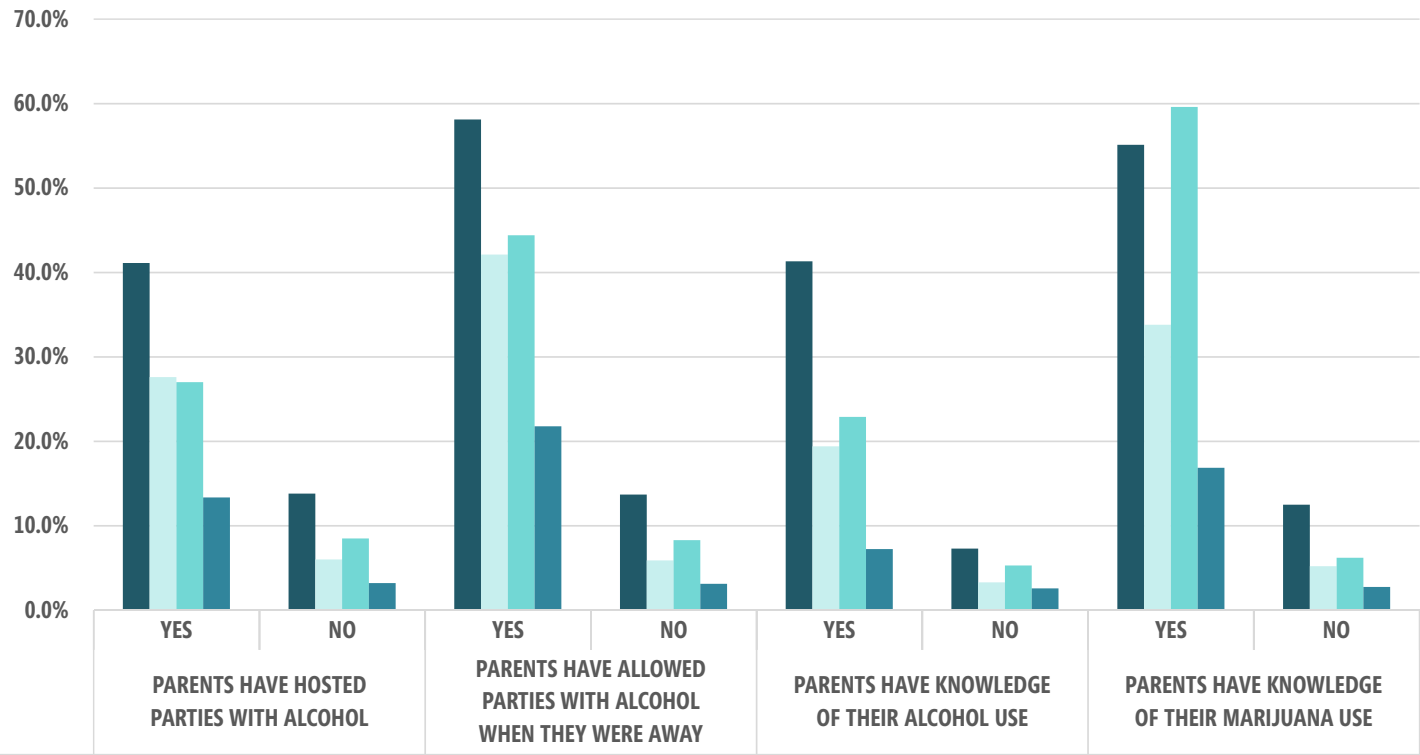
TABLE 18

PARENT KNOWLEDGE OF USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
Have your parents/caregivers ever hosted parties with alcohol for you and your friends?	Yes	3.8%	2.9%	3.2%	3.5%	5.6%	3.8%	3.7%	5.8%	3.5%	4.1%	3.6%
Have your parents/caregivers ever allowed you to have parties with alcohol when they are away?	Yes	2.4%	0.9%	1.5%	2.4%	4.8%	2.4%	2.3%	7.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.1%
Have you ever drunk alcohol with your parent/caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	22.6%	8.7%	16.2%	27.0%	38.0%	21.8%	23.2%	35.6%	32.2%	25.1%	15.8%
Have you ever used marijuana with your parent's/caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	6.1%	1.2%	3.0%	7.6%	11.8%	5.8%	6.1%	17.0%	8.0%	6.6%	4.7%

**FIGURE 20**

**PARENT KNOWLEDGE OF SUBSTANCE USE AND YOUTH SUBSTANCE USE**



ALCOHOL USE PAST 30 DAYS	41.1%	13.8%	58.1%	13.7%	41.3%	7.3%	55.1%	12.5%
BINGE DRINK PAST 30 DAYS	27.6%	6.0%	42.1%	5.9%	19.4%	3.3%	33.8%	5.2%
MARIJUANA USE PAST 30 DAYS	27.0%	8.5%	44.4%	8.3%	22.9%	5.3%	59.6%	6.2%
PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE PAST 30 DAYS	13.3%	3.2%	21.8%	3.1%	7.2%	2.6%	16.9%	2.7%



# PERCEIVED PEER APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

A majority of students believe their friends feel it would be “very wrong” for them to use tobacco (65.8%), to binge drink one or more times a week (64.4%), to use marijuana (60.5%), to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day (59.9%), to misuse prescription drugs (56.7%), or to attend a party where alcohol is served (53.7%). Students believe their friends feel that using substances is less wrong, compared to their parents. While over 60% of students believe their friends feel it is “very wrong” for them to use marijuana, 13.2% of students believe their friends feel it is merely “wrong” to use, and 26.2% believe their friends feel it is just “a little bit wrong” or “not wrong at all.” Please see Table 19 on the following page for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 21

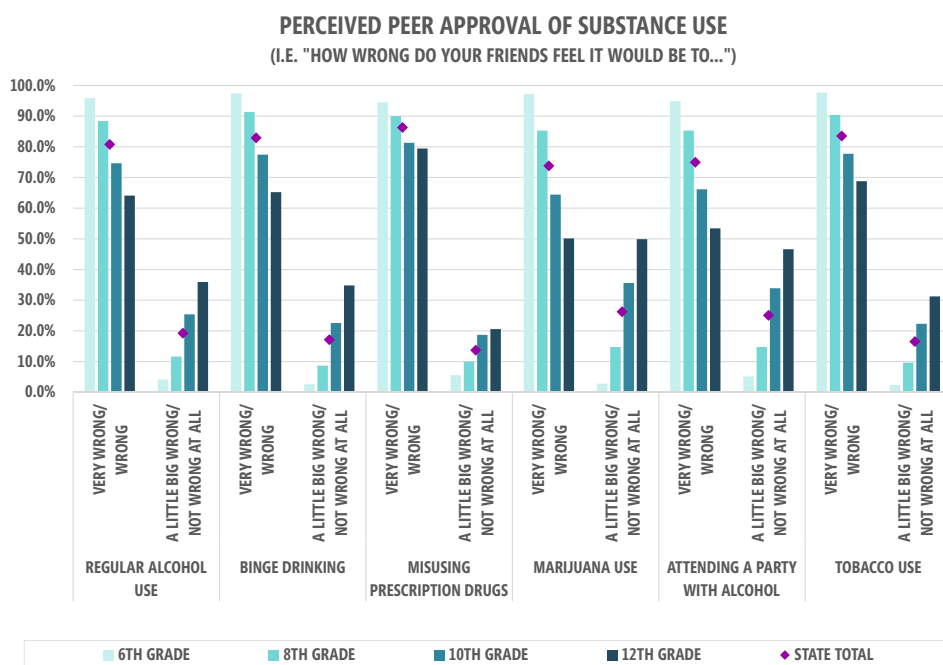
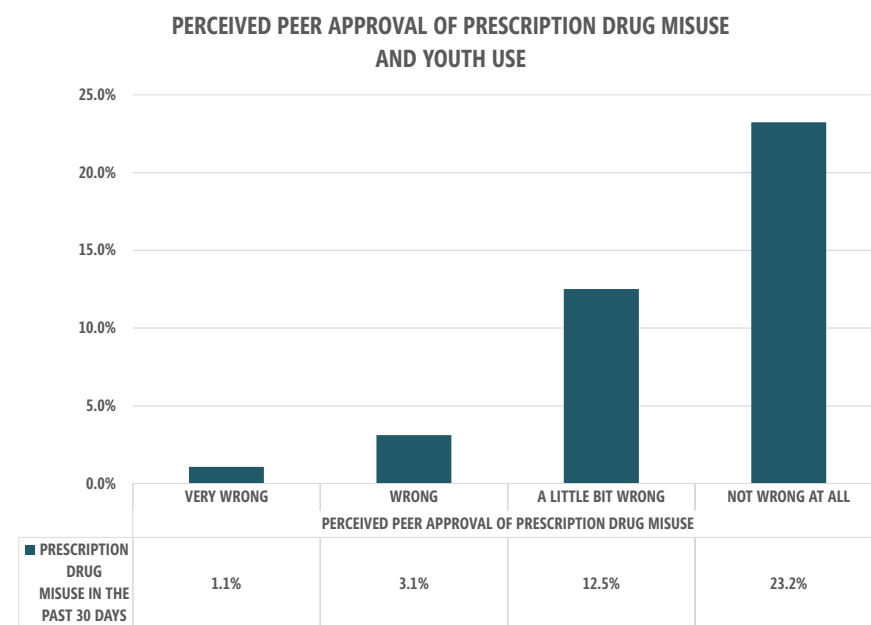


FIGURE 22



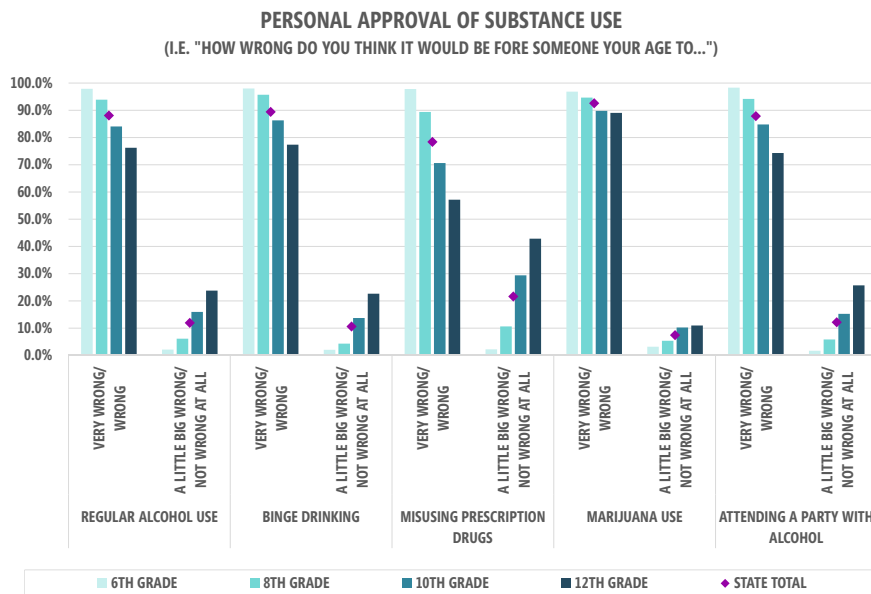
**TABLE 19** PERCEIVED PEER APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very wrong	59.9%	82.2%	67.6%	49.3%	40.4%	57.4%	62.9%	41.1%	50.1%	55.6%	68.7%
	Wrong	20.9%	13.7%	20.8%	25.3%	23.6%	21.8%	20.0%	21.0%	24.6%	23.2%	16.8%
	A little bit wrong	11.3%	2.6%	8.1%	15.5%	19.1%	11.7%	10.8%	19.4%	14.2%	12.8%	8.4%
	Not wrong at all	7.9%	1.6%	3.5%	9.9%	16.8%	9.2%	6.4%	18.5%	11.1%	8.4%	6.0%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very wrong	64.4%	86.8%	73.2%	54.1%	43.4%	61.8%	67.4%	48.1%	54.5%	60.7%	72.6%
	Wrong	18.5%	10.5%	18.1%	23.4%	21.8%	19.7%	17.3%	19.6%	20.8%	21.1%	14.7%
	A little bit wrong	9.3%	1.3%	5.4%	13.2%	17.3%	9.3%	9.3%	13.9%	13.1%	9.7%	7.2%
	Not wrong at all	7.8%	1.3%	3.3%	9.4%	17.5%	9.2%	6.1%	18.4%	11.7%	8.5%	5.5%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very wrong	56.7%	72.6%	59.0%	47.7%	47.8%	52.2%	61.9%	38.8%	51.4%	53.7%	62.3%
	Wrong	29.6%	21.9%	31.0%	33.6%	31.6%	32.6%	26.4%	29.8%	32.2%	31.0%	26.9%
	A little bit wrong	9.9%	3.1%	7.7%	13.7%	14.9%	10.5%	8.9%	21.6%	12.2%	10.9%	7.8%
	Not wrong at all	3.9%	2.5%	2.3%	5.0%	5.7%	4.7%	2.8%	9.9%	4.2%	4.4%	3.1%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very wrong	60.5%	89.6%	71.4%	47.9%	35.8%	59.4%	62.2%	37.4%	51.9%	54.9%	70.5%
	Wrong	13.2%	7.6%	13.8%	16.5%	14.3%	14.5%	11.9%	14.7%	14.7%	14.1%	11.6%
	A little bit wrong	11.5%	1.6%	8.6%	16.4%	18.6%	11.5%	11.5%	11.7%	14.8%	13.3%	8.1%
	Not wrong at all	14.7%	1.2%	6.1%	19.2%	31.3%	14.5%	14.4%	36.2%	18.5%	17.7%	9.7%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be to attend a party in a home where alcoholic drinks were available to you?	Very wrong	53.7%	82.0%	62.6%	39.8%	30.7%	53.2%	54.8%	31.8%	42.8%	49.3%	63.1%
	Wrong	21.2%	12.8%	22.7%	26.3%	22.7%	21.9%	20.4%	24.0%	23.1%	22.4%	19.1%
	A little bit wrong	14.4%	3.2%	10.0%	20.5%	23.6%	13.6%	15.1%	22.2%	18.7%	16.1%	10.6%
	Not wrong at all	10.7%	1.9%	4.7%	13.3%	23.0%	11.4%	9.7%	21.9%	15.4%	12.1%	7.1%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very wrong	65.8%	86.8%	73.0%	56.5%	47.6%	63.2%	68.8%	50.4%	54.4%	63.2%	73.4%
	Wrong	17.7%	10.8%	17.4%	21.2%	21.2%	18.9%	16.5%	16.9%	20.9%	19.3%	14.6%
	A little bit wrong	9.3%	1.5%	6.4%	13.1%	15.6%	9.5%	8.9%	17.3%	13.3%	10.0%	6.8%
	Not wrong at all	7.2%	0.9%	3.2%	9.2%	15.6%	8.4%	5.8%	15.3%	11.5%	7.5%	5.2%

# PERSONAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

A majority of students believe it would be “very wrong” for someone their age to binge drink (74.1%), to use tobacco (72.2%), to misuse prescription drugs (72.0%), or to drink one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day (69.7%). While 65.4% of students feel it would be “very wrong” for someone their age to use marijuana, 13% feel it would be merely “wrong,” and 22.7% feel it would be only “a little bit wrong” or “not wrong at all.” Please see Table 20 on the following page for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 23



Of the students who personally feel it is “very wrong” for someone their age to misuse prescription drugs, 1% indicated use in the past 30 days. Of students who believe it is “not wrong at all” for someone their age to misuse prescription drugs, 30.8% had misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days.

FIGURE 24

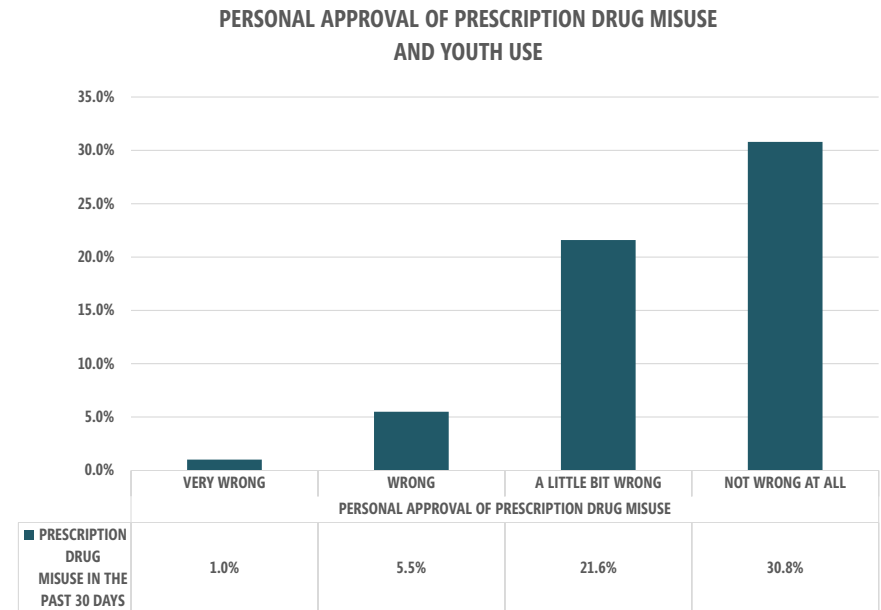


TABLE 20

## PERSONAL APPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very wrong	69.7%	91.0%	78.1%	59.0%	50.6%	68.0%	72.1%	46.0%	62.5%	66.7%	76.1%
	Wrong	18.4%	6.8%	15.8%	25.0%	25.7%	18.6%	17.9%	28.5%	22.1%	20.1%	14.8%
	A little bit wrong	8.1%	1.2%	4.4%	11.3%	15.7%	8.7%	7.4%	12.8%	10.4%	9.1%	6.0%
	Not wrong at all	3.8%	0.9%	1.7%	4.7%	8.1%	4.8%	2.6%	12.7%	5.1%	4.0%	3.1%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very wrong	74.1%	92.9%	83.6%	65.2%	54.5%	72.2%	76.7%	51.8%	66.3%	71.7%	80.0%
	Wrong	15.3%	5.1%	12.0%	21.1%	22.9%	16.0%	14.3%	24.0%	19.0%	16.7%	12.2%
	A little bit wrong	6.8%	0.9%	2.7%	9.4%	14.4%	7.1%	6.4%	12.3%	8.9%	7.7%	5.0%
	Not wrong at all	3.8%	1.1%	1.6%	4.3%	8.2%	4.7%	2.6%	11.8%	5.8%	3.9%	2.8%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use marijuana?	Very wrong	65.4%	93.4%	76.8%	53.3%	40.3%	65.2%	66.1%	40.7%	58.6%	59.9%	74.5%
	Wrong	13.0%	4.4%	12.5%	17.3%	16.9%	13.5%	12.5%	12.7%	15.6%	14.3%	10.5%
	A little bit wrong	11.6%	1.3%	6.9%	16.0%	21.3%	11.0%	12.0%	17.2%	14.4%	13.5%	8.2%
	Not wrong at all	10.1%	0.9%	3.7%	13.4%	21.6%	10.3%	9.3%	29.4%	11.5%	12.3%	6.9%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to misuse prescription drugs?	Very wrong	72.0%	87.0%	75.9%	63.3%	61.5%	69.2%	75.5%	50.1%	68.8%	70.0%	75.5%
	Wrong	20.6%	9.8%	18.7%	26.5%	27.5%	22.4%	18.7%	27.1%	22.9%	21.7%	18.5%
	A little bit wrong	5.5%	1.8%	4.2%	7.8%	8.1%	6.0%	4.6%	14.9%	6.5%	6.2%	4.2%
	Not wrong at all	2.0%	1.4%	1.1%	2.4%	2.9%	2.5%	1.2%	7.9%	1.8%	2.2%	1.8%
How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use tobacco?	Very wrong	72.2%	92.7%	79.8%	63.7%	53.3%	70.4%	74.6%	51.3%	63.1%	70.0%	78.5%
	Wrong	15.6%	5.6%	14.3%	21.0%	21.0%	16.1%	15.0%	19.8%	19.2%	16.9%	12.7%
	A little bit wrong	7.4%	0.8%	4.2%	10.3%	14.1%	7.6%	7.0%	16.0%	10.6%	8.2%	5.1%
	Not wrong at all	4.8%	0.9%	1.7%	5.0%	11.6%	5.8%	3.4%	13.0%	7.1%	4.9%	3.6%

# DISCUSSIONS WITH PARENTS ABOUT SUBSTANCE USE

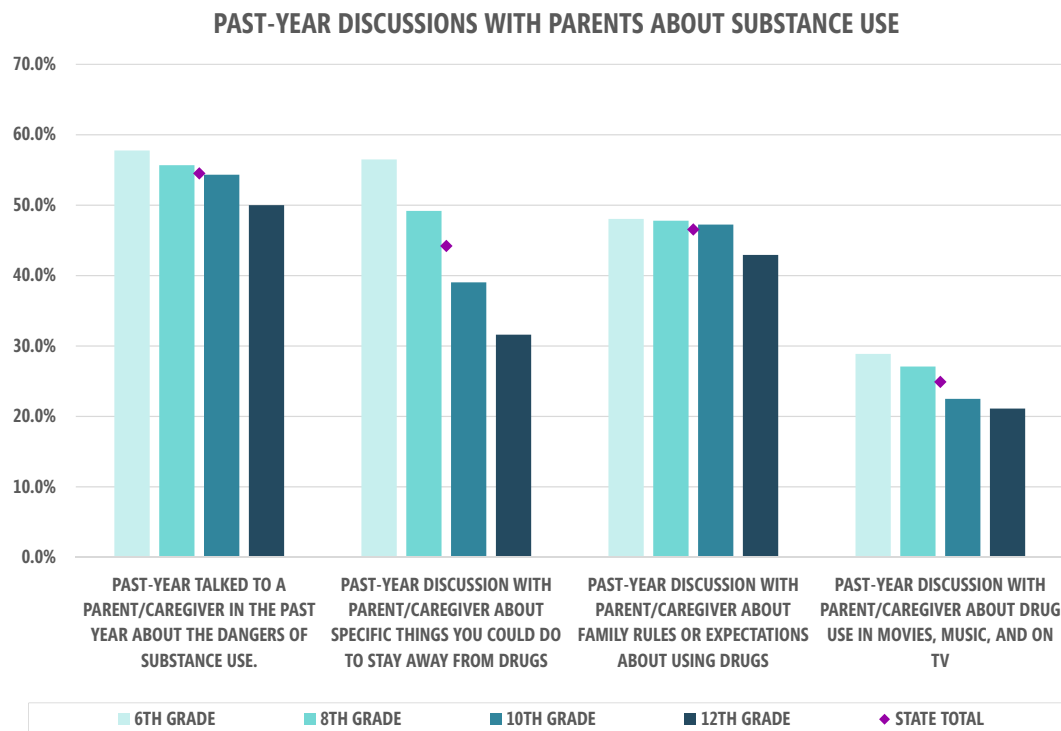
Over half (54.5%) of students had a conversation with their parents about the dangers of substance use in the past year. Older students were less likely to report having these conversations (57.8% in the 6th grade, 55.7% in the 8th grade, 54.3% in the 10th grade, and 50.0% in the 12th grade).

Discussion about “family rules or expectations about using drugs” was the most common discussion (46.5%), followed by “specific things you could do to stay away from drugs” (44.2%), and “drug use in the movies, music, and on TV” (24.9%). The most common discussion for middle school students was “specific things you could do to stay away from drugs” (56.5% for 6th grade, 49.2% for 8th grade), while the most common discussion for high school students was regarding “family rules or expectations about using drugs” (47.2% for 10th grade, 42.9% for 12th grade).

Female students were more likely than male or "other" gender students to have had a discussion about substance use with their parents in the past year (55.7% of female students, 53.7% of male students, 40.2% of "other" gender students). Students in the East Hub were more likely to have had discussions with their parents in the past year (56.5%), followed by North Hub (55.0%) and West Hub (52.6%).

Please see Table 21 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

**FIGURE 25**



**TABLE 21**

**DISCUSSIONS WITH PARENTS ABOUT SUBSTANCE USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents/caregivers about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes	54.5%	57.8%	55.7%	54.3%	50.0%	53.7%	55.7%	40.2%	55.0%	52.6%	56.5%
	Specific things you could do to stay away from drugs?	44.2%	56.5%	49.2%	39.0%	31.6%	45.5%	43.2%	27.5%	40.2%	41.9%	48.4%
	Family rules or expectations about using drugs?	46.5%	48.0%	47.8%	47.2%	42.9%	46.7%	46.6%	35.7%	44.5%	45.7%	48.4%
	Drug use in movies, music, and on TV?	24.9%	28.9%	27.1%	22.5%	21.1%	24.3%	25.7%	19.2%	23.2%	23.8%	26.8%

# VEHICLE USE AND ALCOHOL/MARIJUANA USE

Students were asked if they, in the past 30 days, had ridden in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using marijuana, or if they had driven themselves after use. A higher percentage of students reported that they had ridden with an impaired driver than driven impaired themselves. Fifteen percent of students have ridden with a driver who had been drinking alcohol, and 12% have ridden with a driver who had used marijuana in the past 30 days. Over 6% of student drivers reported having driven after drinking, and 11.6% reported having driven after smoking marijuana, in the past 30 days.

"Other" gender students were more likely than male or female students to drive after using or ride with someone else that had been using alcohol or marijuana.

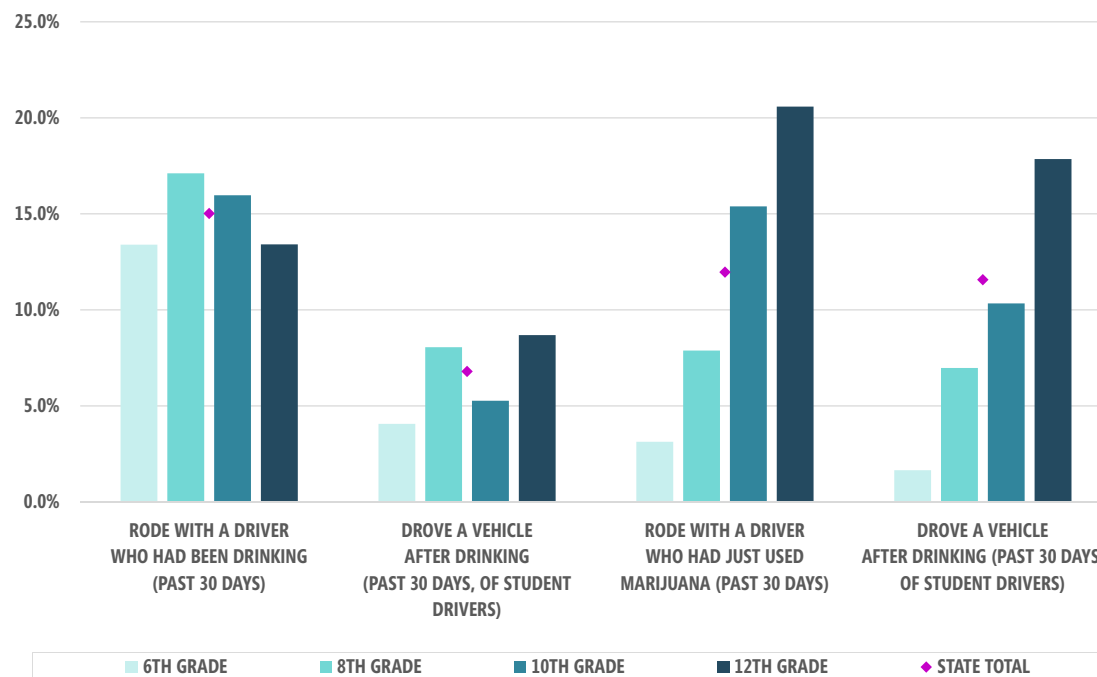
Male students were more likely to drive impaired, but females were more likely than males to be passengers of impaired drivers.

West Hub students were more likely to drive after using alcohol or marijuana than North or East Hub students, but North Hub students were more likely to be passengers in a vehicle driven by an impaired driver.

Please see Table 22 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

**FIGURE 26**

**VEHICLE USE AND ALCOHOL/MARIJUANA USE IN THE PAST 30 DAYS**



**TABLE 22**

VEHICLE USE AND ALCOHOL/MARIJUANA USE BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB												
FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Yes, one or more times	15.0%	13.4%	17.1%	16.0%	13.4%	12.8%	17.1%	24.4%	17.9%	14.7%	14.2%
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Yes, one or more times (of student drivers)	6.8%	4.1%	8.1%	5.3%	8.7%	7.4%	5.9%	19.5%	7.0%	7.4%	6.0%
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	Yes, one or more times	12.0%	3.1%	7.9%	15.4%	20.6%	10.4%	13.3%	24.5%	15.7%	12.9%	9.3%
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using any marijuana?	Yes, one or more times (of student drivers)	11.6%	1.6%	7.0%	10.3%	17.9%	11.5%	11.0%	38.7%	12.6%	13.8%	8.6%

# SUICIDE IDEATION AND MENTAL HEALTH

In Idaho, 17.4% of students have seriously considered suicide, 13.4% have made a plan to commit suicide plan, and 4.7% have attempted suicide in the past year. Suicide ideation increases as students age. For example, 7.6% of 6th grade students have considered suicide in the past year, and 5.8% have made a plan to commit suicide versus 23.8% and 17.9% of twelfth grade students, respectively.

The K6 questions have been associated with serious mental illness. These questions are used to determine the frequency of feelings in the past 30 days. In Idaho:

- 27.8% felt restless or fidgety “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 25.4% felt everything was an effort “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 25% of students felt nervous “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 15.5% of students felt hopeless “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 15% felt worthless “all the time” or “most of the time;”
- 12% felt so depressed that nothing could cheer them up “all the time” or “most of the time.”

"Other" gender students were far more likely to consider suicide, make a suicide plan, or attempt suicide (42.3%, 41.2%, and 18.6% respectively) compared to male and female students. In North Hub and West Hub, 17.9% of students had considered suicide in the past year.

FIGURE 27

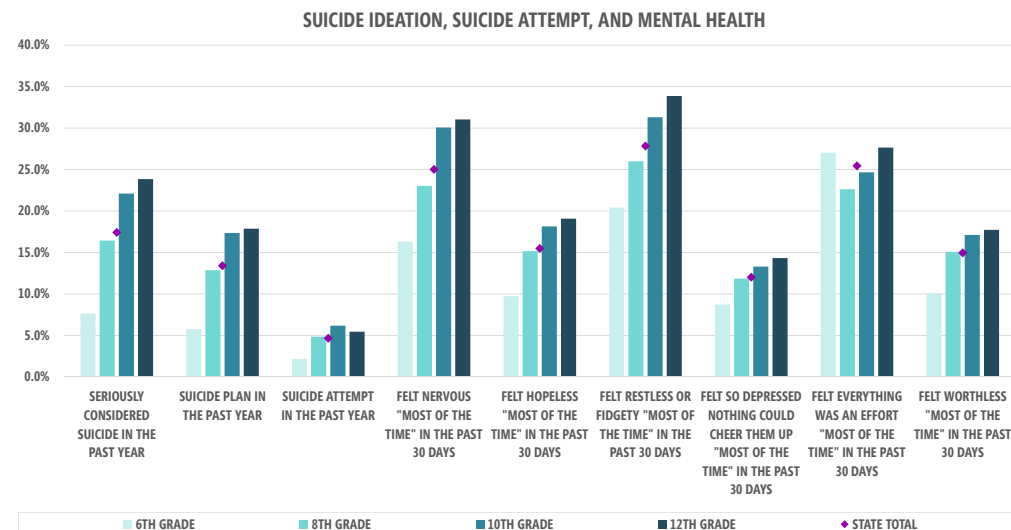


TABLE 23

SUICIDE IDEATION, SUICIDE ATTEMPTS, AND DEPRESSIVE SYMPTOMS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

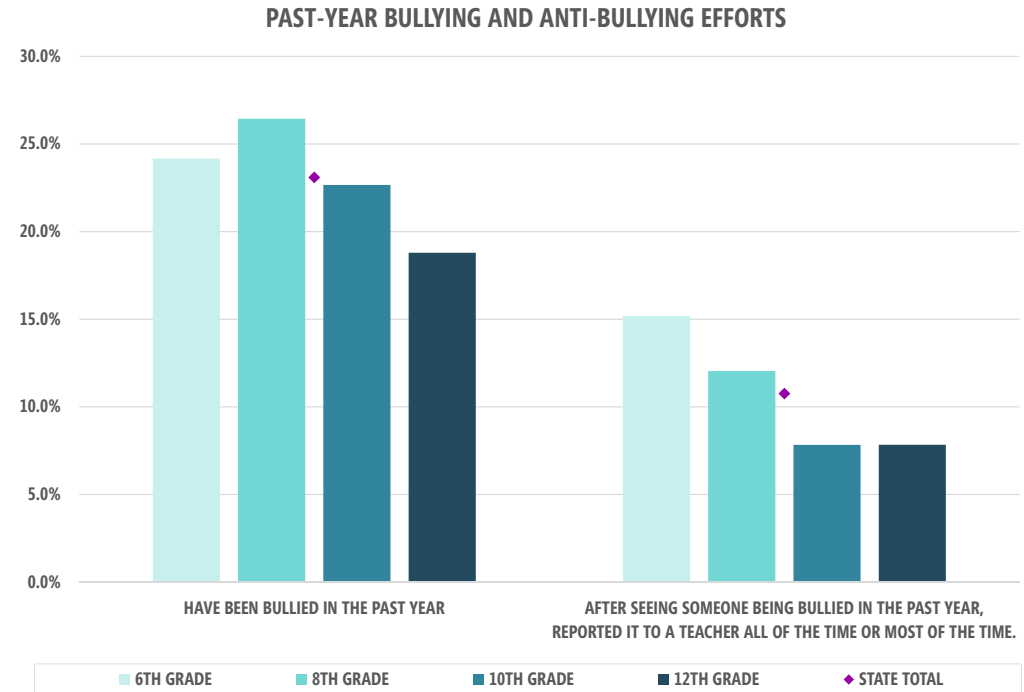
FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
During the past 12 months, have you seriously considered attempting suicide?	Yes	17.4%	7.6%	16.4%	22.1%	23.8%	12.5%	21.9%	42.3%	17.9%	17.9%	16.6%
During the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Yes	13.4%	5.8%	12.9%	17.4%	17.9%	10.0%	16.3%	41.2%	14.1%	13.6%	12.9%
During the past 12 months, have you attempted suicide?	Yes	4.7%	2.2%	4.8%	6.2%	5.4%	2.9%	6.2%	18.6%	4.6%	4.6%	4.7%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel nervous?	All of the time/Most of the time	25.0%	16.3%	23.0%	30.1%	31.0%	17.4%	32.5%	46.4%	24.4%	26.0%	24.1%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel hopeless?	All of the time/Most of the time	15.5%	9.7%	15.2%	18.1%	19.1%	11.1%	19.5%	37.3%	13.9%	16.2%	15.2%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel restless or fidgety?	All of the time/Most of the time	27.8%	20.4%	26.0%	31.3%	33.9%	25.9%	29.2%	52.4%	26.1%	29.0%	27.2%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?	All of the time/Most of the time	12.0%	8.7%	11.8%	13.3%	14.3%	8.7%	15.1%	26.9%	11.4%	12.6%	11.6%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel that everything was an effort?	All of the time/Most of the time	25.4%	27.0%	22.6%	24.7%	27.6%	23.1%	27.6%	40.4%	23.5%	25.8%	25.8%
During the past 30 days, how often did you feel worthless?	All of the time/Most of the time	15.0%	10.1%	15.1%	17.1%	17.7%	10.4%	19.1%	38.8%	13.8%	15.6%	14.6%

# BULLYING

In the past 12 months, 23.1% of students reported they had been bullied. Those that reported their gender as “other” and those in 8th grade were most likely to report being bullied, 42.3% and 26.4%, respectively. Students in the North Hub reported the highest rate of past-year bullying (26.3%), followed by East Hub (23.0%), and West Hub (22.1%). Over 40% of students who have witnessed bullying said they have never reported any incidences of bullying to a teacher or other adult at school.

Please see Table 24 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

**FIGURE 28**



**TABLE 24**

**PAST-YEAR BULLYING AND REPORTING BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
During the past 12 months, have you been bullied?	Yes	23.1%	24.2%	26.4%	22.7%	18.8%	19.2%	26.7%	42.3%	26.3%	22.1%	23.0%
	I have never witnessed someone else being bullied	56.5%	56.8%	53.1%	57.0%	59.3%	58.3%	55.1%	39.9%	52.8%	58.3%	55.9%
	All of the time	4.6%	7.0%	5.0%	2.9%	3.4%	3.8%	5.3%	7.5%	4.1%	4.3%	5.2%
If you or someone else was bullied in the past 12 months, how often did you report it to a teacher or other adult at the school?	Most of the time	6.2%	8.2%	7.0%	4.9%	4.4%	5.1%	7.4%	4.9%	6.6%	5.8%	6.4%
	Some of the time	6.7%	7.6%	7.9%	5.9%	5.2%	5.9%	7.5%	6.7%	7.5%	6.2%	6.9%
	A little of the time	8.6%	9.5%	10.1%	8.6%	6.1%	7.8%	9.4%	8.6%	9.6%	7.8%	9.1%
	None of the time	17.4%	10.9%	16.8%	20.6%	21.7%	19.1%	15.2%	32.5%	19.4%	17.6%	16.5%



# CAREGIVER ATTENTIVENESS

More than half of students reported that their parents always knew where they were (58.8%) and who they were with (56.8%). Twelfth grade students were least likely to report that their parents knew where they were or who they were with 40.5% and 39.8%, respectively. Three in four 6th grade students reported their parents always knew where they were and who they were with.

Caregiver attentiveness was lowest for "other" gender students, with 38.1% reporting their parents always knew where they were and 38.4% reporting their parents always knew who they were with. Of the three hubs, East Hub had the highest and the North Hub had the lowest percentage of students reporting that their parents knew where they were and who they were with.

Please see Table 25 for full data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 29

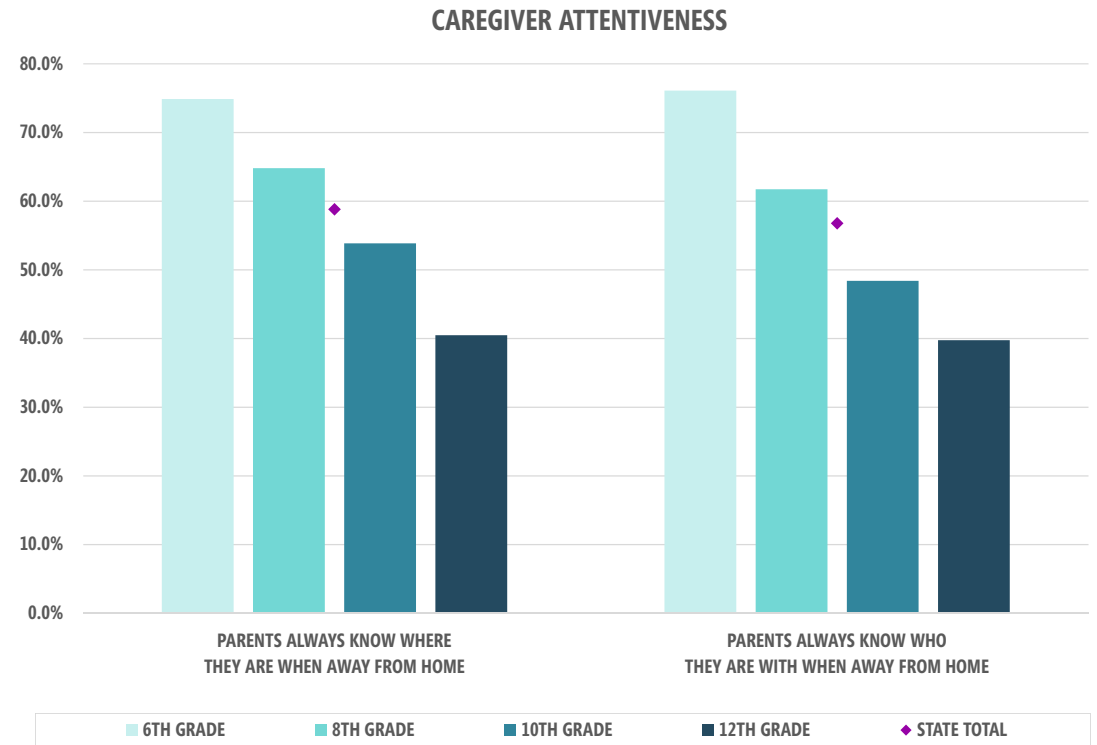


TABLE 25

CAREGIVER ATTENTIVENESS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know where you are?	Always	58.8%	74.9%	64.8%	53.9%	40.5%	53.9%	64.5%	38.1%	54.1%	58.4%	61.1%
When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know who you are with?	Always	56.8%	76.1%	61.7%	48.4%	39.8%	51.5%	62.9%	38.4%	52.7%	55.8%	59.5%

# SCHOOL MEASURES: TRUANCY, SCHOOL PERCEPTIONS, AND POST-HIGH

Table 26 and Figure 30 provide school-related IHYS data by grade, gender, and hub. In Idaho, 79.4% of students felt it was very important to finish high school, and 79.0% felt they belonged at their school “most of the time” or “always.”

Less than half of students (46%) said it was “very likely” they would complete a post-high-school program (vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college). This likelihood increases as students aged (34.8% in the 6th grade versus 61.9% in the 12th grade).

In the past 30 days, 31.8% of students reported skipping or cutting school. Twelfth grade students were most likely to skip school at least once in the past 30 days (38.8%), followed by 6th grade students (31.6%), 8th grade students (28.9%), and 10th grade students (28.5%).

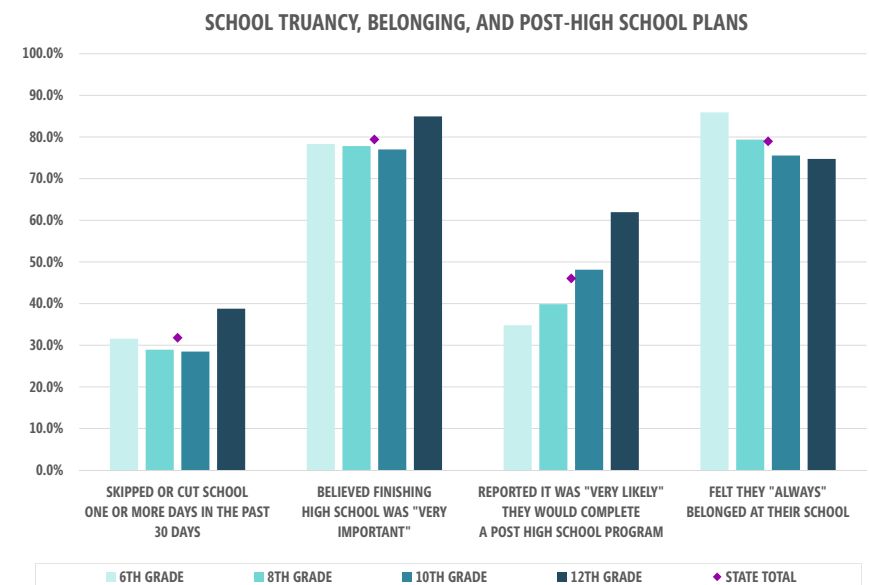
Figures 31 to 34 on the following page illustrate the relationship between school-related items and substance use. The findings include:

- Students who skip school frequently are more likely to use substances. For example, of students reporting not skipping school in the past 30 days, 11.1% reported past 30 day alcohol use compared to 41.8% among of students who skipped 11 or more days reported using alcohol in the past 30 days. See Figure 31.
- Students who don’t believe that finishing high school is important are more likely to use substances. Of students reporting that finishing high school was “very important,” 6.0% reported binge drinking in the past 30 days (see Figure 32) compared to 27.0%

among students reporting that it was “not at all important,” . Figure 33 displays a similar relationship based on student intentions to complete a post-high-school program.

- Students who felt they never belonged at their school are more likely to use substances (32% 30-day alcohol use rate) than students who felt they always belonged (9.3% 30-day alcohol use rate). See Figure 34.

**FIGURE 30**



**TABLE 26**

**SCHOOL MEASURES: TRUANCY, PERCEIVED SCHOOL IMPORTANCE, POST-HS PLANS, AND SCHOOL BELONGING BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB**

FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have an unexcused absence from school (skipped or cut school)?	One or more times	31.8%	31.6%	28.9%	28.5%	38.8%	32.6%	30.7%	39.3%	25.5%	33.8%	31.9%
How important is it for you to finish high school?	Very important	79.4%	78.3%	77.8%	77.0%	84.9%	75.5%	84.2%	57.1%	78.0%	79.3%	80.1%
How likely are you to complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college?	Very likely	46.0%	34.8%	39.9%	48.1%	61.9%	41.8%	51.0%	32.4%	48.4%	46.5%	44.6%
I feel I belong at this school.	Most of the time/Always	79.0%	85.9%	79.4%	75.5%	74.7%	80.1%	78.5%	50.4%	78.9%	77.9%	80.2%

FIGURE 31

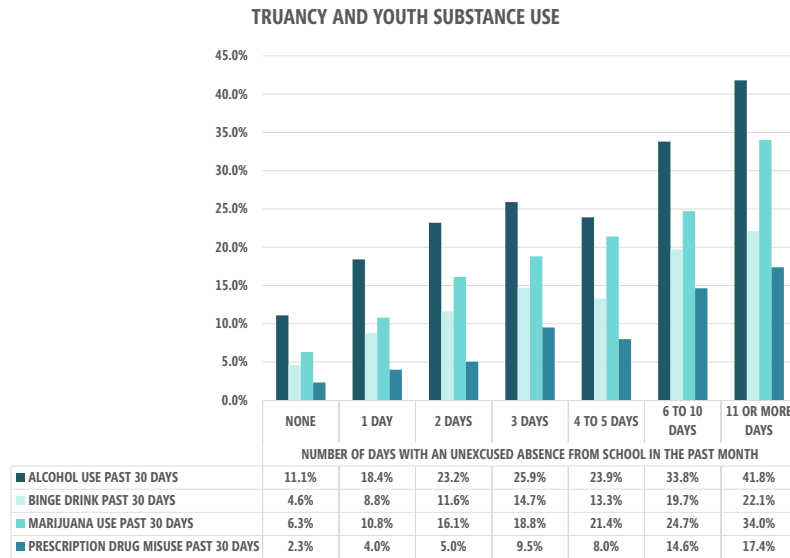


FIGURE 32

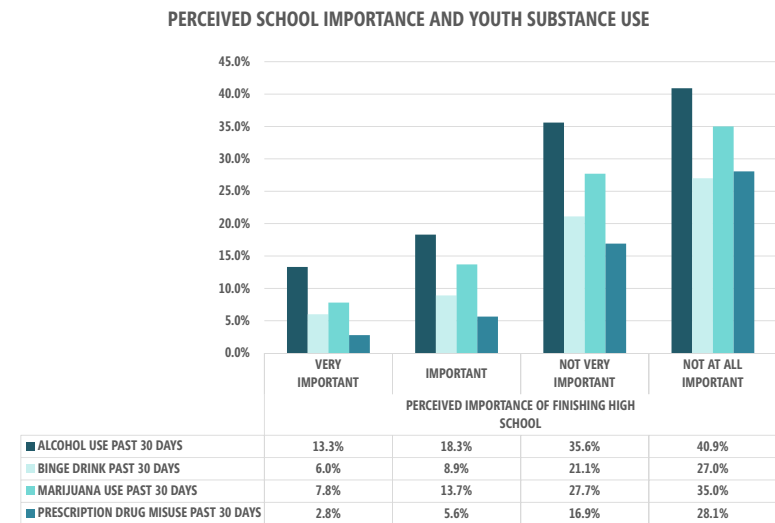


FIGURE 33

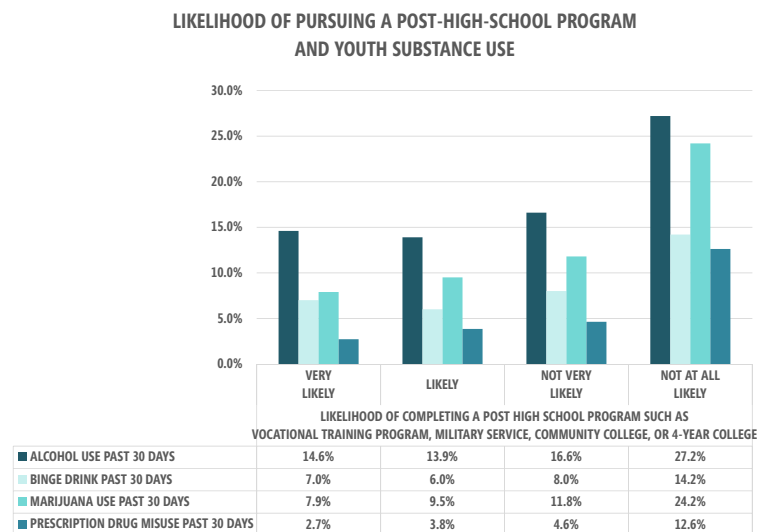
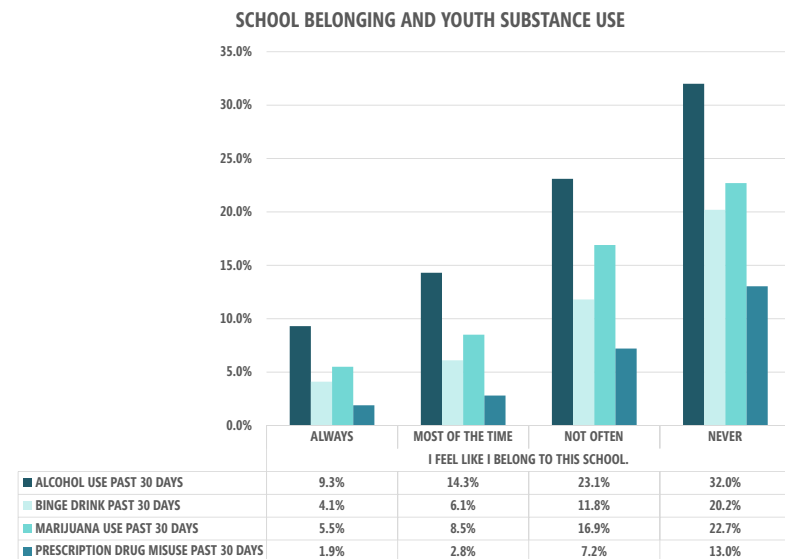


FIGURE 34



# GANG INVOLVEMENT AND PERCEPTIONS

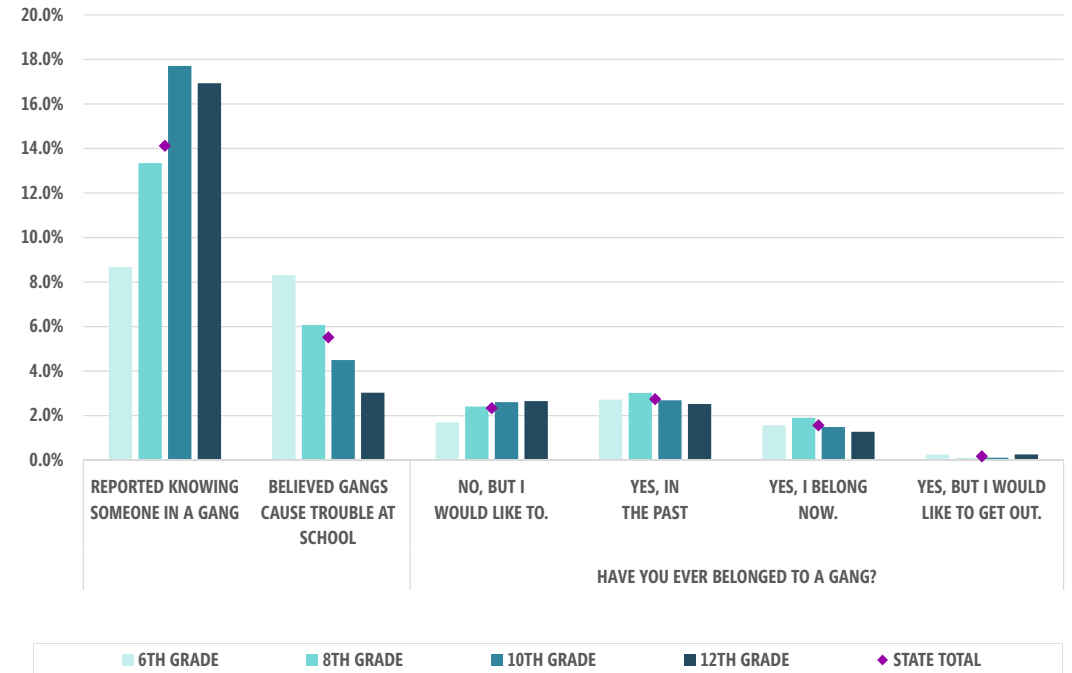
Over 14% of youth reported that they personally knew someone in a gang, 5.5% reported that gangs cause trouble at their school, and 4.5% reported having ever belonged to a gang. Tenth grade students were most likely to know someone in a gang (17.7%), followed by 12th grade (16.9%), 8th grade (13.3%) and 6th grade students (8.7%). Sixth grade students were most likely to feel that gangs cause trouble at their school (8.3%).

Students in the West Hub were more likely to report knowing someone in a gang (15.5%), but those in the East Hub were more likely to report that gangs cause trouble at their school (6.4%).

See Table 27 for data by grade, gender, and hub.

FIGURE 35

GANG PERCEPTIONS AND INVOLVEMENT



Note: Figure 36 does not include data for the "no, and I don't want to" response option for the lifetime gang question. A majority of students marked this response option. Please see Table 27 for complete data.

TABLE 27

GANG INVOLVEMENT AND PERCEPTIONS BY GRADE, GENDER, AND HUB

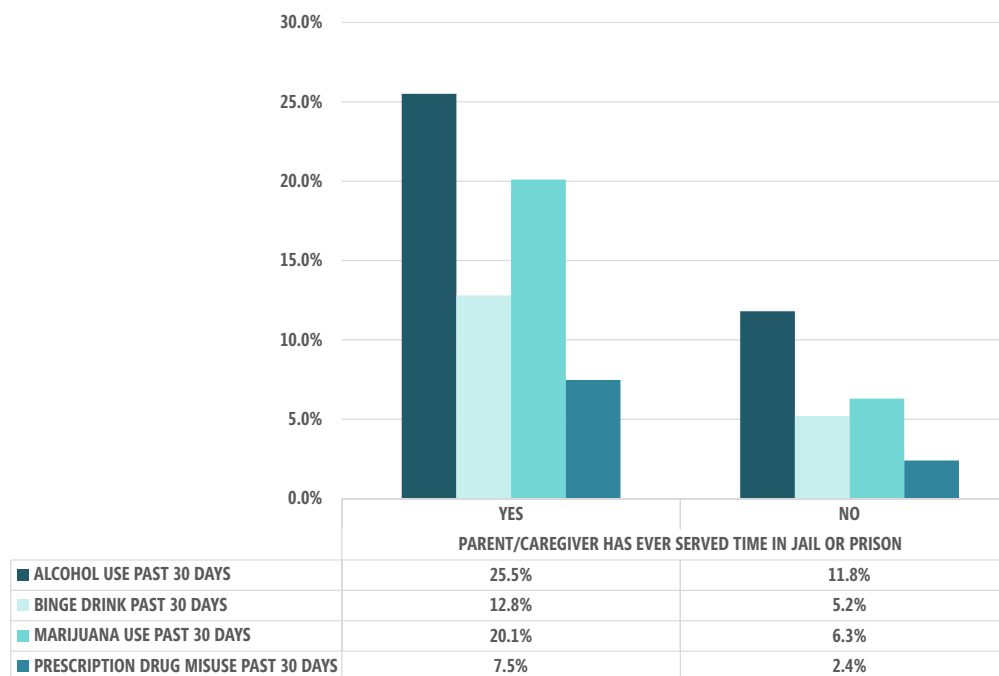
FULL QUESTION	PRESENTED DATA	STATE TOTAL	GRADE LEVEL				GENDER			HUB		
			6 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	8 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	10 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE	MALE	FEMALE	OTHER	NORTH HUB	WEST HUB	EAST HUB
Do you personally know anyone that is in a gang?	Yes	14.1%	8.7%	13.3%	17.7%	16.9%	15.7%	11.9%	31.4%	12.6%	15.5%	13.1%
Do gangs cause trouble at your school?	Yes	5.5%	8.3%	6.1%	4.5%	3.0%	5.1%	5.8%	11.1%	3.6%	5.4%	6.4%
	No, and I don't want to	93.2%	93.8%	92.6%	93.1%	93.3%	91.1%	95.8%	75.9%	92.9%	93.1%	93.4%
	No, but I would like to	2.3%	1.7%	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	1.4%	8.2%	2.8%	2.3%	2.2%
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	Yes, in the past	2.7%	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	3.5%	1.9%	7.4%	2.3%	2.8%	2.8%
	Yes, I belong now	1.6%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%	0.8%	8.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%
	Yes, but I would like to get out	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%

## PARENT/CAREGIVER INCARCERATION AND YOUTH SUBSTANCE USE

Students with a parent or caregiver who had been incarcerated reported were more likely to use substances than students whose parents had never been to jail or prison. Of students reporting parent/caregiver incarceration, 25.5% used alcohol, 20.1% used marijuana, and 7.5% misused prescription drugs in the past 30 days. In contrast, of students whose parents had never been incarcerated, use rates for these substances were 11.8%, 6.3%, and 2.4%, respectively.

FIGURE 36

PARENT/CAREGIVER JAIL TIME AND YOUTH SUBSTANCE USE











## 2

**\*\* The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**

**\*\*** All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

• Use a #2 pencil only.

- Make heavy marks inside the circles.
- Completely erase any answer you want to change.
- Make no other markings or comments on the answer pages.

Correct Mark	Incorrect Marks
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

**District Number:**

1. How old are you?  
☐ 12 years old or younger  
☐ 13 years old  
☐ 14 years old  
☐ 15 years old  
☐ 16 years old  
☐ 17 years old  
☐ 18 years old or older
2. What is your gender?  
☐ Male  
☐ Female  
☐ Other
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th grade  
☐ 7th grade  
☐ 8th grade  
☐ 9th grade  
☐ 10th grade  
☐ 11th grade  
☐ 12th grade  
☐ ungraded or other grade
4. Which one of these groups best describes you?  
(Select all that apply.)  
☐ American Indian or Alaska Native  
☐ Asian  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Hispanic or Latino  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ White  
☐ Other
5. Where do you currently live?  
☐ At home with my family  
☐ With foster parent(s)  
☐ In a group home/residential facility  
☐ In a shelter  
☐ I live alone  
☐ I have no regular home  
☐ Some other place
6. Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in jail or prison?  
☐ Yes  
☐ No  
☐ Don't Know
7. Have one or more of your parents/caregivers ever served time in the military?  
☐ Yes  
☐ No  
☐ Don't Know

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

# SERIAL

8. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.

☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 day  
☐ 2 days  
☐ 3 or more days

The following questions ask about your experiences at school.

9. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly F's  
☐ None of these grades

10. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have an unexcused absence from school (skipped or cut school)?

☐ None  
☐ 1 day  
☐ 2 days  
☐ 3 days  
☐ 4-5 days  
☐ 6-10 days  
☐ 11 or more days

11. How important is it for you to finish high school?

☐ Very important  
☐ Important  
☐ Not very important  
☐ Not at all important

12. How likely are you to complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college?

☐ Very likely  
☐ Likely  
☐ Not very likely  
☐ Not at all likely

13. I feel I belong at this school.

☐ Always  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ Not often  
☐ Never  
☐ Not sure

Bullying is when students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.

14. During the past 12 months, have you been bullied?

☐ Yes  
☐ No

15. If you or someone else was bullied in the past 12 months, how often did you report it to a teacher or other adult at the school?

☐ I have not been bullied or witnessed someone else being bullied in the past 12 months.  
☐ All the time  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ Some of the time  
☐ A little of the time  
☐ None of the time

A gang is a group of individuals that identify themselves under one name or symbol, and whose members engage in criminal activity. Gangs typically intimidate others and control particular areas by using violence.

16. Do you personally know anyone that is in a gang?

☐ Yes  
☐ No  
☐ Not sure

17. Do gangs cause trouble at your school?

☐ Yes  
☐ No  
☐ Not sure

18. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No, and I don't want to  
☐ No, but I would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, I belong now  
☐ Yes, but I would like to get out

The following questions ask about mental health and suicide.

19. During the past 12 months, have you seriously considered attempting suicide?

☐ Yes  
☐ No

20. During the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

☐ Yes  
☐ No

21. During the past 12 months, have you attempted suicide?

☐ Yes  
☐ No

22. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel nervous?

☐ All the time  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ Some of the time  
☐ A little of the time  
☐ None of the time

23. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel hopeless?

☐ All the time  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ Some of the time  
☐ A little of the time  
☐ None of the time

24. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel restless or fidgety?

- ☐ All the time  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ A little of the time  
☐ None of the time

25. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

- ☐ All the time  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ A little of the time  
☐ None of the time

26. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel that everything was an effort?

- ☐ All the time  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ A little of the time  
☐ None of the time

27. During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel worthless?

- ☐ All the time  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ A little of the time  
☐ None of the time

28. I know how to say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous.

- ☐ Strongly agree  
☐ Agree  
☐ Neither agree nor disagree  
☐ Disagree  
☐ Strongly disagree

The following questions ask about communication with your parents/caregivers.

29. When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know where you are?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ Always  
☐ Sometimes

30. When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know who you are with?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Most of the time  
☐ Always  
☐ Sometimes

31. During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents/caregivers about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No

32. In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed specific things you could do to stay away from drugs?

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No

33. In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed family rules or expectations about using drugs?

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No

34. In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed drug use in movies, music, and on TV?

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No

The following questions ask about prescription drugs.

Prescription drug misuse is taking a prescription medication such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, Xanax or other opioids, stimulants, or depressants, in a manner or dose other than prescribed, taking someone else's prescription, or taking a medication to get high.

35. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

36. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

37. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

38. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

39. If you wanted to get some prescription drugs to misuse, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know  
☐ Can't get  
☐ Very difficult  
☐ Fairly difficult  
☐ Fairly easy  
☐ Very easy

40. Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year?  
 (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not misuse prescription drugs in the past year.  
☐ I bought it from a dealer or stranger  
☐ I bought it from a friend or family member  
☐ I bought it on the internet  
☐ A friend or family member gave it to me for free  
☐ I took it from a family member or friend  
☐ From a prescription I had  
☐ I got it some other way



41. How many of your closest friends misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ None  
☐ A few  
☐ Most  
☐ All

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you misuse prescription drugs?

- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 day  
☐ 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 or more days

43. During your life, how many times have you misused prescription drugs?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

44. How old were you when you misused prescription drugs for the first time?

- ☐ I have never misused prescription drugs  
☐ 8 years old or younger  
☐ 9 or 10 years old  
☐ 11 or 12 years old  
☐ 13 or 14 years old  
☐ 15 or 16 years old  
☐ 17 years old or older

45. What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused? (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ Pain relievers (examples: hydrocodone, oxycodone, Vicodin, methadone, tramadol, codeine, fentanyl)  
☐ Depressants (examples: Xanax, klonopin, valium)  
☐ Stimulants (examples: Adderall, Ritalin, vyvanse, Dexedrine, dextrostat)  
☐ I have never misused these types of prescription drugs.

46. During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? (Select all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not misuse prescription drugs during the past 6 months.  
☐ At my home  
☐ At another person's home  
☐ When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle  
☐ At a restaurant, bar, or club  
☐ At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot  
☐ At a public event such as a concert or sporting event  
☐ On school property  
☐ Some other place

The following questions ask about alcohol.

47. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

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48. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

49. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

51. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

52. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

53. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available to you?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

54. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to attend a party in a home where alcoholic drinks were available to you?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

55. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

56. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

57. If you wanted to get some alcohol, how easy would it be for you to get some?
- ☐ Don't know  
☐ Can't get  
☐ Very difficult  
☐ Fairly difficult  
☐ Fairly easy  
☐ Very easy
58. During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? (Select all that apply.)
- ☐ I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.  
☐ I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station  
☐ I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club  
☐ I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event  
☐ I gave someone I knew money to buy it for me  
☐ I gave someone I didn't know money to buy it for me  
☐ A friend gave it to me for free  
☐ A family member gave it to me for free  
☐ I took it from a store or family member  
☐ I got it some other way
59. How many of your closest friends drink alcohol?
- ☐ None  
☐ A few  
☐ Most  
☐ All
60. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?
- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 day  
☐ 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 or more days
61. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 day  
☐ 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 or more days
62. During your life, how many times have you had at least one drink of alcohol?
- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 to 99 times  
☐ 100 or more times
63. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?
- ☐ I have never had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips.  
☐ 8 years old or younger  
☐ 9 or 10 years old  
☐ 11 or 12 years old  
☐ 13 or 14 years old  
☐ 15 or 16 years old  
☐ 17 years old or older

64. During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
- ☐ I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.  
☐ 1 or 2 drinks  
☐ 3 drinks  
☐ 4 drinks  
☐ 5 drinks  
☐ 6 or 7 drinks  
☐ 8 or 9 drinks  
☐ 10 or more drinks
65. Have your parents/caregivers ever hosted parties with alcohol for you and your friends?
- ☐ Yes  
☐ No
66. Have your parents/caregivers ever allowed you to have parties with alcohol when they are away?
- ☐ Yes  
☐ No
67. Have you ever drunk alcohol with your parent's knowledge?
- ☐ Yes  
☐ No
68. During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?
- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times
69. During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?
- ☐ I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.  
☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times
70. During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? (Select all that apply.)
- ☐ I did not drink alcohol during the past 6 months.  
☐ At my home  
☐ At another person's home  
☐ When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle  
☐ At a restaurant, bar, or club  
☐ At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot  
☐ At a public event such as a concert or sporting event  
☐ On school property  
☐ Some other place

Tobacco includes all nicotine products cigarettes, chewing tobacco, e-liquid and e-juice, cigars, cigarillos, snus, whole leaf tobacco, and hookah.

71. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use tobacco?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

72. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use tobacco?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

73. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use tobacco?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

74. If you wanted to get some tobacco, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know  
☐ Can't get  
☐ Very difficult  
☐ Fairly difficult  
☐ Fairly easy  
☐ Very easy

75. During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used?  
 (Select all that apply)

- ☐ I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days.  
☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station  
☐ I bought them on the internet  
☐ I gave someone I knew money to buy them for me  
☐ I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me  
☐ A friend gave them to me for free  
☐ A family member gave them to me for free  
☐ I took them from a store or family member  
☐ I got them some other way

76. How many of your closest friends use tobacco?

- ☐ None  
☐ A few  
☐ Most  
☐ All

77. During your life, how many times have you used tobacco?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

78. How old were you when you used tobacco for the first time?

- ☐ I have never used tobacco  
☐ 8 years old or younger  
☐ 9 or 10 years old  
☐ 11 or 12 years old  
☐ 13 or 14 years old  
☐ 15 or 16 years old  
☐ 17 years old or older

79. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

80. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 day  
☐ 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 or more days

81. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

82. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?

- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 or 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 to 29 days  
☐ All 30 days

83. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use a vape pen or e-cigarette?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

84. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a vape pen or e-cigarette?

- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 or 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 to 29 days  
☐ All 30 days

85. During your life, how many times have you used a vape pen or e-cigarette?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 to 99 times  
☐ 100 or more times

The following questions ask about marijuana, also called pot, grass, weed, cannabis, or ganja.

86. How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use marijuana?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

88. How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use marijuana?

- ☐ Very wrong  
☐ Wrong  
☐ A little bit wrong  
☐ Not at all wrong

89. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use marijuana once or twice a week?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

90. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know  
☐ Can't get  
☐ Very difficult  
☐ Fairly difficult  
☐ Fairly easy  
☐ Very easy

91. During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used?  
 (Select all that apply)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.  
☐ I bought it from a dealer or stranger  
☐ I bought it from a friend or family member  
☐ I bought it on the internet  
☐ A friend or family member gave it to me for free  
☐ I took it from a friend or family member  
☐ I bought it from a marijuana dispensary  
☐ I grew it myself  
☐ I got it some other way

92. How many of your closest friends use marijuana?

- ☐ None  
☐ A few  
☐ Most  
☐ All

93. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?

- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 or 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 to 29 days  
☐ All 30 days

94. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 to 99 times  
☐ 100 or more times

95. How old were you when you used marijuana for the first time?

- ☐ I have never used marijuana  
☐ 8 years old or younger  
☐ 9 or 10 years old  
☐ 11 or 12 years old  
☐ 13 or 14 years old  
☐ 15 or 16 years old  
☐ 17 years old or older

96. On the days that you use marijuana, how many times do you typically use it in one day?

- ☐ I have never used marijuana.  
☐ 1 time  
☐ 2 times  
☐ 3 times  
☐ 4 times  
☐ 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

97. Have you ever used marijuana with your parent's knowledge?

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No

98. During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

99. During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using any marijuana?

- ☐ I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.  
☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

100. During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana?  
 (Select all that apply)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.  
☐ I smoked it  
☐ I ate it (in an edible, candy, tincture, or other food)  
☐ I used a vaporizer  
☐ I dabbed it  
☐ I used it in some other way

The following questions ask about other substances.

101. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?

- ☐ No risk  
☐ Slight risk  
☐ Moderate risk  
☐ Great risk

102. If you wanted to get other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- ☐ Don't know  
☐ Can't get  
☐ Very difficult  
☐ Fairly difficult  
☐ Fairly easy  
☐ Very easy

103. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?

- ☐ 0 days  
☐ 1 day  
☐ 2 days  
☐ 3 to 5 days  
☐ 6 to 9 days  
☐ 10 to 19 days  
☐ 20 or more days

104. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

105. During your life, how many times have you used synthetic drugs (also called K2, Pink, Bath Salts, Spice, fake weed, King Kong, Yucatan Fire, Skunk, or Moon Rocks)?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

106. During your life, how many times have you used lorezerb?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

107. During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

108. During your life, how many times have you used cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

109. During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

110. During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also known as smack, junk, or China White)?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

111. During your life, how many times have you used over-the-counter drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 to 9 times  
☐ 10 to 19 times  
☐ 20 to 39 times  
☐ 40 or more times

112. How honest were you in filling out this survey?

- ☐ I was very honest  
☐ I was honest pretty much all the time  
☐ I was honest some of the time  
☐ I was honest once in a while  
☐ I was not honest at all

Thank you for completing the survey. If you should have any questions or concerns after taking this survey, please talk with your school counselor or a trusted adult.

This section contains extra questions you might be asked to complete.

Instructions will be given to you by your teacher or survey administrator.

Responses

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
Extra Questions Start with 201									
201.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
202.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
203.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
204.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
205.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
206.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
207.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
208.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
209.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
210.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
211.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
212.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
213.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
214.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
215.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
216.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
217.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
218.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
219.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
220.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Bach Harrison, L.L.C.  
Phone: 801-359-2064

116 South 500 East  
Salt Lake City, Utah 84102

## APPENDIX B: 2017 IHYS FREQUENCY REPORT BY GRADE AND GENDER

q1 to q7: To review unweighted, grade-level demographics data for items 1 through 7, please see Table 1 of this report.

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q8 During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school?	0 days	34.3%	29.3%	30.9%	33.9%	32.0%	37.2%	33.3%	34.4%	36.0%	35.2%	31.4%	24.9%	26.5%	31.3%	28.5%	30.9%	31.4%	50.8%	41.0%	40.2%
	1 day	13.9%	10.7%	10.2%	12.2%	11.7%	12.2%	10.3%	8.9%	11.6%	10.7%	15.6%	11.1%	11.6%	12.7%	12.8%	10.6%	14.8%	12.1%	15.4%	13.6%
	2 days	12.8%	12.7%	12.8%	12.3%	12.6%	10.2%	9.8%	10.8%	9.9%	10.2%	15.2%	15.8%	14.7%	14.8%	15.1%	18.1%	16.2%	15.9%	10.6%	15.1%
	3 or more days	39.1%	47.3%	46.1%	41.7%	43.6%	40.4%	46.7%	45.9%	42.4%	43.9%	37.7%	48.3%	47.2%	41.1%	43.6%	40.4%	37.5%	21.2%	33.0%	31.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q9 During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?	Mostly A's	55.8%	49.9%	42.5%	43.1%	47.8%	49.9%	42.7%	34.4%	35.9%	40.7%	62.0%	58.2%	51.5%	51.2%	55.9%	12.4%	33.9%	31.7%	36.5%	31.8%
	Mostly B's	30.6%	32.0%	34.4%	36.4%	33.3%	33.5%	35.5%	37.4%	38.4%	36.2%	27.8%	28.5%	31.1%	34.2%	30.3%	29.2%	23.5%	38.6%	37.4%	32.5%
	Mostly C's	9.2%	13.5%	16.8%	16.3%	14.0%	10.8%	16.4%	20.2%	20.7%	17.1%	7.5%	10.0%	13.1%	11.7%	10.5%	28.1%	25.9%	17.4%	9.0%	19.3%
	Mostly D's	1.9%	2.5%	4.0%	2.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.8%	5.5%	3.4%	3.6%	1.2%	2.1%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	0	6.0%	3.3%	9.9%	5.3%
	Mostly F's	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	0.9%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	0.6%	0.9%	18.0%	7.1%	4.7%	2.7%	6.2%
	None of these grades	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	0.8%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	12.4%	3.6%	4.4%	4.5%	4.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q10 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have an unexcused absence from school (skipped or cut school)?	None	68.4%	71.1%	71.6%	61.3%	68.2%	66.6%	69.2%	71.9%	61.4%	67.4%	70.2%	73.8%	71.4%	61.2%	69.3%	63.2%	55.8%	65.7%	58.6%	60.6%
	1 day	14.4%	12.0%	11.8%	14.0%	13.0%	15.1%	12.7%	11.5%	14.0%	13.3%	13.8%	10.9%	12.0%	14.0%	12.7%	15.8%	23.8%	14.2%	15.0%	17.8%
	2 days	7.0%	6.9%	6.7%	9.9%	7.6%	6.5%	7.2%	6.5%	9.4%	7.4%	7.5%	6.6%	7.0%	10.3%	7.8%	10.5%	7.6%	4.9%	15.0%	8.5%
	3 days	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	7.2%	5.0%	4.3%	4.4%	4.6%	7.6%	5.2%	4.2%	4.1%	4.3%	6.9%	4.9%	0	5.1%	4.9%	1.3%	3.7%
	4 to 5 days	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	4.6%	3.9%	5.1%	3.7%	3.6%	4.4%	4.2%	2.8%	3.3%	3.6%	4.8%	3.6%	0	4.0%	0.8%	2.6%	2.2%
	6 to 10 days	1.4%	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	1.5%	1.9%	1.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	2.2%	1.3%	0	2.8%	2.5%	3.1%	2.5%
	11 or more days	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	10.5%	0.8%	7.1%	4.4%	4.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q11 How important is it for you to finish high school?	Very important	78.3%	77.9%	77.1%	84.9%	79.4%	74.8%	74.3%	72.4%	80.8%	75.5%	82.1%	82.5%	83.0%	89.8%	84.2%	45.4%	59.5%	50.7%	68.9%	57.1%
	Important	19.5%	19.7%	20.1%	13.8%	18.4%	22.5%	23.0%	24.7%	17.4%	21.9%	16.5%	15.8%	14.7%	9.7%	14.3%	25.8%	28.8%	36.0%	24.1%	30.0%
	Not very important	1.6%	2.1%	2.2%	1.0%	1.7%	2.1%	2.3%	2.3%	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	1.6%	1.9%	0.5%	1.3%	15.5%	8.7%	7.9%	4.4%	8.1%
	Not at all important	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	13.4%	3.1%	5.4%	2.6%	4.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q12 How likely are you to complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college?	Very likely	34.9%	39.8%	48.2%	61.9%	46.1%	31.7%	35.9%	42.0%	57.8%	41.8%	38.1%	44.5%	55.4%	67.0%	51.0%	27.4%	30.0%	32.7%	37.9%	32.4%
	Likely	49.9%	44.9%	37.9%	28.8%	40.4%	50.0%	46.7%	41.2%	31.1%	42.3%	49.9%	43.0%	34.3%	26.0%	38.5%	34.7%	40.3%	39.5%	44.5%	40.4%
	Not very likely	12.5%	12.6%	10.5%	6.4%	10.5%	15.0%	14.5%	12.8%	8.2%	12.7%	10.0%	10.4%	7.9%	4.4%	8.2%	17.9%	16.3%	13.1%	7.9%	13.5%
	Not at all likely	2.7%	2.7%	3.5%	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	2.9%	4.0%	3.0%	3.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.5%	2.6%	2.3%	20.0%	13.4%	14.7%	9.7%	13.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q13 I feel I belong at this school.	Always	46.8%	31.9%	26.6%	29.1%	33.7%	45.7%	35.4%	31.5%	32.9%	36.3%	48.1%	28.4%	21.5%	25.3%	31.1%	20.2%	22.7%	24.2%	16.3%	21.6%
	Most of the time	39.1%	47.5%	48.9%	45.7%	45.3%	38.9%	46.8%	46.4%	42.7%	43.8%	39.4%	49.2%	52.3%	49.2%	47.4%	36.2%	19.3%	31.4%	36.7%	28.8%
	Not often	7.5%	11.5%	13.6%	13.8%	11.6%	8.2%	10.2%	11.7%	12.7%	10.7%	6.9%	12.4%	15.3%	14.8%	12.3%	6.4%	27.9%	21.1%	17.6%	21.3%
	Never	2.3%	4.0%	5.2%	6.0%	4.3%	2.6%	2.8%	4.7%	5.9%	4.0%	1.9%	4.5%	5.3%	5.7%	4.3%	22.3%	22.4%	15.8%	25.3%	20.7%
	Not sure	4.2%	5.1%	5.7%	5.4%	5.1%	4.6%	4.8%	5.7%	5.8%	5.2%	3.7%	5.4%	5.6%	5.0%	4.9%	14.9%	7.8%	7.5%	4.1%	7.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q14 During the past 12 months, have you been bullied?	Yes	24.2%	26.4%	22.6%	18.7%	23.1%	23.5%	21.7%	16.5%	14.9%	19.2%	24.5%	31.1%	28.4%	22.6%	26.7%	58.2%	38.7%	45.3%	36.4%	42.3%
	No	75.8%	73.6%	77.4%	81.3%	76.9%	76.5%	78.3%	83.5%	85.1%	80.8%	75.5%	68.9%	71.6%	77.4%	73.3%	41.8%	61.3%	54.7%	63.6%	57.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q15 If you or someone else was bullied in the past 12 months, how often did you report it to a teacher or other adult at the school?	I have never been bullied or witnessed	56.9%	53.1%	57.1%	59.3%	56.6%	56.6%	55.7%	60.1%	60.9%	58.3%	57.4%	50.6%	54.4%	58.2%	55.2%	36.3%	44.6%	40.6%	32.4%	39.8%
	All of the time	6.9%	5.0%	2.9%	3.4%	4.6%	6.4%	3.9%	2.1%	3.0%	3.8%	7.5%	6.1%	3.7%	3.8%	5.3%	14.3%	5.2%	6.7%	9.3%	7.4%
	Most of the time	8.3%	7.0%	4.9%	4.4%	6.2%	7.4%	5.9%	3.7%	3.5%	5.1%	9.1%	8.3%	6.4%	5.4%	7.4%	6.6%	7.0%	2.2%	5.6%	5.0%
	Some of the time	7.6%	8.0%	5.9%	5.2%	6.7%	8.3%	6.8%	4.6%	4.0%	5.9%	7.0%	9.2%	7.4%	6.4%	7.5%	0	9.9%	4.2%	8.8%	6.8%
	A little of the time	9.4%	10.0%	8.6%	6.1%	8.6%	8.9%	9.5%	7.6%	4.9%	7.8%	9.9%	10.6%	9.7%	7.3%	9.4%	4.4%	10.8%	7.6%	8.8%	8.6%
	None of the time	10.8%	16.8%	20.6%	21.6%	17.4%	12.4%	18.2%	22.0%	23.8%	19.1%	9.1%	15.2%	18.4%	18.8%	15.2%	38.5%	22.4%	38.7%	35.2%	32.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q16 Do you personally know anyone that is in a gang?	Yes	8.7%	13.2%	17.6%	16.9%	14.1%	9.7%	13.3%	19.7%	20.0%	15.7%	7.5%	12.5%	14.8%	13.2%	11.9%	37.2%	29.4%	35.2%	26.0%	31.4%
	No	71.1%	65.2%	63.0%	69.9%	67.2%	70.3%	65.4%	61.7%	65.8%	65.8%	72.3%	65.8%	65.1%	74.6%	69.4%	29.8%	42.7%	44.2%	55.9%	45.0%
	Not sure	20.2%	21.6%	19.4%	13.2%	18.7%	20.1%	21.2%	18.6%	14.1%	18.6%	20.2%	21.7%	20.2%	12.2%	18.7%	33.0%	27.9%	20.6%	18.1%	23.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q17 Do gangs cause trouble at your school?	Yes	8.3%	6.0%	4.5%	3.0%	5.5%	7.9%	5.0%	4.1%	3.2%	5.1%	8.6%	6.7%	4.9%	2.6%	5.8%	11.7%	16.5%	6.8%	9.3%	11.0%
	No	52.5%	63.2%	66.0%	79.2%	65.0%	56.6%	69.5%	70.6%	83.3%	69.9%	48.5%	56.6%	61.4%	75.3%	60.0%	41.5%	55.8%	60.0%	53.7%	55.5%
	Not sure	39.2%	30.8%	29.4%	17.8%	29.5%	35.5%	25.5%	25.4%	13.4%	25.0%	42.9%	36.8%	33.7%	22.1%	34.2%	46.8%	27.7%	33.2%	37.0%	33.4%



		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q18 Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No, and I don't want to	93.7%	92.6%	93.1%	93.3%	93.2%	92.2%	91.0%	90.9%	90.2%	91.1%	95.4%	94.9%	96.1%	96.9%	95.8%	76.3%	75.7%	75.2%	77.3%	75.9%
	No, but I would like to	1.7%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	2.8%	3.4%	4.0%	3.0%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.1%	1.4%	10.8%	8.0%	8.2%	7.3%	8.2%
	Yes, in the past	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%	3.2%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	2.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	12.9%	6.2%	7.0%	7.7%	7.5%
	Yes, I belong now	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	2.2%	2.5%	1.9%	2.0%	2.2%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	-	9.5%	9.6%	7.3%	8.2%
	Yes, but I would like to get out	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-	0.6%	-	0.5%	0.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q19 During the past 12 months, have you seriously considered attempting suicide?	Yes	7.6%	16.4%	22.0%	23.8%	17.4%	5.9%	11.5%	15.1%	17.9%	12.5%	9.1%	21.2%	28.7%	29.6%	21.9%	33.3%	34.7%	45.3%	53.2%	42.3%
	No	92.4%	83.6%	78.0%	76.2%	82.6%	94.1%	88.5%	84.9%	82.1%	87.5%	90.9%	78.8%	71.3%	70.4%	78.1%	66.7%	65.3%	54.7%	46.8%	57.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q20 During the past 12 months, have you made a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Yes	5.8%	12.9%	17.3%	17.9%	13.4%	4.6%	9.1%	11.8%	14.5%	10.0%	6.7%	16.3%	22.1%	20.9%	16.3%	24.7%	35.2%	47.5%	47.5%	41.3%
	No	94.2%	87.1%	82.7%	82.1%	86.6%	95.4%	90.9%	88.2%	85.5%	90.0%	93.3%	83.7%	77.9%	79.1%	83.7%	75.3%	64.8%	52.5%	52.5%	58.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q21 During the past 12 months, have you attempted suicide?	Yes	2.2%	4.8%	6.2%	5.5%	4.7%	1.7%	2.7%	3.4%	3.8%	2.9%	2.5%	6.9%	8.9%	6.8%	6.2%	14.0%	16.3%	15.9%	28.2%	18.5%
	No	97.8%	95.2%	93.8%	94.5%	95.3%	98.3%	97.3%	96.6%	96.2%	97.1%	97.5%	93.1%	91.1%	93.2%	93.8%	86.0%	83.7%	84.1%	71.8%	81.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q22 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel nervous?	All the time	5.8%	8.2%	10.7%	11.0%	8.9%	4.8%	4.8%	6.7%	6.8%	5.8%	6.5%	11.3%	14.4%	15.4%	11.8%	32.3%	27.7%	26.5%	14.1%	24.8%
	Most of the time	10.4%	14.8%	19.3%	20.0%	16.1%	8.3%	11.4%	12.2%	14.7%	11.6%	12.5%	18.3%	27.0%	25.4%	20.7%	12.9%	19.0%	19.3%	33.2%	21.6%
	Some of the time	27.3%	31.4%	32.8%	33.2%	31.1%	26.4%	29.8%	32.1%	32.6%	30.2%	28.2%	33.4%	34.0%	34.3%	32.4%	20.4%	21.6%	19.9%	18.6%	20.3%
	A little of the time	38.1%	32.2%	25.9%	24.3%	30.2%	38.0%	37.4%	33.1%	30.0%	34.7%	38.4%	27.1%	18.7%	18.3%	25.9%	16.1%	17.3%	11.9%	19.1%	15.7%
	None of the time	18.4%	13.4%	11.3%	11.5%	13.7%	22.5%	16.6%	15.9%	15.9%	17.7%	14.3%	9.8%	5.9%	6.6%	9.3%	18.3%	14.4%	22.4%	15.0%	17.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q23 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel hopeless?	All the time	4.0%	5.8%	6.5%	6.3%	5.6%	3.6%	3.4%	4.4%	4.8%	4.1%	4.3%	7.6%	8.5%	7.6%	7.0%	17.2%	24.2%	15.7%	16.8%	18.9%
	Most of the time	5.6%	9.4%	11.6%	12.8%	9.8%	5.2%	6.5%	6.8%	9.9%	7.1%	6.0%	12.3%	16.5%	15.7%	12.5%	16.1%	16.0%	17.9%	23.2%	18.3%
	Some of the time	12.0%	14.6%	19.4%	22.2%	17.0%	11.0%	12.5%	16.1%	18.4%	14.5%	13.0%	16.9%	22.9%	26.4%	19.6%	11.8%	12.0%	17.6%	23.6%	16.5%
	A little of the time	26.4%	26.5%	25.1%	25.2%	25.8%	25.8%	26.2%	24.6%	24.4%	25.3%	27.1%	27.0%	26.0%	26.3%	26.6%	24.7%	22.2%	17.6%	13.2%	18.8%
	None of the time	51.9%	43.7%	37.4%	33.5%	41.8%	54.5%	51.3%	48.1%	42.5%	49.2%	49.6%	36.1%	26.1%	24.0%	34.3%	30.1%	25.7%	31.1%	23.2%	27.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q24 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel restless or fidgety?	All the time	8.8%	10.7%	12.9%	14.1%	11.6%	11.0%	9.8%	10.7%	12.5%	11.0%	6.4%	11.0%	14.6%	15.4%	11.8%	37.1%	33.4%	30.9%	31.8%	32.5%
	Most of the time	11.6%	15.3%	18.3%	19.7%	16.2%	12.1%	14.4%	16.3%	17.0%	15.0%	11.2%	16.0%	20.5%	22.5%	17.4%	4.5%	23.4%	18.1%	23.8%	19.9%
	Some of the time	19.4%	22.5%	24.3%	24.1%	22.6%	20.4%	22.1%	23.4%	23.0%	22.2%	18.4%	23.2%	25.6%	25.4%	23.1%	29.2%	20.1%	15.3%	15.4%	18.2%
	A little of the time	27.3%	26.2%	25.4%	24.5%	25.9%	25.4%	26.3%	26.7%	25.4%	26.0%	29.3%	26.6%	24.3%	23.6%	26.0%	18.0%	11.5%	16.7%	21.0%	16.0%
	None of the time	32.9%	25.2%	19.1%	17.6%	23.7%	31.1%	27.5%	22.9%	22.1%	25.9%	34.8%	23.3%	15.0%	13.0%	21.7%	11.2%	11.5%	18.9%	7.9%	13.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q25 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?	All the time	3.3%	4.1%	4.0%	4.7%	4.0%	3.4%	2.6%	2.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.1%	5.1%	5.3%	5.8%	4.8%	10.6%	20.2%	11.9%	10.9%	14.4%
	Most of the time	5.5%	7.8%	9.3%	9.5%	8.0%	5.0%	5.0%	6.2%	6.6%	5.7%	5.9%	10.7%	12.5%	12.7%	10.4%	11.7%	10.6%	13.0%	14.5%	12.4%
	Some of the time	10.9%	13.5%	16.7%	18.0%	14.7%	10.0%	11.1%	12.9%	14.2%	12.0%	11.7%	15.9%	20.6%	21.9%	17.4%	26.6%	18.2%	21.2%	28.6%	22.3%
	A little of the time	22.0%	20.9%	21.5%	22.4%	21.7%	22.0%	20.2%	20.1%	22.1%	21.1%	22.0%	21.8%	23.3%	22.8%	22.5%	28.7%	15.8%	14.4%	20.0%	17.5%
	None of the time	58.3%	53.8%	48.5%	45.3%	51.6%	59.7%	61.1%	58.3%	53.5%	58.2%	57.2%	46.5%	38.3%	36.8%	45.0%	22.3%	35.2%	39.4%	25.9%	33.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q26 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel that everything was an effort?	All the time	11.8%	8.3%	9.6%	10.5%	10.0%	12.6%	7.6%	7.7%	8.0%	8.9%	10.8%	8.5%	11.2%	12.8%	10.8%	24.7%	24.3%	24.3%	29.1%	25.4%
	Most of the time	15.3%	14.5%	15.0%	17.1%	15.4%	16.3%	13.5%	12.4%	14.6%	14.2%	14.3%	15.6%	17.6%	19.8%	16.8%	18.3%	10.3%	18.0%	15.9%	15.0%
	Some of the time	17.4%	21.8%	24.4%	25.1%	22.2%	17.8%	21.8%	23.5%	25.1%	22.1%	17.1%	21.4%	25.6%	25.1%	22.3%	15.1%	29.5%	18.9%	22.3%	22.8%
	A little of the time	22.6%	26.4%	26.5%	24.8%	25.1%	20.8%	25.7%	26.7%	25.0%	24.6%	24.5%	27.5%	26.5%	24.7%	25.8%	16.1%	20.1%	17.4%	21.8%	19.2%
	None of the time	32.8%	29.0%	24.5%	22.5%	27.2%	32.5%	31.4%	29.7%	27.3%	30.2%	33.3%	26.9%	19.0%	17.6%	24.2%	25.8%	15.8%	21.4%	10.9%	17.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q27 During the past 30 days, how often did you feel worthless?	All the time	4.2%	6.9%	7.4%	7.7%	6.5%	3.7%	4.3%	4.4%	5.7%	4.5%	4.5%	9.3%	10.2%	9.6%	8.3%	22.3%	21.7%	20.6%	19.9%	21.0%
	Most of the time	5.9%	8.1%	9.8%	10.0%	8.4%	5.3%	5.0%	6.4%	7.2%	5.9%	6.4%	11.0%	13.1%	13.0%	10.8%	16.0%	19.9%	18.0%	15.4%	17.9%
	Some of the time	9.1%	10.6%	14.0%	14.6%	12.1%	8.6%	8.9%	10.3%	12.1%	10.0%	9.7%	12.5%	17.9%	17.3%	14.3%	0	7.4%	15.8%	17.6%	11.9%
	A little of the time	18.3%	18.9%	19.4%	20.2%	19.2%	17.8%	17.3%	17.8%	18.1%	17.7%	18.6%	20.7%	21.5%	22.6%	20.8%	36.2%	14.8%	10.4%	14.5%	15.2%
	None of the time	62.6%	55.5%	49.5%	47.5%	53.8%	64.7%	64.4%	61.2%	57.0%	61.9%	60.8%	46.4%	37.4%	37.5%	45.8%	25.5%	36.2%	35.2%	32.6%	34.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q28 I know how to say “no” when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous.	Strongly agree	69.3%	60.9%	54.2%	54.6%	59.8%	66.3%	61.0%	56.4%	56.5%	60.0%	72.5%	61.7%	52.3%	53.2%	60.1%	52.3%	33.1%	36.6%	31.6%	35.7%
	Agree	17.3%	24.3%	29.0%	29.3%	25.0%	19.4%	24.3%	27.7%	28.1%	24.9%	15.3%	24.2%	30.1%	30.9%	25.0%	12.8%	27.0%	38.4%	20.6%	28.3%
	Neither agree nor disagree	6.3%	9.9%	11.8%	10.8%	9.7%	7.4%	9.8%	11.0%	10.4%	9.7%	5.0%	9.5%	12.5%	10.8%	9.4%	22.1%	25.2%	15.1%	28.5%	22.1%
	Disagree	2.3%	2.4%	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%	2.1%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	3.3%	3.5%	2.9%	3.5%	2.3%	3.7%	12.3%	5.2%
	Strongly disagree	4.8%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.9%	4.8%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	3.1%	4.8%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	2.6%	9.3%	12.3%	6.3%	7.0%	8.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q29 When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know where you are?	Never	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	2.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%	0	4.4%	2.3%	7.9%	4.0%
	Rarely	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%	4.2%	2.3%	2.1%	1.7%	2.1%	4.2%	2.5%	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%	4.1%	2.0%	7.5%	3.8%	3.1%	11.0%	5.5%
	Sometimes	3.5%	4.8%	6.1%	9.5%	5.9%	4.3%	5.3%	6.0%	10.0%	6.4%	2.6%	3.8%	6.1%	8.9%	5.3%	9.7%	16.9%	7.9%	9.3%	11.4%
	Most of the time	19.1%	27.9%	37.5%	44.0%	31.9%	24.0%	32.8%	40.4%	47.2%	36.0%	14.1%	22.4%	34.0%	40.6%	27.4%	40.9%	32.9%	48.5%	41.4%	41.0%
	Always	74.8%	64.8%	53.9%	40.5%	58.8%	68.5%	59.4%	50.6%	36.4%	53.9%	81.4%	71.5%	57.9%	45.3%	64.5%	41.9%	42.0%	38.3%	30.4%	38.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q30 When you are away from home, how often do your parents/caregivers know who you are with?	Never	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	2.4%	1.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	0	4.4%	3.1%	10.5%	4.9%
	Rarely	1.6%	2.5%	2.9%	5.1%	3.0%	1.9%	2.4%	3.3%	5.8%	3.3%	1.3%	2.4%	2.3%	4.2%	2.5%	1.1%	5.3%	6.2%	10.5%	6.4%
	Sometimes	4.0%	6.3%	8.9%	11.7%	7.7%	5.1%	6.8%	9.5%	12.2%	8.4%	2.8%	5.5%	7.9%	11.0%	6.7%	9.8%	12.4%	19.1%	21.9%	16.6%
	Most of the time	17.1%	28.5%	38.7%	41.5%	31.3%	21.4%	32.9%	41.6%	45.1%	35.2%	12.6%	23.5%	35.7%	37.9%	27.1%	37.0%	33.2%	36.5%	28.9%	33.8%
	Always	76.1%	61.8%	48.5%	39.7%	56.8%	70.0%	56.6%	44.4%	34.4%	51.5%	82.3%	67.9%	53.4%	45.7%	62.9%	52.2%	44.7%	35.1%	28.1%	38.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q31 During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents/caregivers about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes	57.8%	55.7%	54.3%	50.0%	54.5%	56.4%	54.8%	53.3%	50.2%	53.7%	59.3%	57.3%	55.8%	50.0%	55.7%	44.2%	37.0%	43.0%	39.1%	40.2%
	No	42.2%	44.3%	45.7%	50.0%	45.5%	43.6%	45.2%	46.7%	49.8%	46.3%	40.7%	42.7%	44.2%	50.0%	44.3%	55.8%	63.0%	57.0%	60.9%	59.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q32 In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed specific things you could do to stay away from drugs?	Yes	56.5%	49.2%	39.0%	31.6%	44.2%	56.8%	51.1%	40.2%	33.8%	45.5%	56.2%	47.9%	38.3%	29.4%	43.2%	61.2%	27.1%	22.8%	22.3%	27.4%
	No	43.5%	50.8%	61.0%	68.4%	55.8%	43.2%	48.9%	59.8%	66.2%	54.5%	43.8%	52.1%	61.7%	70.6%	56.8%	38.8%	72.9%	77.2%	77.7%	72.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q33 In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed family rules or expectations about using drugs?	Yes	48.0%	47.8%	47.2%	42.9%	46.5%	46.3%	48.6%	47.4%	44.3%	46.7%	49.8%	47.4%	47.4%	41.5%	46.6%	47.7%	31.9%	37.2%	34.8%	35.8%
	No	52.0%	52.2%	52.8%	57.1%	53.5%	53.7%	51.4%	52.6%	55.7%	53.3%	50.2%	52.6%	52.6%	58.5%	53.4%	52.3%	68.1%	62.8%	65.2%	64.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q34 In the past 6 months, have you and either of your parents/caregivers discussed drug use in movies, music, and on TV?	Yes	28.9%	27.1%	22.5%	21.1%	24.9%	26.7%	26.5%	22.9%	21.1%	24.3%	31.0%	28.2%	22.2%	21.1%	25.7%	32.6%	18.1%	16.1%	20.8%	19.2%
	No	71.1%	72.9%	77.5%	78.9%	75.1%	73.3%	73.5%	77.1%	78.9%	75.7%	69.0%	71.8%	77.8%	78.9%	74.3%	67.4%	81.9%	83.9%	79.2%	80.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q35 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very wrong	89.1%	84.8%	83.5%	81.9%	84.8%	87.0%	83.9%	82.9%	81.0%	83.7%	91.2%	85.9%	84.7%	83.3%	86.3%	86.6%	77.1%	72.2%	68.7%	74.2%
	Wrong	7.9%	12.7%	13.8%	14.6%	12.3%	9.5%	13.6%	14.5%	15.4%	13.3%	6.3%	11.5%	12.8%	13.6%	11.0%	13.4%	18.0%	19.3%	19.4%	18.4%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%	1.5%	1.7%	2.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.9%	2.1%	1.8%	-	4.9%	4.5%	5.7%	4.6%
	Not Wrong at All	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	1.1%	1.6%	1.0%	0.9%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	-	-	4.0%	6.2%	2.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q36 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to misuse prescription drugs?	Very wrong	72.5%	59.1%	47.8%	47.9%	56.7%	66.9%	55.4%	43.9%	43.6%	52.2%	78.2%	63.5%	52.5%	52.9%	61.9%	62.8%	47.0%	31.0%	30.4%	38.8%
	Wrong	22.0%	30.9%	33.6%	31.7%	29.6%	26.2%	34.0%	36.4%	33.2%	32.6%	17.8%	27.6%	30.6%	30.0%	26.4%	23.3%	29.2%	29.3%	33.5%	29.7%
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.0%	7.7%	13.7%	14.8%	9.8%	3.5%	8.2%	13.6%	16.2%	10.5%	2.6%	6.9%	13.3%	12.9%	8.9%	3.5%	16.9%	26.5%	27.3%	21.6%
	Not Wrong at All	2.4%	2.3%	5.0%	5.6%	3.8%	3.4%	2.3%	6.0%	6.9%	4.7%	1.4%	2.1%	3.6%	4.2%	2.8%	10.5%	6.9%	13.2%	8.8%	9.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q37 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to misuse prescription drugs?	Very wrong	87.0%	76.0%	63.4%	61.6%	72.0%	83.7%	74.3%	60.4%	58.7%	69.2%	90.3%	78.3%	67.3%	65.3%	75.5%	77.6%	59.6%	43.4%	36.4%	50.1%
	Wrong	9.9%	18.7%	26.5%	27.5%	20.6%	12.2%	20.0%	28.1%	28.6%	22.3%	7.5%	17.2%	24.6%	26.0%	18.7%	10.6%	22.8%	28.5%	37.7%	27.2%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.8%	4.2%	7.8%	8.0%	5.5%	2.3%	4.4%	8.5%	8.6%	6.0%	1.2%	3.8%	6.6%	7.2%	4.6%	10.6%	11.6%	17.5%	17.5%	14.9%
	Not Wrong at All	1.4%	1.1%	2.4%	2.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.3%	3.0%	4.0%	2.5%	1.0%	0.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	6.1%	10.7%	8.3%	7.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q38 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they misuse prescription drugs?	No risk	4.4%	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	2.4%	4.3%	2.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.9%	4.5%	1.4%	0.5%	1.1%	1.9%	4.8%	3.0%	4.9%	5.8%	4.4%
	Slight risk	6.6%	6.2%	6.6%	6.4%	6.5%	7.4%	6.6%	7.6%	7.9%	7.4%	5.9%	5.7%	5.3%	4.8%	5.4%	-	8.3%	10.1%	2.7%	6.9%
	Moderate risk	21.3%	25.8%	30.3%	30.3%	27.0%	23.3%	26.1%	31.0%	31.7%	28.1%	19.1%	25.2%	29.5%	28.3%	25.5%	41.0%	34.2%	36.2%	50.0%	39.1%
	Great risk	67.7%	66.0%	61.5%	61.5%	64.1%	65.0%	64.7%	58.9%	58.0%	61.6%	70.4%	67.7%	64.8%	65.8%	67.2%	54.2%	54.5%	48.9%	41.6%	49.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q39 If you wanted to get some prescription drugs to misuse, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	54.4%	46.7%	38.6%	32.8%	43.1%	52.3%	47.0%	40.6%	34.2%	43.5%	56.7%	46.8%	36.8%	31.5%	43.1%	26.9%	32.5%	27.8%	25.2%	28.8%
	Can't get	17.3%	8.7%	4.3%	3.5%	8.4%	19.0%	9.8%	5.1%	3.6%	9.3%	15.5%	7.7%	3.5%	3.3%	7.5%	32.1%	5.1%	3.7%	2.3%	6.1%
	Very difficult	14.2%	8.9%	5.1%	4.5%	8.1%	13.3%	9.2%	4.9%	4.1%	7.8%	15.2%	8.8%	5.2%	4.9%	8.5%	-	5.1%	4.5%	6.0%	4.7%
	Fairly difficult	4.7%	9.1%	9.4%	9.9%	8.3%	5.2%	8.8%	9.7%	9.9%	8.4%	4.1%	9.3%	9.3%	9.8%	8.1%	17.9%	11.3%	6.0%	7.8%	9.2%
	Fairly easy	4.8%	15.5%	25.2%	28.4%	18.5%	4.9%	14.6%	23.1%	25.5%	17.1%	4.6%	16.3%	27.5%	31.4%	19.9%	5.1%	21.2%	22.7%	27.1%	21.8%
	Very easy	4.7%	11.1%	17.4%	21.0%	13.6%	5.2%	10.6%	16.6%	22.6%	13.8%	4.0%	11.2%	17.7%	19.0%	12.9%	17.9%	24.8%	35.2%	31.7%	29.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40a Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? I did not misuse prescription drugs in the past year.	Yes	88.7%	91.9%	89.7%	88.8%	89.8%	87.9%	92.0%	90.3%	88.8%	89.8%	89.7%	92.3%	89.8%	89.2%	90.3%	76.7%	74.2%	70.1%	70.5%	72.2%
	No	11.3%	8.1%	10.3%	11.2%	10.2%	12.1%	8.0%	9.7%	11.2%	10.2%	10.3%	7.7%	10.2%	10.8%	9.7%	23.3%	25.8%	29.9%	29.5%	27.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40b Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? I bought it from a dealer or stranger.	Yes	0.5%	0.8%	1.8%	2.5%	1.4%	0.8%	0.7%	1.9%	2.8%	1.5%	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%	2.2%	1.2%	-	2.3%	7.9%	5.7%	4.8%
	No	99.5%	99.2%	98.2%	97.5%	98.6%	99.2%	99.3%	98.1%	97.2%	98.5%	99.8%	99.0%	98.5%	97.8%	98.8%	100.0%	97.7%	92.1%	94.3%	95.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40c Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? I bought it from a friend or family member.	Yes	0.5%	0.4%	1.7%	2.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.6%	2.5%	1.3%	0.2%	0.5%	1.7%	1.9%	1.1%	3.5%	-	7.0%	3.1%	3.5%
	No	99.5%	99.6%	98.3%	97.8%	98.8%	99.3%	99.6%	98.4%	97.5%	98.7%	99.8%	99.5%	98.3%	98.1%	98.9%	96.5%	100.0%	93.0%	96.9%	96.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40d Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? I bought it on the internet.	Yes	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	-	2.1%	8.7%	6.2%	5.2%
	No	99.8%	99.8%	99.4%	99.5%	99.6%	99.6%	99.8%	99.5%	99.3%	99.6%	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.8%	99.8%	100.0%	97.9%	91.3%	93.8%	94.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40e Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? A friend or family member gave it to me for free.	Yes	0.4%	0.9%	2.7%	3.6%	1.9%	0.6%	0.8%	2.2%	3.7%	1.8%	0.3%	1.0%	2.9%	3.2%	1.8%	-	1.2%	10.1%	12.3%	6.7%
	No	99.6%	99.1%	97.3%	96.4%	98.1%	99.4%	99.2%	97.8%	96.3%	98.2%	99.7%	99.0%	97.1%	96.8%	98.2%	100.0%	98.8%	89.9%	87.7%	93.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40f Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? I took it from a family member or friend.	Yes	0.4%	1.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	1.8%	1.0%	0.4%	1.5%	2.4%	2.0%	1.6%	-	4.4%	12.4%	3.1%	6.5%
	No	99.6%	99.0%	97.9%	98.1%	98.6%	99.6%	99.6%	98.5%	98.2%	99.0%	99.6%	98.5%	97.6%	98.0%	98.4%	100.0%	95.6%	87.6%	96.9%	93.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40g Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? From a prescription I had.	Yes	3.0%	2.3%	3.4%	3.9%	3.1%	3.3%	2.2%	2.8%	3.4%	2.9%	2.5%	2.6%	3.8%	4.2%	3.2%	14.0%	1.8%	9.0%	11.4%	7.5%
	No	97.0%	97.7%	96.6%	96.1%	96.9%	96.7%	97.8%	97.2%	96.6%	97.1%	97.5%	97.4%	96.2%	95.8%	96.8%	86.0%	98.2%	91.0%	88.6%	92.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q40h Where did you get the prescription drugs you misused during the past year? I got it some other way.	Yes	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.9%	2.7%	1.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	4.1%	7.9%	4.8%	5.4%
	No	98.7%	98.7%	98.2%	97.9%	98.4%	98.3%	98.7%	98.1%	97.3%	98.1%	99.1%	98.8%	98.5%	98.5%	98.8%	98.8%	95.9%	92.1%	95.2%	94.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q41 How many of your closest friends mis-use prescription drugs?	None	95.1%	86.1%	74.9%	73.3%	82.4%	95.2%	89.0%	76.1%	74.1%	83.5%	95.0%	83.3%	74.1%	72.9%	81.5%	87.8%	73.6%	58.9%	54.8%	65.3%
	A few	4.2%	12.4%	22.4%	24.0%	15.7%	4.3%	9.8%	21.6%	23.0%	14.7%	4.1%	15.0%	22.9%	24.9%	16.5%	1.2%	19.1%	32.2%	35.7%	26.0%
	Most	0.4%	1.3%	2.2%	1.9%	1.4%	0.3%	0.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.3%	0.5%	1.4%	2.4%	1.8%	1.5%	-	6.4%	4.3%	-	3.7%
	All	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	11.0%	0.9%	4.6%	9.5%	5.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q42 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you misuse prescription drugs?	0 days	98.5%	97.4%	95.1%	94.4%	96.4%	98.7%	98.2%	95.9%	94.8%	96.9%	98.5%	96.7%	95.0%	94.4%	96.2%	80.8%	93.0%	77.4%	78.6%	83.2%
	1 day	0.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	19.2%	-	5.2%	3.2%	4.1%
	2 days	0.2%	0.6%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	-	2.1%	-	3.2%	1.4%
	3 to 5 days	0.2%	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	-	0.6%	6.7%	0.9%	2.8%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	-	3.0%	2.3%	3.2%	2.6%
	10 to 19 days	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	-	0.3%	-	2.3%	0.6%
	20 or more days	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	-	0.9%	8.4%	8.6%	5.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q43 During your life, how many times have you misused prescription drugs?	0 times	95.9%	92.3%	85.6%	82.0%	89.0%	95.2%	93.7%	87.5%	82.9%	89.9%	96.6%	91.2%	84.2%	81.5%	88.5%	81.9%	80.3%	65.0%	60.0%	70.5%
	1 or 2 times	2.5%	4.9%	7.5%	8.7%	5.9%	2.9%	4.2%	6.7%	7.8%	5.4%	2.0%	5.4%	8.3%	9.4%	6.2%	10.8%	10.0%	7.9%	22.7%	12.2%
	3 to 9 times	0.8%	1.6%	4.2%	3.8%	2.6%	1.1%	1.3%	3.5%	4.1%	2.5%	0.5%	1.8%	4.7%	3.7%	2.7%	7.2%	4.2%	12.0%	0.9%	6.5%
	10 to 19 times	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	2.1%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	2.0%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	2.1%	0.9%	-	-	3.8%	1.4%	1.6%
	20 to 39 times	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	1.5%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	1.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.9%	1.7%	0.7%	-	1.8%	2.0%	4.5%	2.4%
	40 or more times	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.8%	2.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.6%	0.9%	-	3.6%	9.3%	10.5%	6.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q44 How old were you when you misused prescription drugs for the first time?	I have never misused prescription drugs	95.4%	91.9%	85.5%	81.8%	88.7%	94.7%	93.4%	87.3%	82.6%	89.5%	96.2%	90.8%	84.3%	81.4%	88.3%	80.5%	78.4%	62.3%	60.5%	68.9%
	8 years old or younger	2.4%	1.5%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	3.1%	1.6%	0.9%	0.9%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	0.7%	0.3%	1.0%	1.2%	4.0%	4.5%	4.1%	4.0%
	9 or 10 years old	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.3%	1.0%	-	4.6%	2.7%	5.9%	3.9%
	11 or 12 years old	1.0%	3.0%	1.8%	1.3%	1.8%	1.1%	2.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%	3.5%	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%	18.3%	6.8%	9.6%	2.3%	7.7%
	13 or 14 years old	0.0%	2.3%	6.5%	3.8%	3.2%	0.1%	1.7%	5.3%	3.1%	2.6%	-	2.9%	7.6%	4.4%	3.7%	-	6.2%	14.1%	5.5%	8.2%
	15 or 16 years old	-	0.0%	4.3%	8.5%	3.2%	-	0.0%	4.4%	7.6%	3.0%	-	0.0%	4.3%	9.3%	3.3%	-	-	3.9%	10.5%	3.8%
	17 years old or older	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	3.9%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	2.9%	0.8%	-	-	3.0%	11.4%	3.6%



		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q45a What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused? Pain relievers (hydrocodone, oxycodone, Vicodin, methadone, tramadol, codeine, fentanyl).	Yes	2.9%	5.6%	10.1%	14.0%	8.1%	3.4%	4.2%	8.5%	13.9%	7.4%	2.3%	6.7%	11.2%	13.8%	8.4%	17.1%	16.0%	26.1%	23.3%	21.3%
	No	97.1%	94.4%	89.9%	86.0%	91.9%	96.6%	95.8%	91.5%	86.1%	92.6%	97.7%	93.3%	88.8%	86.2%	91.6%	82.9%	84.0%	73.9%	76.7%	78.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q45b What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused? Depressants (Xanax, klonopin, valium)	Yes	0.6%	2.0%	4.8%	6.6%	3.5%	0.5%	1.3%	3.6%	6.1%	2.9%	0.6%	2.5%	5.6%	6.6%	3.7%	11.0%	12.3%	17.8%	26.0%	17.3%
	No	99.4%	98.0%	95.2%	93.4%	96.5%	99.5%	98.7%	96.4%	93.9%	97.1%	99.4%	97.5%	94.4%	93.4%	96.3%	89.0%	87.7%	82.2%	74.0%	82.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q45c What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused? Stimulants (Adderall, Ritalin, vyvanse, Dexedrine, dextrostat)	Yes	0.6%	1.0%	4.3%	7.3%	3.3%	0.7%	0.7%	4.3%	7.6%	3.3%	0.3%	1.1%	3.9%	6.6%	2.9%	14.5%	8.1%	14.4%	21.1%	13.8%
	No	99.4%	99.0%	95.7%	92.7%	96.7%	99.3%	99.3%	95.7%	92.4%	96.7%	99.7%	98.9%	96.1%	93.4%	97.1%	85.5%	91.9%	85.6%	78.9%	86.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q45d What types of prescription drugs have you ever misused? I have never misused these types of prescription drugs.	Yes	88.4%	89.4%	84.5%	80.8%	85.9%	88.8%	90.6%	86.1%	81.2%	86.7%	88.1%	88.7%	83.8%	81.0%	85.5%	74.7%	73.1%	56.6%	58.1%	64.0%
	No	11.6%	10.6%	15.5%	19.2%	14.1%	11.2%	9.4%	13.9%	18.8%	13.3%	11.9%	11.3%	16.2%	19.0%	14.5%	25.3%	26.9%	43.4%	41.9%	36.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46a During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? I did not misuse prescription drugs during the past 6 months.	Yes	90.3%	91.5%	86.9%	85.8%	88.6%	90.1%	92.7%	88.4%	86.7%	89.5%	90.6%	90.5%	86.1%	85.2%	88.2%	79.5%	79.6%	60.3%	67.8%	70.2%
	No	9.7%	8.5%	13.1%	14.2%	11.4%	9.9%	7.3%	11.6%	13.3%	10.5%	9.4%	9.5%	13.9%	14.8%	11.8%	20.5%	20.4%	39.7%	32.2%	29.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46b During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? At my home	Yes	1.9%	3.8%	6.8%	7.6%	5.0%	2.3%	2.4%	4.4%	6.6%	3.9%	1.6%	4.9%	9.1%	8.6%	6.0%	-	13.8%	15.4%	17.2%	14.0%
	No	98.1%	96.2%	93.2%	92.4%	95.0%	97.7%	97.6%	95.6%	93.4%	96.1%	98.4%	95.1%	90.9%	91.4%	94.0%	100.0%	86.2%	84.6%	82.8%	86.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46c During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? At another person's home	Yes	0.7%	1.4%	3.7%	5.1%	2.7%	1.0%	1.0%	3.3%	5.3%	2.6%	0.3%	1.8%	3.8%	4.8%	2.6%	-	2.4%	15.4%	11.9%	8.9%
	No	99.3%	98.6%	96.3%	94.9%	97.3%	99.0%	99.0%	96.7%	94.7%	97.4%	99.7%	98.2%	96.2%	95.2%	97.4%	100.0%	97.6%	84.6%	88.1%	91.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46d During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle	Yes	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	2.2%	1.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	2.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	1.9%	2.1%	1.1%	-	4.2%	7.2%	8.8%	6.0%
	No	99.8%	99.5%	98.5%	97.8%	98.9%	99.6%	99.8%	99.2%	97.8%	99.1%	100.0%	99.4%	98.1%	97.9%	98.9%	100.0%	95.8%	92.8%	91.2%	94.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46e During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? At a restaurant, bar, or club	Yes	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	-	0.9%	2.3%	8.8%	3.1%
	No	99.7%	99.9%	99.7%	99.2%	99.6%	99.5%	99.9%	99.7%	99.1%	99.6%	100.0%	99.9%	99.8%	99.4%	99.8%	100.0%	99.1%	97.7%	91.2%	96.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46f During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot	Yes	0.5%	0.7%	1.1%	1.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	1.8%	1.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.7%	1.0%	10.8%	3.3%	5.5%	8.8%	6.0%
	No	99.5%	99.3%	98.9%	98.2%	99.0%	99.4%	99.5%	98.9%	98.2%	99.0%	99.8%	99.1%	98.9%	98.3%	99.0%	89.2%	96.7%	94.5%	91.2%	94.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46g During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? At a public event such as a concert or sporting event	Yes	0.2%	0.4%	1.0%	1.8%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	2.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	1.4%	0.8%	-	1.8%	4.3%	9.3%	4.2%
	No	99.8%	99.6%	99.0%	98.2%	99.2%	99.6%	99.9%	99.4%	97.9%	99.2%	100.0%	99.4%	98.8%	98.6%	99.2%	100.0%	98.2%	95.7%	90.7%	95.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46h During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? On school property	Yes	0.3%	0.6%	1.7%	2.4%	1.2%	0.5%	0.3%	1.7%	2.2%	1.1%	0.1%	1.0%	1.4%	2.5%	1.2%	-	1.8%	15.0%	10.1%	8.2%
	No	99.7%	99.4%	98.3%	97.6%	98.8%	99.5%	99.7%	98.3%	97.8%	98.9%	99.9%	99.0%	98.6%	97.5%	98.8%	100.0%	98.2%	85.0%	89.9%	91.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q46i During the past 6 months, where did you misuse prescription drugs? Some other place	Yes	0.7%	1.1%	2.4%	2.7%	1.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.6%	0.5%	1.3%	2.4%	2.5%	1.6%	-	3.6%	14.5%	7.5%	8.0%
	No	99.3%	98.9%	97.6%	97.3%	98.3%	99.1%	99.0%	98.1%	97.3%	98.4%	99.5%	98.7%	97.6%	97.5%	98.4%	100.0%	96.4%	85.5%	92.5%	92.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q47 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very wrong	88.2%	81.8%	73.6%	63.6%	76.9%	86.9%	81.3%	71.9%	60.3%	75.1%	89.6%	83.1%	76.1%	67.9%	79.4%	67.9%	60.1%	52.8%	34.4%	52.2%
	Wrong	8.8%	13.6%	18.2%	22.1%	15.6%	9.9%	13.9%	19.6%	24.3%	17.0%	7.5%	12.7%	16.4%	19.3%	13.9%	32.1%	30.8%	29.8%	35.2%	31.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.1%	3.4%	6.1%	10.7%	5.5%	2.2%	3.5%	6.0%	11.5%	5.8%	1.9%	3.1%	6.0%	9.6%	5.1%	-	7.3%	13.3%	17.2%	11.1%
	Not Wrong at All	1.0%	1.2%	2.0%	3.7%	2.0%	1.1%	1.3%	2.4%	3.9%	2.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	3.2%	1.7%	-	1.8%	4.1%	13.2%	5.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q48 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	Very wrong	92.4%	88.0%	80.8%	70.3%	82.9%	91.6%	87.4%	79.2%	67.7%	81.5%	93.4%	89.0%	83.1%	73.7%	85.0%	77.2%	75.2%	61.8%	47.7%	64.2%
	Wrong	5.5%	9.3%	14.3%	19.7%	12.2%	6.1%	9.3%	15.7%	21.1%	13.1%	4.8%	8.9%	12.5%	18.1%	11.0%	11.4%	21.9%	22.1%	27.0%	22.3%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.1%	1.9%	3.8%	7.2%	3.5%	1.0%	2.2%	3.5%	8.2%	3.7%	1.0%	1.6%	3.8%	6.2%	3.1%	11.4%	1.9%	10.0%	11.7%	7.8%
	Not Wrong at All	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	2.7%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.6%	3.1%	1.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	2.1%	1.0%	-	1.0%	6.2%	13.5%	5.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q49 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very wrong	82.2%	67.6%	49.4%	40.5%	59.9%	79.6%	65.9%	47.6%	37.6%	57.4%	84.8%	69.9%	51.8%	43.8%	62.9%	61.7%	51.9%	33.5%	30.5%	41.2%
	Wrong	13.7%	20.7%	25.2%	23.6%	20.9%	16.1%	22.2%	25.4%	23.0%	21.8%	11.5%	19.3%	25.2%	24.2%	20.0%	14.8%	17.3%	19.7%	30.0%	20.9%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.6%	8.1%	15.5%	19.1%	11.3%	2.6%	8.3%	15.6%	19.8%	11.7%	2.4%	7.5%	15.3%	18.4%	10.8%	22.2%	20.2%	19.4%	17.0%	19.4%
	Not Wrong at All	1.6%	3.6%	9.9%	16.8%	7.9%	1.8%	3.6%	11.4%	19.6%	9.2%	1.3%	3.3%	7.8%	13.5%	6.4%	1.2%	10.6%	27.4%	22.4%	18.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q50 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very wrong	86.9%	73.2%	54.1%	43.4%	64.4%	84.0%	71.4%	52.3%	40.8%	61.8%	89.8%	75.3%	56.8%	46.4%	67.4%	68.3%	67.5%	36.3%	30.7%	48.1%
	Wrong	10.5%	18.1%	23.3%	21.9%	18.5%	13.1%	20.1%	24.1%	20.7%	19.7%	8.1%	16.0%	22.3%	23.1%	17.3%	19.5%	14.6%	22.4%	22.3%	19.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.3%	5.4%	13.2%	17.3%	9.3%	1.3%	5.0%	12.2%	18.1%	9.3%	1.3%	5.8%	13.9%	16.5%	9.3%	-	8.0%	22.7%	14.0%	13.9%
	Not Wrong at All	1.2%	3.3%	9.4%	17.5%	7.8%	1.6%	3.4%	11.4%	20.4%	9.2%	0.8%	3.0%	7.0%	14.0%	6.1%	12.2%	9.9%	18.6%	33.0%	18.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q51 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	Very wrong	91.0%	78.1%	59.1%	50.6%	69.7%	89.5%	77.8%	57.9%	47.6%	68.0%	92.5%	79.0%	61.2%	54.3%	72.1%	76.8%	59.7%	32.3%	35.2%	46.0%
	Wrong	6.9%	15.8%	25.0%	25.6%	18.4%	8.1%	15.4%	24.4%	25.7%	18.6%	5.6%	15.7%	25.2%	25.7%	17.9%	22.0%	28.1%	35.0%	21.8%	28.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.2%	4.5%	11.3%	15.7%	8.1%	1.3%	5.1%	11.5%	16.8%	8.7%	1.1%	3.7%	10.9%	14.5%	7.4%	-	7.5%	17.2%	18.5%	12.8%
	Not Wrong at All	0.9%	1.7%	4.7%	8.0%	3.8%	1.0%	1.7%	6.2%	10.0%	4.8%	0.8%	1.6%	2.6%	5.6%	2.6%	1.2%	4.7%	15.4%	24.5%	12.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q52 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice per week?	Very wrong	92.9%	83.6%	65.3%	54.5%	74.1%	90.8%	83.3%	63.7%	51.6%	72.2%	95.1%	84.5%	67.8%	58.0%	76.7%	76.8%	64.3%	42.8%	38.6%	51.9%
	Wrong	5.1%	12.0%	21.0%	22.9%	15.3%	6.8%	12.1%	21.3%	23.2%	16.0%	3.3%	11.5%	20.4%	22.5%	14.3%	22.0%	24.1%	26.3%	21.4%	24.1%
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.9%	2.7%	9.4%	14.4%	6.8%	1.1%	2.8%	9.4%	15.0%	7.1%	0.8%	2.5%	9.2%	13.6%	6.4%	-	6.6%	16.2%	19.1%	12.3%
	Not Wrong at All	1.0%	1.6%	4.3%	8.2%	3.8%	1.3%	1.7%	5.6%	10.2%	4.7%	0.7%	1.4%	2.6%	5.8%	2.6%	1.2%	5.0%	14.7%	20.9%	11.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q53 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to attend a party in a private home where alcoholic beverages were available to you?	Very wrong	83.8%	71.2%	57.2%	47.0%	64.8%	82.0%	69.8%	57.6%	45.4%	63.5%	85.7%	73.2%	57.0%	48.9%	66.5%	68.7%	56.2%	47.3%	37.2%	49.8%
	Wrong	11.9%	20.4%	26.5%	26.4%	21.4%	13.0%	21.1%	26.5%	27.6%	22.2%	10.7%	19.6%	26.5%	25.2%	20.4%	24.1%	23.5%	27.7%	17.4%	23.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.8%	6.3%	11.9%	17.1%	9.5%	3.3%	6.5%	11.0%	17.1%	9.5%	2.4%	5.8%	12.7%	17.0%	9.4%	7.2%	14.6%	14.8%	21.6%	15.6%
	Not Wrong at All	1.5%	2.0%	4.4%	9.6%	4.3%	1.8%	2.5%	4.9%	9.9%	4.8%	1.2%	1.4%	3.7%	8.9%	3.7%	-	5.7%	10.2%	23.9%	11.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q54 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to attend a party in a home where alcoholic drinks were available to you?	Very wrong	82.1%	62.6%	39.9%	30.6%	53.7%	79.8%	62.2%	40.9%	31.2%	53.1%	84.6%	63.8%	39.1%	30.3%	54.8%	52.4%	39.1%	28.8%	18.8%	31.9%
	Wrong	12.8%	22.6%	26.3%	22.7%	21.2%	14.5%	22.9%	26.4%	23.1%	21.9%	10.9%	22.1%	26.5%	22.3%	20.4%	39.0%	30.0%	15.9%	22.4%	24.0%
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.2%	10.0%	20.5%	23.7%	14.4%	3.6%	10.0%	18.4%	21.7%	13.6%	2.8%	9.6%	22.4%	26.1%	15.1%	7.3%	19.9%	32.1%	16.1%	22.2%
	Not Wrong at All	1.9%	4.8%	13.3%	22.9%	10.7%	2.1%	4.9%	14.2%	24.0%	11.4%	1.7%	4.4%	12.0%	21.3%	9.7%	1.2%	11.1%	23.1%	42.6%	21.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q55 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have one or two alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	No risk	5.0%	3.7%	3.7%	5.3%	4.4%	5.3%	4.5%	5.2%	7.3%	5.5%	4.7%	2.7%	2.0%	2.9%	3.0%	6.3%	7.3%	10.6%	18.9%	11.1%
	Slight risk	11.6%	13.6%	15.1%	19.6%	15.0%	12.7%	14.4%	17.6%	23.3%	17.0%	10.6%	12.5%	12.3%	15.6%	12.7%	21.3%	17.8%	19.2%	22.1%	19.6%
	Moderate risk	28.0%	32.3%	34.8%	36.7%	33.0%	28.8%	31.6%	33.7%	35.0%	32.3%	27.1%	33.0%	35.7%	38.7%	33.6%	38.8%	32.2%	41.3%	29.7%	35.4%
	Great risk	55.4%	50.5%	46.4%	38.4%	47.7%	53.2%	49.6%	43.5%	34.4%	45.1%	57.7%	51.8%	50.0%	42.9%	50.7%	33.8%	42.7%	28.9%	29.3%	33.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q56 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more alcoholic beverages once or twice a week?	No risk	4.2%	2.9%	3.0%	4.1%	3.5%	4.6%	3.5%	4.6%	5.6%	4.6%	3.9%	2.3%	1.0%	2.3%	2.3%	6.3%	5.9%	12.9%	12.4%	10.0%
	Slight risk	7.8%	9.4%	11.0%	14.7%	10.7%	8.9%	10.2%	12.4%	17.8%	12.3%	6.8%	8.3%	9.4%	11.0%	8.9%	7.6%	17.7%	12.4%	27.3%	17.0%
	Moderate risk	23.1%	25.8%	30.8%	33.6%	28.4%	23.6%	25.1%	31.2%	33.7%	28.5%	22.6%	26.6%	30.4%	33.4%	28.2%	34.2%	27.5%	33.2%	36.4%	32.2%
	Great risk	64.8%	61.8%	55.1%	47.7%	57.3%	63.0%	61.2%	51.8%	42.9%	54.6%	66.7%	62.8%	59.2%	53.3%	60.6%	51.9%	48.9%	41.5%	23.9%	40.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q57 If you wanted to get some alcohol, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	43.8%	34.0%	25.3%	18.1%	30.2%	41.6%	34.4%	27.7%	20.3%	30.9%	46.2%	33.9%	23.1%	15.9%	29.8%	10.1%	28.2%	17.6%	16.7%	20.5%
	Can't get	26.4%	16.4%	7.6%	5.0%	13.7%	29.1%	17.3%	8.4%	4.7%	14.7%	23.4%	15.8%	6.9%	5.2%	12.8%	48.1%	8.5%	5.1%	6.2%	10.1%
	Very difficult	13.7%	10.9%	8.4%	4.3%	9.3%	12.5%	11.1%	8.6%	4.2%	9.1%	14.9%	10.9%	8.2%	4.6%	9.7%	7.6%	6.7%	7.8%	-	5.7%
	Fairly difficult	4.9%	8.3%	9.5%	8.4%	7.8%	5.3%	8.3%	9.3%	8.1%	7.8%	4.4%	8.3%	9.6%	8.8%	7.8%	5.1%	4.8%	13.7%	3.3%	7.7%
	Fairly easy	6.2%	16.8%	23.9%	27.0%	18.6%	5.5%	15.9%	22.2%	25.4%	17.4%	6.8%	17.6%	25.9%	28.7%	19.7%	15.2%	19.1%	20.3%	23.9%	20.3%
	Very easy	5.1%	13.6%	25.2%	37.2%	20.3%	5.9%	13.0%	23.8%	37.3%	20.1%	4.2%	13.6%	26.2%	36.8%	20.1%	13.9%	32.7%	35.5%	49.8%	35.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58a During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	Yes	92.4%	91.0%	81.4%	70.5%	83.9%	92.8%	91.8%	83.2%	73.0%	85.2%	92.0%	91.0%	80.0%	68.1%	83.0%	87.5%	70.0%	66.1%	54.4%	66.6%
	No	7.6%	9.0%	18.6%	29.5%	16.1%	7.2%	8.2%	16.8%	27.0%	14.8%	8.0%	9.0%	20.0%	31.9%	17.0%	12.5%	30.0%	33.9%	45.6%	33.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58b During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	Yes	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	1.9%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.1%	0.4%	-	0.6%	5.0%	4.2%	2.9%
	No	99.7%	99.8%	99.5%	98.5%	99.4%	99.6%	99.7%	99.4%	98.1%	99.2%	99.8%	99.8%	99.7%	98.9%	99.6%	100.0%	99.4%	95.0%	95.8%	97.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58c During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.	Yes	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	-	-	4.1%	8.3%	3.3%
	No	99.9%	99.9%	99.7%	99.1%	99.7%	99.8%	99.9%	99.7%	98.8%	99.6%	100.0%	100.0%	99.8%	99.7%	99.9%	100.0%	100.0%	95.9%	91.7%	96.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58d During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event.	Yes	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	-	0.3%	2.6%	7.0%	2.6%
	No	99.9%	99.9%	99.7%	99.1%	99.6%	99.8%	99.9%	99.8%	98.9%	99.6%	100.0%	99.8%	99.7%	99.4%	99.7%	100.0%	99.7%	97.4%	93.0%	97.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58e During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I gave someone I knew money to buy it for me.	Yes	0.2%	0.9%	3.8%	11.9%	4.1%	0.3%	0.6%	3.5%	10.8%	3.8%	0.1%	1.1%	3.9%	12.9%	4.3%	3.8%	3.5%	8.3%	16.7%	8.1%
	No	99.8%	99.1%	96.2%	88.1%	95.9%	99.7%	99.4%	96.5%	89.2%	96.2%	99.9%	98.9%	96.1%	87.1%	95.7%	96.2%	96.5%	91.7%	83.3%	91.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58f During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I gave someone I didn't know money to buy it for me.	Yes	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	2.1%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	-	2.6%	2.9%	6.5%	3.4%
	No	99.9%	99.8%	99.3%	98.3%	99.3%	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	97.9%	99.2%	99.8%	99.9%	99.3%	98.9%	99.5%	100.0%	97.4%	97.1%	93.5%	96.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58g During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? A friend gave it to me for free.	Yes	0.4%	1.9%	6.8%	11.9%	5.2%	0.4%	1.1%	5.4%	9.7%	4.1%	0.4%	2.7%	8.1%	14.1%	6.2%	-	4.4%	11.5%	16.2%	9.1%
	No	99.6%	98.1%	93.2%	88.1%	94.8%	99.6%	98.9%	94.6%	90.3%	95.9%	99.6%	97.3%	91.9%	85.9%	93.8%	100.0%	95.6%	88.5%	83.8%	90.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58h During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? A family member gave it to me for free.	Yes	0.7%	1.9%	5.3%	8.6%	4.1%	0.8%	1.4%	4.4%	6.6%	3.3%	0.6%	2.3%	6.0%	10.7%	4.8%	-	7.9%	10.6%	15.3%	9.9%
	No	99.3%	98.1%	94.7%	91.4%	95.9%	99.2%	98.6%	95.6%	93.4%	96.7%	99.4%	97.7%	94.0%	89.3%	95.2%	100.0%	92.1%	89.4%	84.7%	90.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58i During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I took it from a store or family member.	Yes	0.2%	1.3%	3.4%	3.2%	2.0%	0.3%	1.2%	2.6%	2.8%	1.7%	0.1%	1.4%	4.0%	3.4%	2.2%	1.3%	3.8%	9.4%	10.2%	7.0%
	No	99.8%	98.7%	96.6%	96.8%	98.0%	99.7%	98.8%	97.4%	97.2%	98.3%	99.9%	98.6%	96.0%	96.6%	97.8%	98.7%	96.2%	90.6%	89.8%	93.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q58j During the past 30 days, how did you get the alcohol you drank? I got it some other way.	Yes	1.0%	2.4%	4.4%	5.5%	3.3%	1.2%	2.1%	4.2%	6.0%	3.4%	0.7%	2.5%	4.1%	4.8%	3.0%	-	9.1%	15.3%	20.5%	13.0%
	No	99.0%	97.6%	95.6%	94.5%	96.7%	98.8%	97.9%	95.8%	94.0%	96.6%	99.3%	97.5%	95.9%	95.2%	97.0%	100.0%	90.9%	84.7%	79.5%	87.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q59 How many of your closest friends drink alcohol?	None	93.2%	76.3%	47.9%	30.5%	62.0%	92.6%	79.6%	51.5%	31.3%	63.5%	94.0%	73.3%	44.4%	30.0%	60.9%	76.0%	56.4%	34.3%	15.3%	41.0%
	A few	6.0%	19.7%	38.1%	39.4%	25.9%	6.4%	17.3%	37.0%	40.1%	25.5%	5.6%	21.9%	39.3%	38.7%	26.2%	8.0%	33.0%	40.7%	41.1%	35.5%
	Most	0.5%	3.4%	11.2%	22.1%	9.2%	0.7%	2.5%	9.3%	21.4%	8.5%	0.2%	4.2%	13.0%	22.5%	9.8%	16.0%	7.2%	20.1%	30.1%	17.6%
	All	0.2%	0.6%	2.8%	8.0%	2.8%	0.2%	0.6%	2.2%	7.2%	2.5%	0.2%	0.5%	3.3%	8.7%	3.1%	-	3.4%	4.9%	13.4%	5.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q60 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?	0 days	97.0%	92.2%	81.1%	70.7%	85.3%	96.5%	93.5%	83.1%	73.5%	86.6%	97.5%	91.3%	79.5%	68.2%	84.3%	96.0%	78.1%	63.3%	52.6%	68.7%
	1 day	1.8%	3.2%	6.8%	8.4%	5.1%	1.9%	2.8%	5.8%	7.5%	4.5%	1.7%	3.7%	7.6%	9.4%	5.5%	-	3.6%	14.4%	12.0%	8.9%
	2 days	0.4%	1.4%	4.5%	7.0%	3.3%	0.4%	1.3%	3.9%	5.5%	2.8%	0.3%	1.6%	5.0%	8.8%	3.9%	-	3.3%	5.5%	3.8%	3.9%
	3 to 5 days	0.3%	1.7%	4.1%	7.3%	3.4%	0.5%	1.4%	3.9%	6.4%	3.1%	0.1%	1.9%	4.4%	8.1%	3.6%	4.0%	7.9%	5.8%	14.8%	8.4%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	0.5%	1.7%	3.1%	1.4%	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	3.1%	1.1%	0.2%	0.7%	2.3%	3.1%	1.5%	-	1.5%	1.8%	6.7%	2.7%
	10 to 19 days	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%	2.0%	0.8%	0	0.4%	1.1%	2.0%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	2.0%	0.7%	-	0.9%	2.8%	5.3%	2.4%
	20 or more days	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	2.1%	1.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	-	4.6%	6.4%	4.8%	4.9%



		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q61 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	0 days	99.1%	97.3%	92.3%	83.8%	93.2%	98.9%	97.8%	92.8%	83.6%	93.3%	99.2%	97.0%	92.0%	84.5%	93.3%	95.9%	88.1%	81.5%	66.2%	81.5%
	1 day	0.4%	1.0%	3.1%	6.0%	2.6%	0.6%	0.8%	2.7%	5.8%	2.5%	0.3%	1.2%	3.3%	6.0%	2.7%	-	4.4%	5.5%	12.6%	6.2%
	2 days	0.2%	0.6%	1.7%	4.1%	1.6%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	3.8%	1.4%	0.2%	0.8%	2.1%	4.5%	1.8%	-	5.6%	0.9%	4.8%	3.3%
	3 to 5 days	0.0%	0.4%	1.6%	2.9%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	1.5%	3.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%	2.8%	1.2%	4.1%	0.9%	2.1%	4.8%	2.5%
	6 to 9 days	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	1.7%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	1.5%	0.5%	-	-	4.3%	5.3%	2.7%
	10 to 19 days	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.2%	-	-	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%
	20 or more days	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	-	0.9%	4.9%	4.8%	3.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q62 During your life, how many times have you had at least one drink of alcohol?	0 times	84.4%	69.8%	51.6%	40.6%	61.5%	82.0%	71.4%	54.9%	43.7%	62.8%	86.8%	68.7%	48.6%	37.5%	60.7%	62.8%	48.8%	36.6%	30.6%	41.7%
	1 or 2 times	10.8%	16.1%	15.7%	12.7%	13.9%	12.3%	15.8%	15.1%	12.1%	13.9%	9.2%	16.3%	16.6%	13.3%	13.8%	32.1%	18.8%	10.2%	13.4%	15.7%
	3 to 9 times	3.1%	7.4%	13.6%	14.5%	9.7%	3.6%	6.1%	11.8%	13.1%	8.7%	2.7%	8.7%	15.5%	16.0%	10.7%	-	10.5%	14.2%	14.4%	11.8%
	10 to 19 times	0.8%	2.9%	7.0%	8.8%	4.9%	1.0%	3.1%	6.6%	7.3%	4.6%	0.7%	2.7%	7.3%	10.5%	5.2%	3.8%	5.2%	9.5%	5.3%	6.6%
	20 to 39 times	0.3%	1.9%	5.1%	8.2%	3.9%	0.3%	1.9%	4.4%	7.1%	3.5%	0.2%	1.8%	5.6%	9.3%	4.1%	1.3%	6.2%	13.2%	11.5%	9.4%
	40 to 99 times	0.3%	0.9%	3.6%	7.1%	3.0%	0.2%	0.6%	3.6%	7.9%	3.1%	0.3%	1.0%	3.5%	6.3%	2.7%	-	6.5%	7.4%	7.2%	6.4%
	100 or more times	0.4%	1.0%	3.3%	8.1%	3.2%	0.6%	1.0%	3.5%	8.8%	3.5%	0.1%	0.8%	3.0%	7.2%	2.7%	-	4.0%	8.9%	17.7%	8.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q63 How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol, other than a few sips.	86.6%	76.0%	57.2%	42.8%	64.8%	84.1%	77.2%	60.2%	45.5%	66.0%	89.2%	75.5%	54.4%	40.1%	63.9%	73.8%	57.2%	46.5%	33.2%	49.1%
	8 years old or younger	6.9%	6.2%	5.6%	4.9%	5.9%	8.2%	6.4%	6.1%	5.9%	6.6%	5.6%	5.8%	4.9%	3.5%	4.9%	7.7%	13.4%	13.4%	17.3%	13.9%
	9 or 10 years old	3.4%	4.7%	3.5%	2.5%	3.5%	4.3%	4.7%	4.3%	3.1%	4.1%	2.5%	4.7%	2.6%	1.7%	2.9%	18.5%	4.1%	4.9%	9.1%	6.5%
	11 or 12 years old	2.9%	6.9%	6.3%	5.3%	5.4%	3.2%	6.3%	6.4%	5.4%	5.4%	2.7%	7.2%	6.2%	5.1%	5.4%	-	12.8%	8.5%	5.8%	8.8%
	13 or 14 years old	-	5.9%	16.1%	12.1%	9.0%	-	5.1%	14.1%	10.8%	7.9%	-	6.6%	18.2%	13.6%	10.0%	-	12.5%	15.2%	12.0%	12.5%
	15 or 16 years old	-	0.1%	11.1%	24.1%	9.2%	-	0.1%	8.8%	21.1%	7.8%	-	0.1%	13.7%	27.3%	10.6%	-	-	9.1%	20.7%	7.9%
	17 years old or older	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	8.3%	2.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	8.1%	2.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	8.7%	2.2%	-	-	2.4%	1.9%	1.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q64 During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	I did not drink alcohol during the past 30	97.0%	92.6%	80.4%	68.5%	84.6%	96.8%	93.9%	82.7%	70.3%	85.8%	97.2%	91.9%	78.7%	67.0%	83.8%	81.7%	74.9%	59.2%	51.2%	64.5%
	1 or 2 drinks	2.1%	4.0%	8.1%	9.5%	6.0%	2.1%	3.2%	7.0%	7.7%	5.1%	1.9%	4.8%	9.2%	11.4%	6.8%	12.7%	6.1%	12.9%	10.4%	10.0%
	3 drinks	0.3%	0.8%	2.2%	2.7%	1.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	2.5%	1.3%	0.3%	0.8%	2.6%	3.0%	1.7%	1.4%	2.3%	6.9%	3.5%	4.1%
	4 drinks	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%	2.7%	1.3%	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	2.5%	1.2%	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	3.0%	1.4%	4.2%	5.5%	-	4.5%	3.2%
	5 drinks	0.1%	0.7%	1.7%	3.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.6%	1.5%	1.9%	1.0%	0.1%	0.5%	2.0%	4.5%	1.8%	-	7.7%	3.3%	5.5%	5.0%
	6 or 7 drinks	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	4.4%	1.8%	0.2%	0.3%	1.9%	4.2%	1.7%	-	0.5%	2.4%	4.7%	1.9%	-	-	1.5%	4.0%	1.4%
	8 or 9 drinks	0.0%	0.3%	1.2%	3.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	1.0%	3.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	3.0%	1.2%	-	-	4.2%	6.5%	2.9%
	10 or more drinks	0.3%	0.7%	2.3%	5.9%	2.3%	0.3%	0.6%	2.6%	7.9%	2.9%	0.2%	0.7%	1.6%	3.5%	1.5%	-	3.5%	12.0%	14.4%	8.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q65 Have your parents/caregivers ever hosted parties with alcohol for you and your friends?	Yes	2.8%	3.2%	3.5%	5.6%	3.8%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	5.6%	3.8%	2.1%	3.1%	4.0%	5.5%	3.7%	6.6%	5.9%	5.1%	7.1%	5.9%
	No	97.2%	96.8%	96.5%	94.4%	96.2%	96.4%	96.7%	97.0%	94.4%	96.2%	97.9%	96.9%	96.0%	94.5%	96.3%	93.4%	94.1%	94.9%	92.9%	94.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q66 Have your parents/caregivers ever allowed you to have parties with alcohol when they are away?	Yes	0.9%	1.6%	2.4%	4.8%	2.4%	1.0%	1.4%	2.3%	5.1%	2.4%	0.9%	1.6%	2.5%	4.3%	2.3%	1.3%	6.8%	5.8%	14.6%	7.7%
	No	99.1%	98.4%	97.6%	95.2%	97.6%	99.0%	98.6%	97.7%	94.9%	97.6%	99.1%	98.4%	97.5%	95.7%	97.7%	98.7%	93.2%	94.2%	85.4%	92.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q67 Have you ever drunk alcohol with your parent/caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	8.8%	16.1%	27.0%	38.0%	22.6%	10.2%	16.3%	24.7%	35.1%	21.8%	7.4%	15.4%	29.2%	40.6%	23.2%	7.6%	31.0%	33.5%	57.2%	35.5%
	No	91.2%	83.9%	73.0%	62.0%	77.4%	89.8%	83.7%	75.3%	64.9%	78.2%	92.6%	84.6%	70.8%	59.4%	76.8%	92.4%	69.0%	66.5%	42.8%	64.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q68 During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	86.6%	82.9%	84.1%	86.6%	85.0%	87.9%	85.4%	86.6%	89.1%	87.2%	85.3%	80.5%	81.5%	84.3%	82.9%	71.6%	74.9%	80.1%	71.2%	75.7%
	1 time	6.3%	6.7%	6.4%	5.9%	6.4%	5.5%	5.5%	5.4%	4.5%	5.3%	7.0%	8.0%	7.5%	7.2%	7.4%	26.9%	9.0%	4.8%	10.7%	9.2%
	2 or 3 times	3.8%	5.6%	5.0%	4.2%	4.7%	3.2%	4.9%	4.1%	3.3%	3.9%	4.4%	6.4%	5.9%	5.1%	5.5%	-	6.8%	8.1%	6.3%	6.7%
	4 or 5 times	0.8%	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	-	0.9%	0.6%	-	0.5%
	6 or more times	2.5%	3.2%	3.1%	2.2%	2.8%	2.6%	2.8%	2.5%	2.0%	2.5%	2.5%	3.6%	3.7%	2.1%	3.0%	1.5%	8.4%	6.3%	11.7%	7.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q69 During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	77.5%	81.9%	63.5%	48.7%	67.8%	77.9%	81.4%	64.6%	49.7%	68.3%	77.3%	82.5%	62.2%	47.3%	67.4%	64.6%	77.8%	66.4%	56.3%	68.1%
	0 times	21.6%	16.6%	34.5%	46.9%	30.0%	21.3%	17.0%	33.3%	45.4%	29.4%	21.7%	16.3%	36.1%	48.8%	30.7%	35.4%	15.0%	28.8%	35.2%	25.8%
	1 time	0.6%	0.6%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.9%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%	2.6%	1.2%	-	-	1.5%	1.0%	0.8%
	2 or 3 times	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	1.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.9%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	-	3.4%	2.7%	2.0%	2.6%
	4 or 5 times	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	-	0.5%	0.1%
	6 or more times	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	3.8%	0.6%	5.0%	2.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70a During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? I did not drink alcohol during the past 6 months.	Yes	88.8%	83.5%	69.0%	58.1%	74.9%	89.1%	85.9%	73.3%	61.0%	77.3%	88.7%	81.6%	65.0%	55.3%	72.9%	79.5%	63.9%	54.9%	45.3%	58.0%
	No	11.2%	16.5%	31.0%	41.9%	25.1%	10.9%	14.1%	26.7%	39.0%	22.7%	11.3%	18.4%	35.0%	44.7%	27.1%	20.5%	36.1%	45.1%	54.7%	42.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70b During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? At my home.	Yes	2.7%	7.6%	15.1%	21.4%	11.7%	2.9%	6.3%	12.3%	19.5%	10.3%	2.6%	8.7%	17.8%	23.2%	12.9%	1.2%	15.0%	23.9%	29.7%	20.2%
	No	97.3%	92.4%	84.9%	78.6%	88.3%	97.1%	93.7%	87.7%	80.5%	89.7%	97.4%	91.3%	82.2%	76.8%	87.1%	98.8%	85.0%	76.1%	70.3%	79.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70c During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? At another person's home.	Yes	0.9%	5.6%	16.1%	26.2%	12.1%	0.8%	4.1%	12.2%	22.9%	10.1%	1.0%	6.9%	19.9%	29.7%	14.2%	1.2%	11.7%	23.8%	27.4%	18.5%
	No	99.1%	94.4%	83.9%	73.8%	87.9%	99.2%	95.9%	87.8%	77.1%	89.9%	99.0%	93.1%	80.1%	70.3%	85.8%	98.8%	88.3%	76.2%	72.6%	81.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70d During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? When riding in or driving a car or other vehicle.	Yes	0.1%	0.9%	2.2%	4.2%	1.9%	0.1%	0.7%	1.9%	3.7%	1.6%	0.1%	1.0%	2.5%	4.7%	2.0%	-	1.5%	5.8%	5.7%	3.8%
	No	99.9%	99.1%	97.8%	95.8%	98.1%	99.9%	99.3%	98.1%	96.3%	98.4%	99.9%	99.0%	97.5%	95.3%	98.0%	100.0%	98.5%	94.2%	94.3%	96.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70e During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? At a restaurant, bar, or club.	Yes	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	1.9%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.8%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	2.0%	0.9%	-	-	4.1%	2.8%	2.1%
	No	99.7%	99.5%	99.1%	98.1%	99.1%	99.7%	99.4%	99.4%	98.2%	99.2%	99.7%	99.6%	98.9%	98.0%	99.1%	100.0%	100.0%	95.9%	97.2%	97.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70f During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? At an open area such as a park, campground, field, or parking lot.	Yes	0.4%	1.6%	3.8%	6.9%	3.2%	0.5%	1.1%	3.1%	7.0%	2.9%	0.3%	1.9%	4.5%	6.4%	3.2%	-	9.0%	7.6%	16.5%	9.4%
	No	99.6%	98.4%	96.2%	93.1%	96.8%	99.5%	98.9%	96.9%	93.0%	97.1%	99.7%	98.1%	95.5%	93.6%	96.8%	100.0%	91.0%	92.4%	83.5%	90.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70g During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? At a public event such as a concert or sporting event.	Yes	0.1%	0.8%	2.4%	4.2%	1.9%	0.2%	0.6%	1.7%	4.2%	1.7%	0.1%	0.9%	2.8%	4.1%	1.9%	-	2.7%	9.3%	9.9%	6.4%
	No	99.9%	99.2%	97.6%	95.8%	98.1%	99.8%	99.4%	98.3%	95.8%	98.3%	99.9%	99.1%	97.2%	95.9%	98.1%	100.0%	97.3%	90.7%	90.1%	93.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70h During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? On school property.	Yes	0.1%	0.5%	1.3%	1.9%	0.9%	-	0.2%	1.1%	1.7%	0.8%	0.1%	0.7%	1.2%	2.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.8%	7.6%	7.1%	4.9%
	No	99.9%	99.5%	98.7%	98.1%	99.1%	100.0%	99.8%	98.9%	98.3%	99.2%	99.9%	99.3%	98.8%	98.0%	99.0%	98.8%	98.2%	92.4%	92.9%	95.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q70i During the past 6 months, where did you drink alcohol? Some other place.	Yes	1.1%	3.0%	6.1%	8.4%	4.6%	1.3%	2.6%	6.3%	9.2%	4.9%	0.9%	3.1%	5.7%	7.2%	4.2%	-	7.5%	9.0%	20.8%	10.3%
	No	98.9%	97.0%	93.9%	91.6%	95.4%	98.7%	97.4%	93.7%	90.8%	95.1%	99.1%	96.9%	94.3%	92.8%	95.8%	100.0%	92.5%	91.0%	79.2%	89.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q71 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very wrong	93.3%	87.0%	78.9%	68.4%	81.8%	93.0%	86.9%	77.6%	63.9%	80.2%	93.8%	87.2%	80.8%	73.4%	83.9%	65.8%	82.9%	61.2%	65.1%	69.7%
	Wrong	5.5%	10.7%	15.8%	19.2%	12.9%	5.5%	11.1%	17.0%	21.0%	13.8%	5.2%	10.3%	14.4%	17.4%	11.8%	29.1%	12.7%	21.8%	13.2%	17.4%
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.7%	1.8%	4.2%	8.5%	3.8%	0.9%	1.7%	4.0%	9.9%	4.1%	0.5%	1.9%	4.1%	7.0%	3.3%	5.1%	4.4%	12.6%	9.4%	8.6%
	Not Wrong at All	0.6%	0.5%	1.1%	3.8%	1.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.4%	5.2%	1.9%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.2%	1.0%	-	-	4.4%	12.3%	4.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q72 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use tobacco?	Very wrong	86.8%	73.0%	56.6%	47.7%	65.8%	83.9%	72.3%	54.3%	44.1%	63.2%	89.7%	74.0%	59.6%	51.7%	68.8%	78.5%	64.1%	37.5%	41.0%	50.5%
	Wrong	10.8%	17.4%	21.1%	21.1%	17.7%	13.2%	18.7%	22.4%	20.7%	18.9%	8.3%	16.1%	19.8%	21.8%	16.5%	20.3%	14.6%	20.4%	13.7%	16.9%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.5%	6.5%	13.2%	15.6%	9.3%	2.0%	6.1%	13.1%	16.2%	9.5%	1.1%	6.6%	13.1%	14.7%	8.9%	1.3%	14.9%	19.8%	22.6%	17.3%
	Not Wrong at All	0.9%	3.2%	9.1%	15.6%	7.2%	0.9%	2.9%	10.2%	19.0%	8.4%	0.8%	3.3%	7.5%	11.8%	5.8%	-	6.5%	22.4%	22.6%	15.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q73 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use tobacco?	Very wrong	92.8%	79.8%	63.8%	53.3%	72.2%	91.1%	79.5%	62.2%	50.5%	70.4%	94.6%	80.8%	66.1%	56.6%	74.6%	70.9%	62.1%	42.5%	42.0%	51.3%
	Wrong	5.6%	14.3%	21.0%	21.0%	15.6%	6.8%	14.7%	21.8%	20.3%	16.1%	4.2%	13.7%	20.2%	21.9%	15.0%	27.8%	21.9%	19.6%	14.1%	19.9%
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.8%	4.2%	10.3%	14.1%	7.4%	1.1%	4.3%	10.1%	14.5%	7.6%	0.5%	3.9%	10.1%	13.6%	7.0%	-	9.0%	23.5%	20.5%	16.0%
	Not Wrong at All	0.9%	1.6%	4.9%	11.6%	4.7%	1.0%	1.5%	5.9%	14.7%	5.8%	0.7%	1.6%	3.6%	7.9%	3.4%	1.3%	7.1%	14.4%	23.4%	12.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q74 If you wanted to get some tobacco, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	47.2%	41.4%	36.2%	26.7%	37.8%	45.9%	42.1%	37.0%	25.3%	37.5%	48.7%	40.9%	35.9%	28.4%	38.4%	31.1%	33.6%	20.1%	17.6%	24.9%
	Can't get	30.3%	22.0%	12.0%	7.1%	17.6%	32.7%	22.6%	11.9%	6.6%	18.1%	28.0%	21.8%	12.2%	7.5%	17.3%	32.4%	11.4%	11.4%	9.3%	12.6%
	Very difficult	13.1%	13.1%	10.2%	4.8%	10.3%	11.5%	12.0%	9.6%	3.8%	9.2%	14.8%	14.4%	10.9%	5.7%	11.5%	5.4%	7.8%	5.1%	6.8%	6.4%
	Fairly difficult	3.0%	6.0%	7.5%	5.8%	5.6%	3.9%	6.9%	7.5%	5.1%	5.9%	2.0%	5.0%	7.7%	6.5%	5.4%	10.8%	5.5%	3.6%	4.4%	5.0%
	Fairly easy	3.6%	9.7%	15.7%	17.9%	11.9%	3.2%	8.4%	14.0%	16.8%	10.8%	4.0%	10.9%	17.3%	19.1%	12.9%	4.1%	18.9%	22.8%	15.1%	18.3%
	Very easy	2.7%	7.8%	18.4%	37.8%	16.8%	2.7%	7.9%	20.0%	42.3%	18.5%	2.5%	7.1%	16.1%	32.7%	14.6%	16.2%	22.8%	37.1%	46.8%	32.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75a During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days.	Yes	92.9%	93.7%	88.5%	81.6%	89.2%	94.1%	93.8%	86.9%	78.2%	88.2%	91.8%	93.9%	90.7%	85.5%	90.6%	89.9%	81.2%	74.1%	68.9%	76.6%
	No	7.1%	6.3%	11.5%	18.4%	10.8%	5.9%	6.2%	13.1%	21.8%	11.8%	8.2%	6.1%	9.3%	14.5%	9.4%	10.1%	18.8%	25.9%	31.1%	23.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75b During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station.	Yes	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	7.4%	2.1%	0.1%	0.6%	1.3%	10.4%	3.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	4.4%	1.2%	-	-	5.0%	4.2%	2.8%
	No	99.9%	99.7%	99.2%	92.6%	97.9%	99.9%	99.4%	98.7%	89.6%	96.9%	99.8%	99.9%	99.8%	95.6%	98.8%	100.0%	100.0%	95.0%	95.8%	97.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75c During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? I bought them on the internet.	Yes	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	1.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	1.3%	1.6%	3.8%	3.3%	2.8%
	No	99.9%	99.8%	99.5%	99.0%	99.6%	99.9%	99.8%	99.4%	98.4%	99.4%	100.0%	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.8%	98.7%	98.4%	96.2%	96.7%	97.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75d During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? I gave someone I knew money to buy them for me.	Yes	0.1%	1.2%	4.0%	5.5%	2.7%	0.1%	1.2%	5.1%	6.3%	3.2%	0.1%	1.0%	2.6%	4.4%	2.0%	-	3.8%	12.4%	12.7%	8.6%
	No	99.9%	98.8%	96.0%	94.5%	97.3%	99.9%	98.8%	94.9%	93.7%	96.8%	99.9%	99.0%	97.4%	95.6%	98.0%	100.0%	96.2%	87.6%	87.3%	91.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75e During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? I gave someone I didn't know money to buy them for me.	Yes	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.9%	1.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	-	0.3%	2.3%	3.3%	1.7%
	No	99.8%	99.7%	99.3%	99.3%	99.5%	99.6%	99.5%	99.1%	98.9%	99.3%	99.9%	99.8%	99.5%	99.9%	99.8%	100.0%	99.7%	97.7%	96.7%	98.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75f During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? A friend gave them to me for free.	Yes	0.2%	1.9%	5.2%	7.2%	3.7%	0.1%	1.7%	5.3%	6.8%	3.5%	0.3%	2.0%	5.0%	7.4%	3.6%	1.3%	7.7%	12.3%	17.9%	11.1%
	No	99.8%	98.1%	94.8%	92.8%	96.3%	99.9%	98.3%	94.7%	93.2%	96.5%	99.7%	98.0%	95.0%	92.6%	96.4%	98.7%	92.3%	87.7%	82.1%	88.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75g During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? A family member gave them to me for free.	Yes	0.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.9%	1.0%	0.2%	0.5%	1.1%	2.1%	1.0%	-	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	0.9%	-	3.8%	5.0%	7.5%	4.8%
	No	99.9%	99.2%	98.8%	98.1%	99.0%	99.8%	99.5%	98.9%	97.9%	99.0%	100.0%	99.0%	98.8%	98.5%	99.1%	100.0%	96.2%	95.0%	92.5%	95.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75h During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? I took them from a store or family member.	Yes	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.1%	0.7%	1.5%	0.8%	0.8%	0.2%	1.2%	1.3%	0.8%	0.9%	-	1.9%	5.3%	6.1%	3.9%
	No	99.8%	99.0%	98.5%	99.1%	99.1%	99.9%	99.3%	98.5%	99.2%	99.2%	99.8%	98.8%	98.7%	99.2%	99.1%	100.0%	98.1%	94.7%	93.9%	96.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q75i During the past 30 days, how did you get the tobacco products you used? I got them some other way.	Yes	0.4%	1.2%	2.5%	2.1%	1.6%	0.4%	1.1%	3.0%	2.8%	1.8%	0.4%	1.2%	1.9%	1.2%	1.2%	-	5.8%	8.5%	11.3%	7.5%
	No	99.6%	98.8%	97.5%	97.9%	98.4%	99.6%	98.9%	97.0%	97.2%	98.2%	99.6%	98.8%	98.2%	98.8%	98.8%	100.0%	94.2%	91.5%	88.7%	92.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q76 How many of your closest friends use tobacco?	None	95.9%	82.9%	64.3%	50.7%	73.2%	95.8%	85.0%	64.6%	47.6%	72.8%	96.2%	81.3%	64.7%	54.6%	74.3%	78.8%	60.9%	44.5%	28.1%	49.2%
	A few	3.7%	14.5%	28.1%	35.5%	20.6%	3.7%	12.9%	27.6%	36.9%	20.7%	3.5%	15.8%	28.3%	33.8%	20.3%	10.0%	26.2%	35.0%	42.4%	31.6%
	Most	0.3%	2.3%	6.5%	11.1%	5.1%	0.4%	1.8%	6.4%	12.4%	5.3%	0.2%	2.6%	6.1%	9.4%	4.6%	-	9.3%	17.5%	22.7%	14.4%
	All	0.1%	0.4%	1.1%	2.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.4%	1.4%	3.1%	1.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	2.2%	0.8%	11.3%	3.6%	3.0%	6.9%	4.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q77 During your life, how many times have you used tobacco?	0 times	97.4%	90.8%	79.6%	68.0%	83.9%	97.0%	90.5%	78.4%	65.5%	82.6%	97.8%	91.7%	81.4%	71.0%	85.6%	98.7%	72.6%	61.4%	50.7%	65.9%
	1 or 2 times	1.8%	4.1%	7.1%	8.9%	5.5%	2.2%	4.6%	6.8%	7.9%	5.4%	1.5%	3.5%	7.3%	10.0%	5.5%	-	6.8%	10.2%	11.2%	8.4%
	3 to 9 times	0.5%	1.9%	3.9%	6.4%	3.2%	0.5%	1.7%	3.8%	5.9%	3.0%	0.5%	2.0%	3.9%	6.8%	3.3%	-	9.1%	2.4%	10.2%	6.2%
	10 to 19 times	0.1%	1.1%	2.6%	3.5%	1.8%	0.2%	0.9%	2.6%	3.6%	1.9%	0.1%	1.2%	2.3%	3.2%	1.7%	-	2.0%	9.9%	9.3%	6.3%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	2.9%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	1.7%	3.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	2.3%	1.1%	-	6.8%	1.8%	4.4%	3.9%
	40 or more times	0.1%	1.2%	5.4%	10.4%	4.3%	0.1%	1.4%	6.7%	13.6%	5.5%	0.1%	1.0%	3.6%	6.8%	2.9%	1.3%	2.6%	14.4%	14.1%	9.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q78 How old were you when you used tobacco for the first time?	I have never used tobacco	97.4%	90.6%	79.3%	67.7%	83.7%	96.9%	90.2%	78.2%	65.1%	82.4%	97.8%	91.7%	81.0%	70.9%	85.4%	98.7%	71.8%	63.7%	50.5%	66.4%
	8 years old or younger	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	9.4%	4.5%	6.3%	6.2%
	9 or 10 years old	0.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.7%	1.7%	2.1%	1.6%	0.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	-	1.0%	4.2%	7.3%	3.4%
	11 or 12 years old	0.7%	3.2%	3.4%	3.0%	2.6%	0.7%	3.5%	3.8%	3.2%	2.9%	0.6%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.2%	-	7.5%	8.0%	5.8%	6.7%
	13 or 14 years old	-	2.9%	7.9%	6.1%	4.3%	-	3.0%	8.4%	6.6%	4.6%	-	2.5%	7.2%	5.6%	3.9%	-	9.7%	14.6%	4.4%	9.5%
	15 or 16 years old	-	0.0%	5.9%	12.3%	4.6%	-	-	5.6%	12.8%	4.7%	-	-	6.3%	11.6%	4.4%	-	0.6%	2.7%	19.4%	5.5%
	17 years old or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	7.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	8.2%	2.1%	-	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	1.7%	-	-	2.4%	6.3%	2.3%



		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q79 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	4.5%	4.1%	5.2%	5.6%	4.8%	4.7%	4.8%	6.6%	6.5%	5.7%	4.3%	3.0%	3.5%	4.5%	3.8%	1.3%	13.2%	10.0%	10.4%	10.4%
	Slight risk	5.8%	7.5%	8.2%	8.3%	7.5%	6.2%	7.6%	8.4%	8.3%	7.7%	5.3%	7.3%	8.1%	8.2%	7.2%	13.2%	12.2%	3.2%	10.4%	8.6%
	Moderate risk	15.0%	17.4%	17.9%	18.7%	17.3%	14.9%	16.7%	18.0%	19.8%	17.4%	15.0%	18.2%	17.9%	17.5%	17.2%	30.3%	15.5%	15.6%	19.8%	17.7%
	Great risk	74.7%	71.0%	68.7%	67.5%	70.4%	74.1%	70.8%	67.0%	65.4%	69.2%	75.4%	71.6%	70.4%	69.9%	71.8%	55.3%	59.1%	71.1%	59.4%	63.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q80 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?	0 days	99.2%	96.6%	93.1%	89.0%	94.4%	99.3%	97.0%	93.3%	88.6%	94.4%	99.1%	96.6%	93.3%	89.7%	94.7%	100.0%	85.6%	80.6%	81.9%	84.0%
	1 day	0.3%	0.9%	1.7%	2.5%	1.4%	0.1%	0.7%	1.3%	2.7%	1.2%	0.5%	1.0%	2.2%	2.3%	1.5%	-	3.0%	1.5%	1.0%	1.7%
	2 days	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.1%	0.6%	1.0%	1.4%	0.8%	-	2.0%	3.2%	2.0%	2.3%
	3 to 5 days	0.0%	0.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	0.1%	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	-	5.9%	7.6%	3.4%	5.6%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	-	1.0%	-	1.5%	0.7%
	10 to 19 days	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	1.5%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	1.5%	0.6%	-	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	1.0%
	20 or more days	0.1%	0.5%	1.4%	3.1%	1.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	3.1%	1.3%	0.1%	0.6%	1.3%	2.9%	1.2%	-	1.6%	5.6%	9.8%	4.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q81 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?	No risk	4.9%	4.3%	5.9%	6.5%	5.4%	5.8%	4.9%	7.9%	8.5%	6.8%	4.1%	3.5%	3.4%	4.3%	3.8%	1.4%	11.0%	15.1%	11.0%	11.8%
	Slight risk	5.4%	7.7%	9.3%	11.5%	8.5%	5.3%	8.6%	10.8%	13.0%	9.6%	5.5%	6.6%	7.8%	10.0%	7.5%	-	11.3%	8.3%	5.5%	8.1%
	Moderate risk	17.6%	22.2%	25.2%	25.8%	22.8%	19.5%	22.2%	25.5%	26.8%	23.6%	15.7%	22.1%	25.1%	24.8%	22.0%	23.2%	25.7%	17.8%	20.0%	21.3%
	Great risk	72.1%	65.8%	59.6%	56.2%	63.2%	69.4%	64.3%	55.8%	51.6%	60.0%	74.8%	67.8%	63.6%	61.0%	66.7%	75.4%	52.0%	58.8%	63.5%	58.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q82 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Bandits, or Copenhagen?	0 days	99.6%	97.9%	96.4%	93.8%	96.9%	99.4%	97.6%	94.7%	90.0%	95.4%	99.8%	98.4%	98.2%	97.7%	98.5%	100.0%	92.3%	92.4%	96.5%	93.9%
	1 or 2 days	0.2%	0.9%	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	1.1%	1.9%	2.3%	1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%	-	6.0%	2.1%	-	2.7%
	3 to 5 days	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	-	0.3%	0.8%	1.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	-	1.3%	0.9%	-	0.8%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-
	10 to 19 days	-	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	-	0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	-	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-
	20 to 29 days	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.4%	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	-	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%
	All 30 days	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	3.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	-	-	3.8%	3.0%	2.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q83 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	No risk	6.8%	10.3%	14.7%	17.1%	12.4%	7.7%	11.9%	17.8%	20.9%	14.8%	6.0%	8.0%	10.7%	13.0%	9.5%	12.3%	29.4%	34.2%	20.8%	27.9%
	Slight risk	13.9%	21.3%	27.4%	33.3%	24.2%	14.3%	22.3%	28.0%	34.9%	25.2%	13.3%	20.0%	26.9%	31.5%	23.0%	32.9%	26.8%	24.9%	41.6%	29.9%
	Moderate risk	24.1%	25.8%	27.6%	26.0%	25.9%	24.8%	24.7%	25.6%	23.1%	24.6%	23.4%	27.2%	29.6%	29.3%	27.4%	15.1%	16.7%	28.5%	21.3%	21.9%
	Great risk	55.2%	42.6%	30.4%	23.5%	37.5%	53.1%	41.1%	28.6%	21.1%	35.4%	57.3%	44.7%	32.9%	26.2%	40.1%	39.7%	27.1%	12.3%	16.3%	20.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q84 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use a vape pen or e-cigarette?	0 days	98.3%	92.1%	81.4%	73.6%	86.1%	98.2%	93.1%	81.5%	72.0%	85.9%	98.5%	91.6%	81.8%	75.5%	86.8%	94.4%	74.8%	66.2%	65.3%	71.0%
	1 or 2 days	1.0%	3.6%	5.9%	7.0%	4.4%	0.8%	3.0%	4.7%	6.7%	3.9%	1.1%	4.0%	7.0%	7.1%	4.9%	5.6%	6.3%	8.2%	13.3%	8.5%
	3 to 5 days	0.2%	1.6%	3.6%	4.5%	2.5%	0.3%	1.3%	3.7%	3.9%	2.4%	0.1%	1.8%	3.6%	5.1%	2.7%	-	6.3%	2.9%	3.1%	3.9%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	1.0%	2.6%	3.4%	1.8%	0.2%	1.1%	3.1%	3.2%	1.9%	0.1%	0.9%	2.0%	3.6%	1.7%	-	3.7%	7.1%	5.6%	5.1%
	10 to 19 days	0.1%	0.8%	2.7%	3.4%	1.8%	0.1%	0.6%	2.7%	3.6%	1.8%	-	1.0%	2.8%	3.1%	1.7%	-	1.0%	2.1%	0.5%	1.2%
	20 to 29 days	0.0%	0.5%	1.5%	2.7%	1.2%	-	0.3%	1.7%	2.9%	1.3%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	2.4%	1.0%	-	2.3%	3.8%	1.5%	2.5%
	All 30 days	0.2%	0.5%	2.3%	5.5%	2.1%	0.3%	0.6%	2.7%	7.7%	2.9%	0.1%	0.2%	1.6%	3.0%	1.3%	-	5.6%	9.7%	10.7%	7.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q85 During your life, how many times have you used a vape pen or e-cigarette?	0 times	95.8%	83.7%	68.9%	57.6%	76.1%	95.5%	83.7%	69.6%	57.4%	76.1%	96.1%	84.3%	68.5%	58.1%	76.6%	86.7%	66.1%	57.6%	43.4%	59.7%
	1 or 2 times	2.8%	6.6%	8.5%	8.5%	6.7%	2.8%	6.7%	7.3%	6.8%	6.0%	2.7%	6.5%	9.9%	10.3%	7.4%	12.0%	7.1%	6.5%	14.3%	8.8%
	3 to 9 times	0.7%	3.7%	5.3%	7.3%	4.3%	0.9%	3.4%	4.0%	6.4%	3.8%	0.5%	4.0%	6.7%	8.1%	4.8%	-	4.1%	4.4%	15.3%	6.3%
	10 to 19 times	0.2%	2.0%	3.6%	5.6%	2.9%	0.1%	2.1%	3.6%	4.8%	2.7%	0.3%	1.8%	3.6%	6.5%	3.1%	-	6.1%	2.6%	2.0%	3.4%
	20 to 39 times	0.1%	1.6%	4.0%	4.4%	2.6%	0.2%	1.8%	4.2%	4.3%	2.7%	0.1%	1.2%	3.6%	4.3%	2.3%	-	5.8%	6.8%	10.2%	6.6%
	40 to 99 times	0.1%	0.8%	3.3%	4.6%	2.3%	0.0%	0.6%	3.2%	4.3%	2.1%	0.1%	1.1%	3.5%	4.9%	2.4%	1.3%	0.3%	2.4%	2.6%	1.7%
	100 or more times	0.3%	1.5%	6.4%	12.0%	5.1%	0.4%	1.6%	8.1%	15.8%	6.6%	0.3%	1.2%	4.1%	7.9%	3.4%	-	10.5%	19.7%	12.2%	13.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q86 How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very wrong	95.0%	85.5%	75.1%	64.5%	79.8%	94.3%	85.4%	76.1%	63.7%	79.5%	95.8%	86.0%	74.8%	66.0%	80.6%	65.8%	74.1%	52.9%	38.8%	57.9%
	Wrong	3.3%	9.5%	14.5%	18.1%	11.5%	3.8%	9.9%	14.4%	19.4%	12.1%	2.6%	9.1%	14.4%	16.3%	10.7%	27.6%	11.4%	18.4%	35.4%	20.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.0%	3.4%	6.8%	11.0%	5.6%	0.9%	3.4%	6.1%	10.4%	5.3%	1.1%	3.3%	7.2%	11.7%	5.8%	6.6%	5.4%	16.0%	8.1%	9.9%
	Not Wrong at All	0.7%	1.6%	3.6%	6.4%	3.1%	1.0%	1.3%	3.3%	6.5%	3.1%	0.5%	1.6%	3.6%	6.0%	2.9%	-	9.2%	12.7%	17.7%	11.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q87 How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Very wrong	89.5%	71.5%	47.9%	35.8%	60.5%	87.1%	70.6%	48.0%	35.7%	59.4%	92.1%	72.8%	48.7%	36.2%	62.2%	56.6%	57.6%	24.7%	21.7%	37.6%
	Wrong	7.6%	13.8%	16.5%	14.3%	13.2%	9.4%	15.1%	18.1%	14.5%	14.5%	5.8%	12.6%	14.7%	14.3%	11.9%	36.8%	9.9%	19.4%	6.6%	14.8%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.6%	8.6%	16.3%	18.6%	11.5%	1.9%	8.7%	15.4%	19.0%	11.5%	1.4%	8.2%	17.7%	18.3%	11.5%	6.6%	15.9%	5.0%	17.5%	11.6%
	Not Wrong at All	1.2%	6.2%	19.2%	31.3%	14.7%	1.6%	5.5%	18.6%	30.8%	14.5%	0.8%	6.5%	18.8%	31.2%	14.4%	-	16.6%	50.9%	54.2%	36.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q88 How wrong do you feel it would be for someone your age to use marijuana?	Very wrong	93.3%	76.8%	53.4%	40.2%	65.3%	92.3%	77.0%	54.4%	40.5%	65.2%	94.5%	77.3%	53.3%	40.4%	66.1%	72.0%	59.5%	29.4%	20.3%	40.7%
	Wrong	4.4%	12.5%	17.3%	16.9%	13.0%	5.0%	12.2%	18.0%	17.6%	13.5%	3.8%	12.8%	16.6%	16.4%	12.5%	13.3%	15.9%	13.5%	6.1%	12.6%
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.3%	6.9%	15.9%	21.3%	11.6%	1.5%	7.0%	13.8%	20.7%	11.0%	1.0%	6.7%	18.1%	21.7%	12.0%	13.3%	11.3%	15.9%	29.2%	17.2%
	Not Wrong at All	0.9%	3.7%	13.4%	21.6%	10.1%	1.1%	3.9%	13.8%	21.2%	10.3%	0.7%	3.2%	12.0%	21.4%	9.3%	1.3%	13.3%	41.2%	44.3%	29.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q89 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	5.3%	8.9%	18.2%	26.5%	14.9%	5.7%	9.6%	20.8%	29.9%	16.9%	4.9%	7.5%	14.9%	22.4%	12.5%	7.9%	23.9%	34.6%	42.5%	30.7%
	Slight risk	7.6%	13.8%	20.8%	27.0%	17.6%	7.7%	14.4%	20.9%	25.8%	17.5%	7.3%	13.2%	20.6%	28.1%	17.4%	22.4%	15.7%	26.7%	35.4%	24.7%
	Moderate risk	16.9%	20.2%	21.2%	20.4%	19.8%	17.5%	21.2%	19.8%	19.9%	19.7%	16.3%	19.2%	22.7%	20.9%	19.9%	19.7%	19.9%	20.2%	17.5%	19.5%
	Great risk	70.2%	57.1%	39.7%	26.1%	47.7%	69.0%	54.8%	38.5%	24.3%	45.9%	71.4%	60.0%	41.8%	28.6%	50.2%	50.0%	40.5%	18.5%	4.7%	25.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q90 If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	46.8%	40.8%	34.6%	28.7%	37.5%	44.9%	42.4%	37.4%	30.7%	38.7%	48.8%	39.3%	32.1%	27.0%	36.6%	15.3%	32.2%	20.1%	11.8%	21.8%
	Can't get	35.2%	26.5%	12.5%	7.0%	19.8%	38.8%	27.7%	12.9%	7.1%	21.0%	31.5%	25.6%	12.1%	6.9%	18.8%	51.4%	14.0%	11.8%	5.7%	14.2%
	Very difficult	13.5%	12.9%	8.4%	4.9%	9.8%	11.8%	11.2%	8.2%	4.4%	8.8%	15.1%	14.8%	8.9%	5.5%	11.0%	15.3%	10.4%	2.7%	3.3%	6.3%
	Fairly difficult	1.6%	5.4%	7.6%	6.6%	5.4%	1.7%	5.6%	7.4%	6.4%	5.4%	1.6%	5.1%	7.9%	6.6%	5.4%	-	10.1%	1.8%	15.6%	7.5%
	Fairly easy	1.6%	7.9%	16.3%	21.0%	12.0%	1.6%	7.1%	14.3%	19.7%	11.0%	1.5%	8.4%	18.3%	22.5%	12.9%	5.6%	14.3%	18.3%	12.7%	14.7%
	Very easy	1.4%	6.5%	20.7%	31.8%	15.5%	1.2%	5.9%	19.8%	31.6%	15.1%	1.4%	6.8%	20.7%	31.5%	15.3%	12.5%	18.9%	45.4%	50.9%	35.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91a During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	Yes	93.3%	93.0%	85.2%	78.7%	87.5%	94.5%	93.0%	85.9%	79.9%	88.2%	92.3%	93.5%	85.0%	77.9%	87.1%	80.0%	78.7%	72.4%	63.7%	73.1%
	No	6.7%	7.0%	14.8%	21.3%	12.5%	5.5%	7.0%	14.1%	20.1%	11.8%	7.7%	6.5%	15.0%	22.1%	12.9%	20.0%	21.3%	27.6%	36.3%	26.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91b During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I bought it from a dealer or stranger.	Yes	0.2%	1.3%	4.8%	8.1%	3.7%	0.3%	1.6%	5.3%	8.0%	3.9%	0.1%	0.9%	3.8%	8.0%	3.2%	-	4.8%	17.1%	18.4%	11.9%
	No	99.8%	98.7%	95.2%	91.9%	96.3%	99.7%	98.4%	94.7%	92.0%	96.1%	99.9%	99.1%	96.2%	92.0%	96.8%	100.0%	95.2%	82.9%	81.6%	88.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91c During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I bought it from a friend or family member.	Yes	0.1%	1.4%	4.8%	8.3%	3.7%	0.2%	1.0%	4.5%	7.8%	3.5%	0.1%	1.7%	4.7%	8.3%	3.7%	-	5.4%	16.5%	25.0%	13.4%
	No	99.9%	98.6%	95.2%	91.7%	96.3%	99.8%	99.0%	95.5%	92.2%	96.5%	99.9%	98.3%	95.3%	91.7%	96.3%	100.0%	94.6%	83.5%	75.0%	86.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91d During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I bought it on the internet.	Yes	-	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	-	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	3.8%	1.9%	1.8%
	No	100.0%	99.8%	99.7%	99.5%	99.8%	100.0%	99.7%	99.7%	99.3%	99.7%	100.0%	99.9%	99.9%	99.8%	99.9%	100.0%	100.0%	96.2%	98.1%	98.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91e During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? A friend or family member gave it to me for free.	Yes	0.3%	2.1%	6.6%	9.4%	4.7%	0.3%	1.9%	4.8%	7.5%	3.7%	0.2%	2.3%	8.1%	11.2%	5.5%	9.2%	3.8%	16.5%	17.9%	12.0%
	No	99.7%	97.9%	93.4%	90.6%	95.3%	99.7%	98.1%	95.2%	92.5%	96.3%	99.8%	97.7%	91.9%	88.8%	94.5%	90.8%	96.2%	83.5%	82.1%	88.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91f During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I took it from a family member or friend.	Yes	0.1%	0.9%	1.9%	1.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.0%	-	1.2%	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	-	2.9%	10.9%	4.7%	5.9%
	No	99.9%	99.1%	98.1%	98.4%	98.9%	99.8%	99.5%	98.5%	98.4%	99.0%	100.0%	98.8%	98.1%	98.4%	98.8%	100.0%	97.1%	89.1%	95.3%	94.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91g During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I bought it from a marijuana dispensary.	Yes	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	2.5%	1.0%	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%	2.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	2.0%	0.8%	-	1.6%	9.1%	9.9%	6.0%
	No	99.9%	99.8%	98.9%	97.5%	99.0%	99.8%	99.7%	99.0%	97.3%	98.9%	99.9%	99.9%	99.1%	98.0%	99.2%	100.0%	98.4%	90.9%	90.1%	94.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91h During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I grew it myself.	Yes	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	-	0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	-	-	5.9%	10.8%	4.6%
	No	100.0%	99.6%	99.3%	99.2%	99.5%	100.0%	99.5%	99.2%	99.0%	99.4%	99.9%	99.8%	99.7%	99.7%	99.8%	100.0%	100.0%	94.1%	89.2%	95.4%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q91i During the past 30 days, how did you get the marijuana that you used? I got it some other way.	Yes	0.4%	1.5%	3.2%	4.0%	2.3%	0.5%	1.5%	3.1%	4.2%	2.4%	0.2%	1.4%	3.0%	3.7%	2.1%	-	5.4%	12.9%	8.0%	8.3%
	No	99.6%	98.5%	96.8%	96.0%	97.7%	99.5%	98.5%	96.9%	95.8%	97.6%	99.8%	98.6%	97.0%	96.3%	97.9%	100.0%	94.6%	87.1%	92.0%	91.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q92 How many of your closest friends use marijuana?	None	96.0%	78.0%	52.2%	37.7%	65.2%	96.5%	80.9%	54.5%	39.1%	66.7%	95.7%	75.6%	50.4%	36.7%	64.3%	77.5%	56.5%	31.7%	15.1%	39.6%
	A few	3.3%	16.5%	29.7%	35.3%	21.6%	3.0%	14.8%	29.4%	34.7%	21.1%	3.5%	17.8%	29.7%	35.9%	21.9%	22.5%	28.9%	35.5%	34.9%	32.2%
	Most	0.5%	4.4%	13.6%	19.8%	9.8%	0.3%	3.5%	11.5%	18.9%	8.8%	0.8%	5.2%	15.6%	20.5%	10.6%	-	10.1%	21.1%	29.2%	17.7%
	All	0.2%	1.1%	4.6%	7.3%	3.4%	0.2%	0.8%	4.5%	7.3%	3.3%	0.1%	1.4%	4.4%	6.9%	3.2%	-	4.5%	11.7%	20.8%	10.5%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q93 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?	0 days	99.3%	95.8%	87.8%	80.9%	90.8%	99.1%	96.2%	88.9%	81.8%	91.2%	99.5%	95.8%	87.1%	80.5%	90.7%	88.2%	83.4%	74.2%	57.8%	74.6%
	1 or 2 days	0.3%	1.8%	3.8%	5.7%	2.9%	0.3%	1.5%	3.2%	4.7%	2.5%	0.3%	1.9%	4.6%	6.7%	3.4%	1.5%	7.9%	1.5%	8.7%	5.3%
	3 to 5 days	0.1%	0.8%	2.3%	3.3%	1.7%	0.3%	0.8%	1.9%	3.2%	1.6%	0	0.8%	2.7%	3.2%	1.7%	-	2.3%	3.3%	8.7%	4.0%
	6 to 9 days	0.1%	0.3%	1.6%	2.4%	1.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%	2.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.7%	2.5%	1.2%	-	1.7%	6.1%	2.4%	3.3%
	10 to 19 days	0.1%	0.5%	1.8%	2.5%	1.2%	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	2.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.5%	1.9%	2.4%	1.2%	-	-	3.6%	3.4%	2.1%
	20 to 29 days	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	1.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	0	0.3%	0.8%	1.8%	0.7%	-	1.0%	1.8%	3.4%	1.8%
	All 30 days	0.2%	0.5%	1.7%	3.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	1.8%	3.6%	1.5%	0.1%	0.4%	1.3%	3.0%	1.2%	10.3%	3.6%	9.4%	15.5%	8.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q94 During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?	0 times	98.6%	91.5%	76.7%	64.0%	82.4%	98.4%	91.8%	77.1%	65.6%	82.7%	99.1%	91.7%	76.7%	62.9%	82.5%	72.4%	76.4%	64.2%	40.8%	63.4%
	1 or 2 times	0.6%	3.2%	5.8%	6.6%	4.1%	0.7%	3.3%	6.2%	5.9%	4.1%	0.4%	2.8%	5.5%	7.4%	4.0%	15.8%	9.4%	3.6%	3.3%	6.4%
	3 to 9 times	0.4%	1.7%	4.2%	7.1%	3.4%	0.5%	1.5%	3.6%	5.9%	2.9%	0.3%	1.8%	4.9%	8.4%	3.9%	-	1.7%	3.0%	3.3%	2.4%
	10 to 19 times	0.1%	1.2%	2.9%	3.5%	2.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.3%	3.1%	1.7%	-	1.5%	3.4%	3.7%	2.2%	-	3.4%	6.3%	11.3%	6.0%
	20 to 39 times	0.1%	0.7%	2.7%	4.7%	2.1%	0.1%	0.7%	2.4%	4.8%	2.1%	0.1%	0.6%	3.1%	4.4%	2.1%	-	2.7%	3.0%	8.0%	3.8%
	40 to 99 times	0.1%	0.8%	2.7%	4.4%	2.0%	0.1%	0.9%	2.8%	4.2%	2.1%	0.1%	0.6%	2.5%	4.5%	1.9%	11.8%	1.7%	6.3%	12.2%	6.6%
	100 or more times	0.1%	1.0%	5.0%	9.7%	4.0%	0.1%	0.9%	5.7%	10.5%	4.4%	0.1%	1.0%	4.0%	8.6%	3.4%	-	4.7%	13.6%	21.1%	11.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q95 How old were you when you used marijuana for the first time?	I have never used marijuana.	98.6%	91.2%	76.5%	63.4%	82.1%	98.5%	91.4%	77.2%	64.9%	82.5%	98.9%	91.5%	76.2%	62.2%	82.1%	71.4%	74.3%	61.3%	42.2%	62.1%
	8 years old or younger	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	11.7%	4.3%	2.4%	2.9%	3.9%
	9 or 10 years old	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	5.2%	2.3%	2.1%	0.5%	2.1%
	11 or 12 years old	0.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	2.8%	0.7%	3.4%	4.0%	3.1%	2.9%	0.5%	3.6%	2.9%	2.8%	2.5%	11.7%	10.6%	9.9%	6.3%	9.5%
	13 or 14 years old	-	3.8%	10.5%	8.5%	5.9%	-	3.6%	10.0%	7.9%	5.6%	-	3.9%	10.8%	9.1%	6.1%	-	7.6%	17.1%	13.1%	11.6%
	15 or 16 years old	0.0%	0.0%	7.9%	17.0%	6.3%	-	0.1%	6.7%	15.4%	5.7%	0.1%	-	9.1%	18.3%	6.9%	-	1.0%	7.2%	29.1%	9.5%
	17 years old or older	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	1.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	1.7%	-	0.0%	-	7.0%	1.7%	-	-	-	5.8%	1.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q96 On the days that you use marijuana, how many times do you typically use it in one day?	I have never used marijuana.	98.9%	91.5%	77.3%	64.8%	82.8%	98.8%	91.5%	78.2%	66.4%	83.3%	99.1%	92.1%	76.9%	63.6%	82.8%	77.3%	74.8%	61.4%	41.2%	62.5%
	1 time	0.5%	4.4%	9.9%	17.0%	8.1%	0.6%	4.4%	9.2%	16.0%	7.8%	0.4%	4.2%	10.5%	18.0%	8.3%	12.0%	12.9%	14.7%	24.2%	16.1%
	2 times	0.3%	2.0%	5.7%	7.6%	4.0%	0.1%	2.1%	5.2%	6.9%	3.7%	0.4%	1.8%	6.2%	8.3%	4.2%	9.3%	6.6%	6.0%	6.6%	6.6%
	3 times	0.1%	0.6%	3.0%	4.7%	2.1%	0.2%	0.7%	2.9%	4.2%	2.0%	-	0.5%	2.9%	4.9%	2.1%	-	2.6%	8.1%	18.0%	7.9%
	4 times	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	2.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.4%	1.7%	2.1%	1.1%	-	0.3%	1.0%	2.1%	0.9%	1.3%	-	1.2%	1.4%	0.9%
	5 times	-	0.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	-	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	-	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	-	1.0%	-	0.5%	0.4%
	6 or more times	0.2%	0.8%	2.0%	2.9%	1.5%	0.2%	0.8%	2.2%	3.6%	1.7%	0.2%	0.8%	1.7%	2.2%	1.2%	-	2.0%	8.7%	8.1%	5.6%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q97 Have you ever used marijuana with your parent's/caregiver's knowledge?	Yes	1.2%	3.0%	7.6%	11.8%	6.1%	1.5%	2.9%	7.4%	10.6%	5.8%	1.0%	3.0%	7.4%	12.6%	6.1%	-	7.0%	19.3%	33.5%	17.0%
	No	98.8%	97.0%	92.4%	88.2%	93.9%	98.5%	97.1%	92.6%	89.4%	94.2%	99.0%	97.0%	92.6%	87.4%	93.9%	100.0%	93.0%	80.7%	66.5%	83.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q98 During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	0 times	96.9%	92.1%	84.6%	79.4%	88.0%	97.4%	93.7%	86.8%	81.7%	89.6%	96.4%	90.5%	82.9%	77.5%	86.7%	93.1%	91.2%	71.1%	54.5%	75.5%
	1 time	1.2%	2.8%	4.8%	5.5%	3.6%	1.1%	2.0%	4.5%	4.3%	3.1%	1.3%	3.6%	5.0%	6.6%	4.1%	-	4.1%	7.7%	8.0%	6.0%
	2 or 3 times	0.9%	2.3%	4.9%	6.2%	3.6%	0.7%	2.1%	3.8%	5.6%	3.1%	1.0%	2.5%	5.9%	6.7%	4.1%	6.9%	1.7%	9.2%	16.9%	8.4%
	4 or 5 times	0.3%	0.6%	1.8%	2.5%	1.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.4%	2.3%	1.1%	0.4%	0.7%	2.3%	2.8%	1.6%	-	-	0.6%	3.8%	1.1%
	6 or more times	0.8%	2.3%	3.9%	6.4%	3.4%	0.7%	1.8%	3.5%	6.1%	3.1%	0.9%	2.8%	4.0%	6.4%	3.5%	-	3.0%	11.3%	16.9%	9.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q99 During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using any marijuana?	I did not drive a car or other vehicle during	77.4%	81.3%	60.9%	45.5%	65.9%	77.0%	81.4%	62.1%	47.3%	66.5%	77.8%	81.1%	59.4%	43.8%	65.3%	81.2%	82.7%	67.7%	40.2%	67.2%
	0 times	22.2%	17.4%	35.1%	44.8%	30.1%	22.5%	17.4%	33.9%	43.5%	29.6%	22.0%	17.5%	36.9%	46.5%	30.9%	18.8%	16.3%	18.3%	28.7%	20.1%
	1 time	0.2%	0.4%	1.5%	2.9%	1.3%	0.4%	0.5%	1.4%	2.9%	1.3%	0.1%	0.3%	1.4%	2.8%	1.2%	-	1.0%	3.9%	5.3%	3.0%
	2 or 3 times	0.1%	0.4%	1.1%	2.7%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	2.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.6%	1.1%	3.3%	1.3%	-	-	5.7%	10.0%	4.4%
	4 or 5 times	-	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0	0.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0	0.1%	0.6%	1.0%	0.4%	-	-	0.9%	3.3%	1.1%
	6 or more times	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	3.1%	1.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.9%	3.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	2.7%	0.9%	-	-	3.6%	12.4%	4.2%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q100a During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana? I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	Yes	93.1%	92.2%	84.5%	78.1%	86.8%	93.4%	92.3%	85.5%	79.3%	87.4%	93.0%	92.6%	84.0%	77.3%	86.7%	81.3%	74.6%	67.4%	58.3%	68.9%
	No	6.9%	7.8%	15.5%	21.9%	13.2%	6.6%	7.7%	14.5%	20.7%	12.6%	7.0%	7.4%	16.0%	22.7%	13.3%	18.7%	25.4%	32.6%	41.7%	31.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q100b During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana? I smoked it.	Yes	0.7%	4.8%	12.8%	19.6%	9.6%	1.0%	4.7%	11.7%	18.4%	9.2%	0.4%	4.6%	13.4%	20.2%	9.7%	-	16.2%	31.5%	43.4%	26.5%
	No	99.3%	95.2%	87.2%	80.4%	90.4%	99.0%	95.3%	88.3%	81.6%	90.8%	99.6%	95.4%	86.6%	79.8%	90.3%	100.0%	83.8%	68.5%	56.6%	73.5%



		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q100c During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana? I ate it (in an edible, candy, tincture, or other food).	Yes	0.2%	1.7%	4.5%	6.7%	3.3%	0.3%	1.5%	3.8%	6.4%	3.1%	0.1%	1.7%	5.0%	6.6%	3.4%	-	8.6%	14.4%	18.0%	12.1%
	No	99.8%	98.3%	95.5%	93.3%	96.7%	99.7%	98.5%	96.2%	93.6%	96.9%	99.9%	98.3%	95.0%	93.4%	96.6%	100.0%	91.4%	85.6%	82.0%	87.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q100d During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana? I used a vaporizer.	Yes	0.1%	1.1%	2.6%	4.4%	2.1%	0.2%	1.1%	2.3%	5.5%	2.3%	-	0.9%	2.5%	3.0%	1.6%	-	8.6%	15.6%	10.8%	10.9%
	No	99.9%	98.9%	97.4%	95.6%	97.9%	99.8%	98.9%	97.7%	94.5%	97.7%	100.0%	99.1%	97.5%	97.0%	98.4%	100.0%	91.4%	84.4%	89.2%	89.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q100e During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana? I dabbed it.	Yes	0.3%	1.4%	4.0%	6.7%	3.2%	0.3%	1.3%	4.3%	7.3%	3.4%	0.1%	1.4%	3.3%	5.8%	2.7%	9.2%	5.4%	13.8%	15.6%	11.0%
	No	99.7%	98.6%	96.0%	93.3%	96.8%	99.7%	98.7%	95.7%	92.7%	96.6%	99.9%	98.6%	96.7%	94.2%	97.3%	90.8%	94.6%	86.2%	84.4%	89.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q100f During the past 30 days, how did you use marijuana? I used it in some other way.	Yes	0.2%	0.9%	1.8%	2.3%	1.3%	0.4%	0.9%	1.6%	2.8%	1.5%	0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	1.4%	1.0%	-	1.0%	11.5%	12.3%	7.2%
	No	99.8%	99.1%	98.2%	97.7%	98.7%	99.6%	99.1%	98.4%	97.2%	98.5%	99.9%	99.2%	98.3%	98.6%	99.0%	100.0%	99.0%	88.5%	87.7%	92.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q101 How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	No risk	3.5%	2.7%	2.4%	2.4%	2.8%	3.7%	3.0%	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%	2.1%	1.3%	1.2%	2.0%	1.3%	10.9%	3.0%	7.5%	6.5%
	Slight risk	3.1%	2.6%	2.9%	3.3%	3.0%	3.0%	2.7%	3.4%	3.4%	3.1%	3.3%	2.2%	2.3%	3.2%	2.7%	-	12.2%	5.5%	-	6.1%
	Moderate risk	11.8%	11.4%	10.9%	10.2%	11.1%	12.2%	10.9%	11.5%	11.8%	11.6%	11.1%	12.1%	10.2%	8.5%	10.5%	44.7%	7.1%	10.3%	11.0%	12.2%
	Great risk	81.5%	83.3%	83.8%	84.1%	83.2%	81.0%	83.4%	81.6%	81.3%	81.8%	82.3%	83.6%	86.2%	87.2%	84.8%	53.9%	69.9%	81.2%	81.5%	75.1%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q102 If you wanted to get other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Don't know	48.1%	46.1%	45.8%	46.4%	46.6%	45.8%	48.1%	46.4%	47.2%	46.9%	50.7%	44.0%	45.6%	45.9%	46.5%	16.4%	48.7%	35.1%	36.0%	38.4%
	Can't get	36.9%	32.2%	20.4%	13.4%	25.4%	41.2%	34.0%	21.3%	12.7%	26.8%	32.6%	30.7%	19.4%	14.3%	24.0%	50.7%	21.1%	23.2%	8.4%	21.4%
	Very difficult	12.3%	14.6%	15.0%	11.7%	13.5%	10.3%	11.9%	13.9%	10.0%	11.6%	14.3%	17.4%	16.4%	13.5%	15.4%	19.2%	18.8%	4.0%	16.3%	12.9%
	Fairly difficult	1.5%	3.3%	7.8%	11.0%	6.0%	1.8%	3.0%	8.2%	12.1%	6.5%	1.2%	3.4%	7.2%	9.7%	5.5%	-	7.1%	13.1%	15.8%	10.6%
	Fairly easy	0.6%	2.3%	7.6%	11.4%	5.6%	0.5%	1.6%	6.6%	11.3%	5.2%	0.6%	3.0%	8.2%	11.6%	6.0%	1.4%	2.3%	19.2%	4.9%	8.9%
	Very easy	0.6%	1.4%	3.4%	6.0%	2.9%	0.4%	1.3%	3.5%	6.7%	3.0%	0.6%	1.5%	3.3%	5.0%	2.6%	12.3%	1.9%	5.5%	18.7%	7.8%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q103 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines?	0 days	99.8%	99.2%	98.2%	97.5%	98.7%	99.7%	99.3%	98.2%	97.0%	98.6%	99.8%	99.3%	98.3%	97.9%	98.8%	100.0%	94.8%	96.4%	99.5%	96.8%
	1 day	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	-	0.2%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5%	-	4.9%	3.6%	-	3.0%
	2 days	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	-	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	-	-	-	-	-
	3 to 5 days	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	-	0.3%	-	-	0.1%
	6 to 9 days	-	-	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-
	10 to 19 days	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5%	0.1%
	20 or more days	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q104 During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?	0 times	93.8%	93.5%	93.2%	94.2%	93.6%	94.6%	94.7%	94.0%	94.4%	94.4%	93.2%	92.3%	92.8%	94.2%	93.1%	78.9%	89.9%	78.3%	83.2%	83.3%
	1 or 2 times	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.2%	3.6%	2.7%	3.1%	3.4%	3.1%	3.1%	4.7%	4.6%	3.9%	3.1%	4.1%	11.8%	4.2%	11.6%	10.0%	8.8%
	3 to 9 times	1.0%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	-	4.2%	2.7%	3.2%	3.1%
	10 to 19 times	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.8%	7.9%	-	2.4%	-	1.5%
	20 to 39 times	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.3%	-	1.2%	-	0.5%
	40 or more times	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	-	1.6%	3.9%	3.7%	2.7%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q105 During your life, how many times have you used synthetic drugs (also called K2, Pink, Bath Salts, Spice, fake weed, King Kong, Yucatan Fire, Skunk, or Moon Rocks)?	0 times	98.4%	98.0%	97.1%	97.0%	97.6%	99.1%	98.6%	96.8%	96.8%	97.8%	97.8%	97.5%	97.3%	97.2%	97.4%	100.0%	93.9%	98.2%	96.8%	96.6%
	1 or 2 times	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	0.4%	1.0%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	1.6%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	-	2.6%	0.6%	2.6%	1.7%
	3 to 9 times	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	-	1.6%	0.3%	-	0.7%
	10 to 19 times	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	-	1.0%	-	-	0.3%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	0.9%	0.5%	0.4%
	40 or more times	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	-	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	-	1.0%	-	-	0.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q106 During your life, how many times have you used lorezerb?	0 times	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q107 During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?	0 times	99.9%	99.5%	98.2%	96.5%	98.5%	99.9%	99.6%	98.4%	96.2%	98.5%	100.0%	99.3%	98.0%	96.8%	98.5%	100.0%	99.7%	99.1%	94.2%	98.3%
	1 or 2 times	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	2.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	1.2%	2.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	-	0.3%	-	2.6%	0.7%
	3 to 9 times	-	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%	0.4%	-	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	0.4%	-	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	-	-	-	3.2%	0.7%
	10 to 19 times	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	0.9%	-	0.3%
	20 to 39 times	-	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-	-	-	-	-
	40 or more times	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q108 During your life, how many times have you used cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?	0 times	99.6%	99.4%	98.3%	96.4%	98.4%	99.6%	99.5%	98.3%	96.2%	98.4%	99.6%	99.4%	98.5%	96.5%	98.5%	100.0%	98.1%	94.2%	98.9%	97.0%
	1 or 2 times	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	2.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	2.2%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	1.0%	2.5%	1.0%	-	1.6%	3.3%	-	1.8%
	3 to 9 times	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	-	-	-	-	-
	10 to 19 times	-	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	1.1%	0.2%
	20 to 39 times	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-	-	-	-	-
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	-	-	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	-	0.3%	0.1%	-	0.3%	2.4%	-	1.0%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q109 During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?	0 times	99.5%	99.5%	99.2%	98.8%	99.3%	99.7%	99.7%	99.2%	98.9%	99.3%	99.3%	99.6%	99.2%	98.9%	99.2%	100.0%	95.1%	97.6%	95.2%	96.5%
	1 or 2 times	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	-	4.5%	-	1.1%	1.8%
	3 to 9 times	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-	0.3%	-	-	0.1%
	10 to 19 times	-	-	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	-	-	-	3.7%	0.8%
	20 to 39 times	0.0%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	0.1%	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-
	40 or more times	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	-	-	2.4%	-	0.9%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q110 During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also known as smack, junk, or China White)?	0 times	99.8%	99.7%	99.6%	99.5%	99.6%	99.7%	99.7%	99.6%	99.4%	99.6%	100.0%	99.7%	99.6%	99.6%	99.7%	100.0%	99.7%	99.1%	100.0%	99.6%
	1 or 2 times	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	-	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	-	-	-	-	-
	3 to 9 times	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	-	0.1%	-	0.2%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-
	10 to 19 times	0.0%	-	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	-	-
	20 to 39 times	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	-	0.1%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.3%	-	-	0.1%
	40 or more times	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	-	-	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	-	-	0.9%	-	0.3%

		Total					Male					Female					Other				
		6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total	6 <sup>th</sup>	8 <sup>th</sup>	10 <sup>th</sup>	12 <sup>th</sup>	Total
q111 During your life, how many times have you used over-the-counter drugs to get high?	0 times	99.4%	97.6%	94.3%	92.8%	95.9%	99.5%	98.4%	95.2%	93.5%	96.6%	99.4%	96.9%	93.8%	92.2%	95.5%	89.5%	91.9%	78.5%	83.1%	84.9%
	1 or 2 times	0.5%	1.5%	3.1%	3.2%	2.1%	0.5%	1.0%	2.6%	2.7%	1.7%	0.5%	1.8%	3.3%	3.6%	2.3%	10.5%	8.1%	14.5%	10.6%	11.2%
	3 to 9 times	0.1%	0.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.0%	-	0.2%	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.2%	-	-	4.5%	1.1%	1.9%
	10 to 19 times	-	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	-	0.2%	0.5%	1.2%	0.5%	-	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.4%	-	-	2.4%	-	0.9%
	20 to 39 times	-	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	-	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	-	0.0%	0.1%	0.8%	0.2%	-	-	-	-	-
	40 or more times	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.3%	-	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	-	-	-	5.3%	1.1%